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**National Highway
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Bloomington, Indiana 47403-1599

ON-SITE AIR BAG INVESTIGATION

CASE NO. - 96-16
FLEET - PRIVATE VEHICLE
LOCATION -
ACCIDENT DATE -

Submitted By:

Research Scientist
and

Associate Scientist

1996

Revised Submission:

2000

Contract Number:

Prepared for:

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The crash investigation process is an inexact science which requires that physical evidence such as skid marks, vehicular damage measurements, and occupant contact points be coupled with the investigator's expert knowledge and experience of vehicle dynamics and occupant kinematics in order to determine the pre-crash, crash, and post-crash movements of involved vehicles and occupants.

Because each crash is a unique sequence of events, generalized conclusions cannot be made concerning the crashworthiness performance of the involved vehicle(s) or their safety systems.

Technical Report Documentation Page

| | | | |
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| | | 14. <i>Sponsoring Agency Code</i> | |
| 15. <i>Supplementary Notes</i> On-site air bag deployment investigation involving a 1995 Isuzu Rodeo, 4x4, 4-door sport utility, with manual belts and dual front air bags | | | |
| 16. <i>Abstract</i> This report covers an on-site investigation of an air bag deployment crash that involved a 1995 Isuzu Rodeo and a 1986 GMC C-1500, 4x2, regular cab pickup. This crash is of special interest because the Rodeo (case vehicle) is a sport utility and both the case vehicle's driver and front right passenger were fatally injured despite the deployment of the case vehicle's dual front air bags. The case vehicle (Rodeo) was entering a left-hand curve, traveling east-northeast in the eastbound lane of a two-lane, undivided, state road. The C-1500 pickup (vehicle #2) was negotiating a right-hand curve, traveling southwest on the same, two-lane, undivided, state road. The crash occurred in the eastbound lane of the roadway. The front left (half) of the case vehicle impacted the front left (half) of vehicle #2 causing the case vehicle's driver and front right passenger supplemental restraint systems (air bags) to deploy. The posture and seat track location of the case vehicle's driver (39 year-old male) is unknown. The case vehicle was not equipped with a tilt steering wheel. He was not wearing his available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt and sustained, according to his autopsy, multiple thoracic and abdominal injuries from the steering assembly, including: bilateral rib fractures, a transmural laceration and contusions to the left lateral ventricle, lacerated pericardium, bilateral lung lacerations and contusions with bilateral hemothorax, multiple liver lacerations, a lacerated spleen, and hemorrhagic injuries to the left adrenal gland and upper quadrant of mesentery. He sustained an atlanto-occipital subluxation, most likely from the roof. In addition there were abrasions to his left cheek and anterior neck from his air bag, and multiple soft tissue injuries to his chest and extremities. The posture of the front right passenger (49 year-old female) in the Rodeo is also unknown. According to the vehicle inspection, her seat track was located in its rearmost position, and she was also restrained by her available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt. She sustained, according to her autopsy, a lacerated basilar artery--at the level of the medulla oblongata, and a subarachnoid hemorrhage resulting from her atlanto-occipital subluxation. She also sustained seat belt contusions across the midline of her chest and suprapubic area of her abdomen, and to her right shoulder and left hip. In addition, she sustained a small right groin abrasion and contusions and lacerations to her left thigh. | | | |
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TRC/IU ON-SITE AIR BAG INVESTIGATION

TRC/IU CASE NO. 96-16

FLEET - PRIVATE VEHICLE
LOCATION -

SUMMARY

This report concerns a motor vehicle crash involving an air bag equipped 1995 Isuzu Rodeo, 4x4, sport utility and a 1986 GMC C-1500, 4x2, regular cab pickup occurring in 1996 at 9:37 p.m., in a rural area on a state road. This crash is of special interest because the Rodeo (case vehicle) is a sport utility and both the Rodeo's driver and front right passenger were fatally injured despite the deployment of the Rodeo's dual front air bags.

The Rodeo was entering a left-hand curve, traveling east-northeast in the eastbound lane of a two-lane, undivided, state road when it impacted the C-1500 pickup which was negotiating a right-hand curve, traveling southwest in the same, two-lane, undivided, state road. The crash occurred in the eastbound lane of the roadway. The Rodeo was knocked approximately 7 meters (23 feet) southwestward (backward) and rotated approximately 120 degrees counterclockwise after impact. The Rodeo came to rest on the south roadside heading north-northwest. The C-1500 pickup rotated counterclockwise after impact leaving gouges in the eastbound lane. The pickup came to rest approximately 19 meters (62 feet) west of impact, rotated approximately 70 degrees counterclockwise, and came to rest straddling, perpendicularly, the westbound lane heading south.

The front left (half) of the Rodeo impacted the front left (half) of the C-1500 pickup. CDCs were determined to be: **11-FYEW-5** for the Rodeo and **12-FYEW-4** for the pickup. The WinSMASH reconstruction program, missing vehicle algorithm, was used to estimate the change in velocity (i.e., Delta V) on the highest severity impact to the Rodeo. The Total, Longitudinal, and Lateral Delta Vs are respectively: **42.6 km.p.h. (26.5 m.p.h.)**, **-40.0 km.p.h. (-24.9 m.p.h.)**, and **+14.6 km.p.h. (+9.1 m.p.h.)**.

The 1995 Isuzu Rodeo was equipped with both driver and front right passenger supplemental restraint systems (air bags) which deployed as a result of the frontal impact. The posture and seat track location of the Rodeo's driver (39-year-old male) are unknown. The Rodeo was not equipped with a tilt steering wheel. He was not wearing his available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt and sustained, according to his autopsy, multiple thoracic and abdominal injuries from the steering assembly, including: bilateral rib fractures, a transmural laceration and contusions to the left lateral ventricle, lacerated pericardium, bilateral lung lacerations and contusions with bilateral hemothorax, multiple liver lacerations, a lacerated spleen, and hemorrhagic injuries to the left adrenal gland and upper quadrant of mesentery. He sustained an atlanto-occipital subluxation, most likely from the roof. In addition, there were abrasions to his left cheek and anterior neck from his air bag and multiple soft tissue injuries to his chest and extremities. The posture of the front right passenger (49-year-old female) in the Rodeo is also unknown. According to the vehicle inspection, her seat track was located in its rearmost position, and she was restrained by her available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt. She sustained, according to her autopsy, a lacerated basilar artery--at the level of the medulla oblongata, and a subarachnoid hemorrhage resulting from her atlanto-occipital subluxation. She also sustained seat belt contusions across the midline of her chest, across the suprapubic area of her abdomen, to her right shoulder, and to her left hip. In addition, she sustained a small right groin abrasion and contusions and lacerations to her left thigh. The driver (26-year-old male) of the C-1500 pickup was not wearing his available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt and sustained, according to the Police Crash Report, serious injuries as a result of this crash.

CRASH SCHEMATIC

TRC/IU CASE NO. 96-16



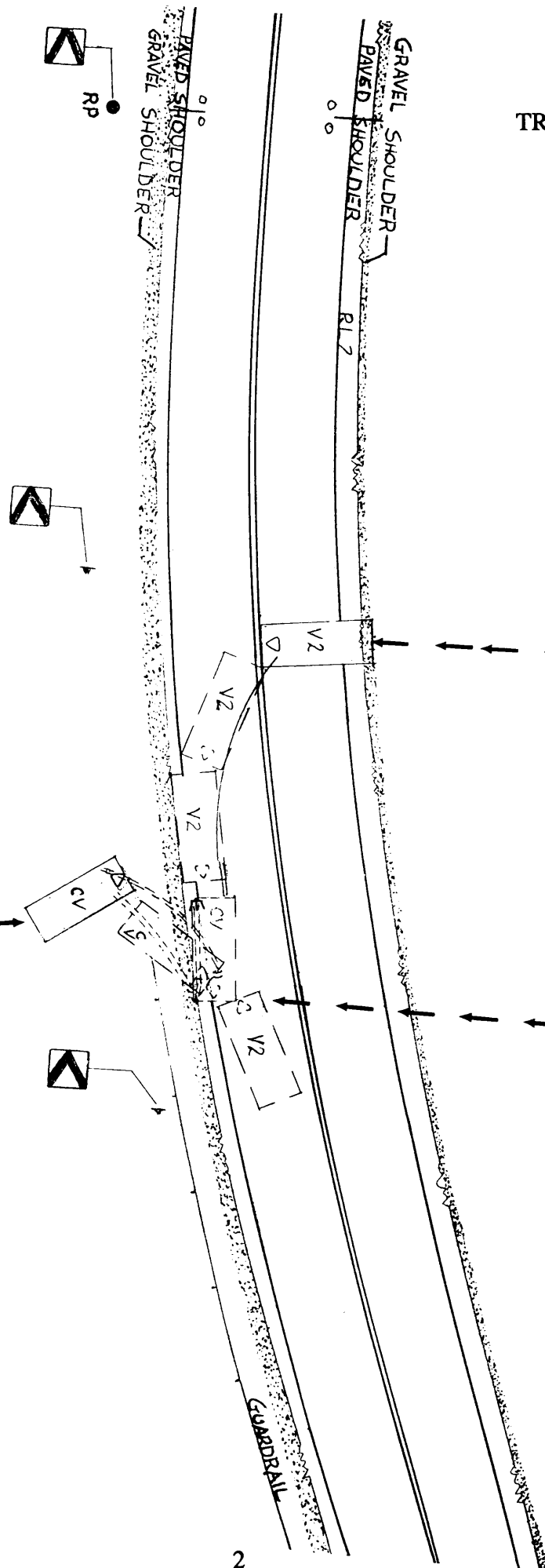
Scale: 1 cm = 2.5 m
(prior to reduction @ 94%)

Case Vehicle at Final Rest heading 328 degrees after being driven backwards and rotating counterclockwise

Vehicle #2 at Final Rest heading 177 degrees

Point of impact and gouge mark from Vehicle #2 indicating location where Vehicle #2 began rotating counterclockwise

Road Surface: Asphalt
Road Condition: Wet
Curvature: Left-hand curve for Case Vehicle, Right-hand curve for Vehicle #2
Grade, at-impact: -2.9 % for Case Vehicle
Superelevation, at-impact: 8.7 % positive to south



TRC/IU ON-SITE AIR BAG INVESTIGATION

TRC/IU CASE NO. 96-16

FLEET - PRIVATE VEHICLE

LOCATION -

CRASH DATA

| | |
|--|---|
| Location/Street: | State Road |
| State: | |
| Area/Type: | Rural, agricultural |
| Accident Date/Time: | 1996, @ 9:37 p.m. |
| Investigating Police Agency: | State Police |
| Accident Type: | Sport Utility / Pickup - head-on |
| Occupant Injury Severity (air bag vehicle): | Driver: laceration left lateral ventricle (AIS-5) Front Right Passenger: laceration basilar artery (AIS-5) |

AMBIENT CONDITIONS

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Light Conditions: | Dark |
| Weather Condition: | Cloudy |
| Precipitation: | None |
| Road Surface: | Wet |
| Temperature: | 88 degrees F @ the nearest Indiana airport |

ROADWAY

| | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Location: | State road | State road |
| Number of Travel Lanes: | Two-lanes, undivided | Two-lanes, undivided |
| Width: | 3.8 meters (12.5 feet) | 3.6 meters (11.8 feet) |
| Surface Type: | Bituminous | Bituminous |
| Median: | None | None |

ROADWAY (CONTINUED)

| | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Shoulders: | 0.7 m (2.3 ft) bituminous; 1.35 (4.4 ft) gravel | 0.8 m (2.6 ft) bituminous; 1.3 m (4.3 ft) gravel |
| Vertical alignment: | Curve left | Curve right |
| Horizontal alignment: | 2.9% grade negative to east | 2.9% grade positive to west |
| Estimated Coefficient of Friction: | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| Traffic Density: | Light | Heavy |

TRAFFIC CONTROLS

| | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|--------------|---|---|
| Signals: | None | None |
| Signs: | CURVE warning signs (i.e., Chevron Alignment sign: W1-8) | CURVE warning signs (i.e., Chevron Alignment sign: W1-8) |
| Markings: | Double solid yellow center lines and solid white lane line on south roadway edge | Double solid yellow center lines and solid white lane line on north roadway edge |
| Speed Limit: | 72 km.p.h. (45 m.p.h.) | 72 km.p.h. (45 m.p.h.) |

VEHICLES

| | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Year: | 1995 | 1986 |
| Make: | Isuzu | GMC |
| Model: | Rodeo | C-1500 Sierra Classic |
| Body Type: | Four-door sport utility | ½ Ton pickup with camp- er shell |
| V.I.N. | 4S2CM58V8S4----- | 1GTDC14H2GJ----- |
| Color: | White | Blue |
| Mileage: | 9,009 km (5,598 miles) | Unknown |
| Engine: | 3.2 liters, V-6 | 5.0 liters, V-8 |

VEHICLES (CONTINUED)

| | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|---------------------|---|---|
| Transmission: | Four-speed automatic | Unknown, 3- or 4-speed, manual or automatic |
| Steering: | Power-assisted, worm-and-gear | Power-assisted or manual, recirculating ball gear |
| Brakes: | Power-assisted, front disc, rear drum | Power-assisted or manual, front disc, rear drum |
| Padding: | Steering wheel and hub, sunvisors, dash, "A"-pillars, side door surfaces | Unknown, dash per photographs |
| Active Restraints: | Three-point, manual, lap and shoulder belts in front and rear outboard seating positions; lap belt only at back center position | Three-point, manual, lap and shoulder belts in front outboard seating positions; lap belt only at front center position |
| Passive Restraints: | Factory installed driver and front right passenger supplemental restraint systems (air bags) | None |
| Defects: | None | Unknown |
| Fleet: | Private vehicle | Private vehicle |
| Tow status: | Towed due to damage | Towed due to damage |

VEHICLE DAMAGE

| <u>EXTERIOR</u> | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| <u>Deployment Impact</u> | | |
| Event number: | First | First |
| Object Struck: | Vehicle #2 | Case Vehicle |
| Damage location | | |
| Damaged Plane: | Front | Front |
| Vertical Location | | |
| On Plane: | Bumper | Bumper |
| Direct Begins: | 49 cm (19.3 in) in from right bumper corner | At left bumper corner |
| Length Direct: | 92 cm (36.2 in) | Unknown |
| Field L: | 150 cm (59.1 in) | Unknown |
| C ₁ : | 104 cm (40.9 in) | Unknown |

VEHICLE DAMAGE¹ (CONTINUED)EXTERIOR (Continued)Case VehicleVehicle #2Deployment Impact (Continued)

| | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| C ₂ : | 65cm (25.6 in) | Unknown |
| C ₃ : | 45cm (17.7 in) | Unknown |
| C ₄ : | 22cm (8.7 in) | Unknown |
| C ₅ : | 7 cm (2.8 in) | Unknown |
| C ₆ : | 0 cm (0.0 in) | Unknown |
| D: | -29cm (-11.4 in) | Unknown |
| Maximum Crush: | 104cm (40.9 in) | Unknown, but extensive per photographs |
| Location: | C ₁ | C ₁ per photographs |
| CDC: | 11-FYEW-5 (-20) | 12-FYEW-4 (+5) |
| Damaged Components: | Bumper, grille, hood, radiator, right & left headlight assemblies & fenders, left parklamp assembly, left front tire, rim, and door | Bumper, grille, hood, radiator, left ¹ fender, headlight assembly, and left front tire, rim, & door per photographs |

INTERIOR

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Damaged Components: | Steering wheel, instrument panel, left, center, & right dash, radio, rear-view mirror, driver's seat, driver & front right passenger air bag modules | Steering wheel, instrument panel, and left & center dash |
| Other Evidence of Occupant Contact: | Left front roof and sun-visor | Unknown |
| Manual Restraint System Failures: | None | Unknown |
| Seat Performance Failures: | None | Unknown |

REPAIR²

| | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| Cost Estimate: | Approximately \$18,850 for submodel S, \$21,250 for submodel LS; the submodel cannot be identified from either the VIN or the photographs | Approximately \$1,550 - \$2,500 depended upon the vehicle's condition |
|----------------|---|---|

¹ The damage to vehicle #2's front right and right front is unknown because no usable photographs of these areas are available.

² According to the Auto Loan department at the Indiana University Credit Union, the indicated values represent the "book value" for the involved vehicles.

VEHICLE VELOCITY ESTIMATES^{3,4}

| <u>Highest Delta "V"</u> | <u>Case Vehicle</u> ³ | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Reconstruction Program: | WinSMASH/EDCRASH | WinSMASH/EDCRASH |
| Program Algorithm: | ROLDMISS | ROLDMISS |
| Travel Speed ⁴ : | 32 km.p.h. (20 m.p.h.) | 97 km.p.h. (60 m.p.h.) |
| Total Delta "V": | 43 km.p.h. (27 m.p.h.) | 47 km.p.h. (29 m.p.h.) |
| Longitudinal Delta "V": | -40 km.p.h. (-25 m.p.h.) | -47 km.p.h. (-29 m.p.h.) |
| Lateral Delta "V": | +15 km.p.h. (+9 m.p.h.) | -4 km.p.h. (-3 m.p.h.) |

COLLISION SEQUENCE

PRE-CRASH: According to the Police Crash Report, the scene inspection, and this contractor's inspection of the case vehicle, the case vehicle (Rodeo) was entering a left-hand curve, traveling east-northeast in the eastbound lane of a two-lane, undivided, state road and was attempting to continue in its eastward direction of travel. Vehicle #2 (C-1500 pickup) was negotiating a right-hand curve, traveling southwest in the same, two-lane, undivided, state road and was attempting to continue in its westward direction of travel. According to the Police Crash Report and the scene evidence, the driver of the case vehicle braked and steered right toward the south shoulder, attempting to avoid vehicle #2. The case vehicle swerved toward the right (i.e., traveling eastward) and continued essentially straight ahead prior to impact. According to the Police Crash Report and the scene inspection, the driver of vehicle #2 made no pre-crash avoidance maneuvers. Vehicle #2 continued straight ahead in the right-hand curve prior to impact. The crash occurred in the eastbound lane of the roadway.

CRASH: According to the vehicle inspection and the photographs of vehicle #2 (see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #80 and #84**), the front left (half) of the case vehicle was impacted by the front left (half) of vehicle #2 causing both the driver and front right passenger supplemental restraint systems (air bags) to deploy. According to the Police Crash Report and the scene inspection, the case vehicle was knocked approximately 7 meters (23 feet) southwestward (backward) and rotated approximately 120 degrees counterclockwise after impact. The case vehicle came to rest on the south roadside heading north-northwest. According to the Police Crash Report and the scene inspection, vehicle #2 rotated counterclockwise after impact leaving gouges in the eastbound lane. Vehicle #2 came to rest approximately 19 meters (62 feet) west of impact, rotated approximately 70 degrees

³ The speed changes indicated below reflect only the case vehicle's crush and do not reflect the severity of the crash, as the case vehicle was knocked southwestward (backward) approximately 7 meters (23 feet) post-impact.

⁴ These speed estimates are based on the scene inspection and crash dynamics. For additional discussion, see the page entitled: **TRC VECTOR ANALYSIS ITERATIONS**.

COLLISION SEQUENCE (CONTINUED)

CRASH: (Continued)

counterclockwise, and came to rest straddling, perpendicularly, the westbound lane heading south.

POST-CRASH:

Occupants: According to the ambulance run report, the driver of the case vehicle remained inside the vehicle at final rest. He was initially conscious, but was unable because of his injuries and the vehicle's condition⁵ to exit the case vehicle. According to the ambulance run report, the front right passenger also remained inside the vehicle at final rest. She was unconscious and was unable because of her injuries and the vehicle's condition⁵ to exit the case vehicle. According to the Police Crash Report, the case vehicle's driver was not using his available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt. According to the Police Crash Report, the ambulance run report, and the vehicle inspection, the front right passenger was using her available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt.

Police: According to the Police Crash Report, the investigating police agency was notified of the accident within 16 minutes and arrived on-scene within 24 minutes post-crash. Traffic control procedures were established and emergency medical, fire, and towing services were called to assist.

Rescue: According to the ambulance run report, on arrival the front right passenger's pupils were fixed and dilated, with no pulse or respirations, and she was cyanotic. Because she was unconscious and required extrication and the extrication equipment had not yet arrived, the front right passenger was declared unviable and subsequently pronounced dead on arrival at the scene. According to the ambulance run report, the driver was awake⁶ and entrapped. The driver deteriorated and was subsequently pronounced dead at the scene. The case vehicle's driver sustained, according to his autopsy, multiple thoracic and abdominal injuries from the steering assembly, including: bilateral rib fractures, a transmural laceration and contusions to the left lateral ventricle, lacerated pericardium, bilateral lung lacerations and contusions with bilateral hemothorax, multiple liver lacerations, a lacerated spleen, and hemorrhagic injuries to the left adrenal gland and upper quadrant of mesentery. He sustained an atlanto-occipital subluxation, most likely from the roof. In addition, there were abrasions to his left cheek and anterior neck from his air bag and multiple soft tissue injuries to his chest and extremities. The case vehicle's front right passenger sustained, according to her autopsy, a lacerated basilar artery--at the level of the medulla oblongata, and a subarachnoid hemorrhage resulting from her atlanto-occipital subluxation. She also sustained seat belt contusions across the midline of her chest and suprapubic area of her

⁵ Neither of the case vehicle's doors could be opened without extrication tools. In this contractor's opinion, the case vehicle's driver was most likely entrapped by the intrusion of his vehicle's left dash and/or steering assembly. The front right passenger was most likely not entrapped in the NASS CDS meaning.

⁶ The driver's initial Glasgow Coma Scale score was 12; however, eighteen minutes later the score was 3.

COLLISION SEQUENCE (CONTINUED)

POST-CRASH: Rescue: (Continued)

abdomen, and to her right shoulder and left hip. In addition, she sustained a small right groin abrasion and contusions and lacerations to her left thigh.

Removal: Following the police investigation, the case vehicle and vehicle #2 were towed from the scene.

HUMAN FACTORS/OCCUPANT DATA

| <u>DRIVERS:</u> | <u>Case Vehicle</u> | <u>Vehicle #2</u> |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Age: | 39-year-old | 26-year-old |
| Sex: | Male | Male |
| Height: | 188 cm (74 in) | Unknown |
| Weight: | 75 kg (166 lbs) | Unknown |
| Occupation: | Construction foreman | Unknown |
| Active Restraint System/Usage: | Three-point lap and shoulder/Not used | Three-point lap and shoulder/Not used |
| Usage Source: | Vehicle inspection, Police Crash Report, and autopsy | Police Crash Report |
| Passive Restraint System/Usage: | Factory installed air bag/Air bag deployed | Not equipped |
| Usage Source: | Vehicle inspection, Police Crash Report, and ambulance run report | Not applicable |
| Eyeglasses/contacts: | None | Unknown |
| Vehicle Familiarity: | Two to three months with unknown usage; majority of usage on odometer was driven by front right passenger (wife's vehicle) | Unknown |
| Route Familiarity: | Daily | Unknown |
| Trip Plan: | Home to restaurant | Unknown |
| Manner of Leaving Scene: | Ambulance | Ambulance |
| Type of Medical Treatment: | Pronounced dead at the scene | Hospitalized |

HUMAN FACTORS/OCCUPANT DATA (CONTINUED)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <u>FRONT RIGHT PASSENGER:</u> | <u>Case Vehicle</u> |
| Age: | 49-year-old |
| Sex: | Female |
| Height: | 168 centimeters (66 inches) |
| Weight: | 92 kilograms (202 pounds) |
| Active Restraint System/Usage: | Three-point lap and shoulder/Used |
| Usage Source: | Vehicle inspection, interviewee, Police Crash Report, and medical records |
| Passive Restraint System/Usage: | Factory installed front right air bag/Air bag deployed |
| Usage Source: | Vehicle inspection, Interviewee, Police Crash Report, and ambulance run report |
| Eyeglasses/contacts: | None |
| Manner of Leaving Scene: | Ambulance |
| Type of Medical Treatment: | Dead on arrival at scene |

CASE VEHICLE DRIVER INJURIES^{7,8,9}

| <u>Description of Injury</u> | <u>A.I.S.</u> | <u>Source of Data</u> | <u>Injury Mechanism</u> | <u>Certainty</u> |
|--|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Laceration, transmural ⁷ , left lateral ⁸ ventricle | 441012.5,4 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |
| Contusions anterior and lateral left ventricle, not further specified | 441002.3,4 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |
| Laceration {opened} pericardial sac {pericardium} | 441602.2,4 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |
| Laceration ⁹ {penetration} of lungs, bilaterally, with bilateral hemothorax, 500 cc | 441450.4,3 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |
| Contusions, multiple, of lungs, bilaterally | 441410.4,3 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |

⁷ Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary defines the following word as shown below:
transmural (trans-mu'ral) -- through the wall of an organ; extending through or affecting the entire thickness of the wall of an organ or cavity.

⁸ According to the driver's autopsy, his left lateral ventricle was punctured--1 centimeter (0.4 inches) in size, by either his left fifth or sixth rib.

⁹ According to the driver's autopsy, the lung lacerations (penetrations) corresponded to the rib fractures.

CASE VEHICLE DRIVER INJURIES^{10,11} (CONTINUED)

| <u>Description of Injury</u> | <u>A.I.S.</u> | <u>Source of Data</u> | <u>Injury Mechanism</u> | <u>Certainty</u> |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Lacerations liver: right lobe, small subcapsular, left lobe, large intraparenchymal but not involving vena cava | 541824.3,1 | 1 | Steering wheel rim | {Probable} |
| Laceration spleen, small sub-capsular | 544222.2,2 | 1 | Steering wheel rim | {Probable} |
| Injury {hemorrhage} left adrenal gland | 540299.1,2 | 1 | Steering wheel rim | {Probable} |
| Injury {hemorrhage} left upper quadrant of mesentery | 542099.2,8 | 1 | Steering wheel rim | {Probable} |
| Fractured ribs, bilaterally: Left--4th anteriorly, 5th and 6th posteriorly; Right--4th through 6th laterally | 450240.4,3 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |
| Subluxation ¹⁰ {dislocation} atlanto-occipital joint | 650208.2,6 | 1 | Roof ¹¹ , left side | {Possible ¹¹ } |
| Abrasions left cheek | 290202.1,2 | 1 | Air bag, driver's | {Certain} |
| Abrasions over Adam's apple on anterior neck | 390202.1,5 | 1 | Air bag, driver's | {Certain} |
| Contusions present in chest wall | 490402.1,9 | 1 | Steering wheel hub, spokes, and rim | {Certain} |
| Lacerations, dicing type, over shoulders, bilaterally | 790602.1,3 | 1 | Flying glass | {Certain} |
| Abrasion, two inches, on left wrist | 790202.1,2 | 1 | Air bag, driver's | {Probable} |
| Lacerations, two, small, right thumb | 790602.1.1 | 1 | Left instrument panel and below | {Probable} |
| Lacerations, two, small left thumb | 790602.1,2 | 1 | Left instrument panel and below | {Probable} |
| Contusion right thumb | 790402.1,1 | 1 | Left instrument panel and below | {Probable} |
| Abrasion, one inch in diameter, over right patellar | 890202.1,1 | 1 | Left instrument panel and below | {Probable} |
| Abrasion right medial lower leg and ankle | 890202.1,1 | 1 | Steering column, lower portion | {Probable} |

¹⁰ The driver's autopsy does not report any measurement of the amount of subluxation; in addition, the autopsy report indicated that no assessment of the driver's spinal cord was undertaken.

¹¹ The roof is coded because of the upward movement of the case vehicle's driver as a result of the severe crash. The expanding air bag struck the driver's left cheek and anterior neck, most likely with the upper portion of the air bag, and the air bag may have further propelled the driver upward into the roof where his head would have been driven backwards relative to his spine; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #51 and #52**. However, this injury can only be coded possible because it is also possible that the air bag itself caused or contributed to the atlanto-occipital subluxation.

CASE VEHICLE DRIVER INJURIES (CONTINUED)

| <u>Description of Injury</u> | <u>A.I.S.</u> | <u>Source of Data</u> | <u>Injury Mechanism</u> | <u>Certainty</u> |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Contusion, rectangular, above right knee and over right patellar | 890402.1,1 | 1 | Left instrument panel and below | {Probable} |
| Contusion right medial calf | 890402.1,1 | 1 | Steering column, lower portion | {Probable} |
| Abrasions, two, small, over left knee | 890202.1,2 | 1 | Left instrument panel and below | {Certain} |

CASE VEHICLE FRONT RIGHT PASSENGER INJURIES^{12,13,14,15,16}

| <u>Description of Injury</u> | <u>A.I.S.</u> | <u>Source of Data</u> | <u>Injury Mechanism</u> | <u>Certainty</u> |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|
| Laceration of basilar artery ¹² at the level of the medulla oblongata | 120402.5,8 | 1 | Air bag, front right passenger's ¹⁶ | {Possible} |
| Hemorrhage ¹³ , subarachnoid, 50 cc | 140684.3,9 | 1 | Air bag, front right passenger's | {Possible} |
| Subluxation ¹⁴ {dislocation} atlanto-occipital joint | 650208.2,6 | 1 | Air bag, front right passenger's | {Possible} |
| Contusion, pattern ¹⁵ , right shoulder | 790402.1,1 | 1 | Passenger's belt restraint webbing | {Certain} |
| Contusion, pattern ¹⁵ , across midline of chest | 490402.1,4 | 1 | Passenger's belt restraint webbing | {Certain} |

¹² According to the front right passenger's autopsy, this injury was caused by the atlanto-occipital subluxation.

¹³ According to the front right passenger's autopsy, this hemorrhage resulted from the laceration of the basilar artery.

¹⁴ The front right passenger's autopsy does not report any measurement of the amount of subluxation; in addition, the autopsy report indicated that no assessment of the passenger's spinal cord was undertaken.

¹⁵ According the front right passenger's autopsy, these contusions were shaped in the pattern of a seat belt.

¹⁶ Please see the **DISCUSSION** section which follows, in addition to the material below, for greater detail pertaining to the selection of the indicated injury mechanism. The front right passenger's autopsy indicated that she sustained deceleration injuries. DORLAND'S ILLUSTRATED MEDICAL DICTIONARY defines this key term as follows: *deceleration injury (in'ja-re)* -- an injury sustained by sudden deceleration in the movement of the body, as in a motor vehicle accident; the brain is especially liable to such trauma.

Acceleration-Deceleration injuries are further explained below. This material was taken from the chapter entitled: "Injuries of the Head and Spinal Cord" written by Shogan, Stephen H., M.D. and Kindt, Glenn W., M.D. from the book THE MANAGEMENT OF TRAUMA, 4TH EDITION, by Zuidema, George D., M.D.; Rutherford, Robert B., M.D.; and Ballinger, Walter F., M.D.; W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia, 1985.

Acceleration-deceleration injuries are most commonly seen in motor vehicle accidents. Here, the occupant of a car traveling at a high rate of speed may be rapidly brought to a near standstill. As the occupant's head abruptly stops, the cranial contents continue to travel forward, impacting against the inner surface of the skull. Widespread injury results as potentially tremendous amounts of kinetic energy are impacted to the brain and its coverings. Angular acceleration, differential deceleration, and rebound of the elastic tissues create marked shearing forces and resultant severe damage. Injuries of the acceleration-deceleration type tend to produce diffuse destruction. This is generally of greater severity than that seen with simple blunt impact.

CASE VEHICLE FRONT RIGHT PASSENGER INJURIES (CONTINUED)

| <u>Description of Injury</u> | <u>A.I.S.</u> | <u>Source of Data</u> | <u>Injury Mechanism</u> | <u>Certainty</u> |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Contusion, pattern ¹⁵ , left hip and across suprapubic area of abdomen | 590402.1,8 | 1 | Passenger's belt restraint webbing | {Certain} |
| Abrasion, small, linear, right groin area | 890202.1,1 | 1 | Unknown | {Unknown} |
| Contusion left thigh, not further specified | 890402.1,2 | 1 | Unknown | {Unknown} |
| Lacerations, multiple, small, left thigh, not further specified | 890602.1,2 | 1 | Flying glass | {Possible} |

CASE VEHICLE DRIVER KINEMATICS

The posture of the case vehicle's driver, immediately prior to the crash, is unknown. However, based on the scene inspection, the driver most likely had his left foot on the floor and his right foot on the brake. According to the vehicle inspection, the driver's seat track position was not determinable, and the case vehicle was not equipped with a tilt steering wheel. According to the vehicle inspection, the Police Crash Report, and on-scene photographs (see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #20**), the case vehicle's driver was not wearing his available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt.

According to the scene evidence, the case vehicle's driver steered to the right and braked, attempting to avoid the crash. As a result of these attempted avoidance maneuvers and the nonuse of his available safety belts, he most likely moved slightly forward and to his left just prior to impact.

Based on the vehicle and scene inspections, nonuse of his safety belts, and occupant kinematic principles, the case vehicle's impact with vehicle #2 not only deployed the driver's air bag, but thrust the driver forward, slightly leftward, and rapidly upward (i.e., because of the severe nature of the crash). As the driver moved vertically forward, he was struck in the chest by his deploying air bag and the intruding steering column assembly causing his fatal thoracic lesions. Because of the severe nature of the crash, and possibly with the help of the upper portion of his deploying air bag¹⁷, the case vehicle's driver went over the top of the steering assembly and most likely struck the top of his head against the left roof near the left back corner of the driver side sunvisor; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #51** and **#52**. An inspection of the driver's air bag revealed substances of an unknown origin¹⁸; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #55** and **#61**. In addition, there was no evidence on the driver air bag module's cover flap.

¹⁷ The case vehicle's driver was most likely struck on his left cheek and on his anterior neck (i.e., over his Adam's apple) by the upper portion of his deploying air bag.

¹⁸ According to the driver's ambulance run report, two attempts were made to insert intravenous fluids into the driver, both of which were unsuccessful. It is possible that the marks on the driver's air bag were IV fluid residue.

CASE VEHICLE DRIVER KINEMATICS (CONTINUED)

The case vehicle's driver most likely rebounded rearward and, initially, leftward toward the left roof side rail and/or "B"-pillar (i.e., because the case vehicle rotated counterclockwise as a result of its impact). Subsequently, the case vehicle's driver most likely moved toward his right. However, his movement was restricted because of the severe intrusion of the case vehicle's left dash and steering column assembly. At final rest, the case vehicle's driver was seated upright--most likely similar to his pre-crash position, with his legs turned toward the right by the intruding dash, his torso pushed back against the seat back by the intruding steering assembly, and his head slumped over his deployed air bag; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPH #20**.

CASE VEHICLE PASSENGER KINEMATICS

The posture of the case vehicle's front right passenger, immediately prior to the crash, is also unknown. However, the passenger's feet were most likely on the floor, but her hand positions are unknown. Based on the vehicle inspection, the front right passenger's seat back was found in a slightly reclined position. The passenger's seat track was located in its rearmost position and, according to the emergency medical technicians, was not moved during or as a result of her extrication. According to the vehicle inspection, the Police Crash Report, her ambulance run report, the available on-scene photographs (see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #20**), she was restrained by her available, active, three-point, lap and shoulder belt.

As a result of the case vehicle's attempted avoidance maneuvers (i.e., steering right and braking) and the use of her available safety belts, the front right passenger most likely moved slightly forward and to her left just prior to impact.

Based on the vehicle and scene inspections, her use of her safety belts, and occupant kinematic principles, the case vehicle's primary impact with vehicle #2 not only deployed the front right passenger air bag, but thrust the front right passenger forward and slightly leftward. As the front right passenger moved forward, she loaded her safety belts resulting in discernable seat belt contusions across her right shoulder, chest, and abdomen. In addition, she almost certainly contacted her deploying front right air bag. An inspection of the front right passenger's air bag revealed possible occupant contacts; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #69** through **#71**. In addition, there appeared to be no evidence of contact on the front right passenger air bag module's cover flap; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPH #72**. As a result of loading her safety belts and contacting her air bag, the passenger's forward momentum was brought to a halt.

The case vehicle's front right passenger most likely rebounded rearward and, initially, leftward toward the left side of her seat back (i.e., because the case vehicle rotated counterclockwise as a result of its impact). Her leftward movement was restricted by her lap belt but less so by her torso belt (i.e., since the torso portion was connected between her left hip and right shoulder). At final rest, the case vehicle's front right passenger was seated, slumped toward the left, with her head between the two front bucket seats; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS #17** and **#18**.

DISCUSSION

Of importance in this investigation is what influence did the case vehicle's safety restraints (i.e., safety belts and air bags) have in the fatalities of the two occupants. For the case vehicle's driver, his lack of safety belt usage most likely contributed to his thoracic cavity lesions because the primary thrust of his air bag, in addition to his intruding steering column assembly, was directed solely toward his torso rather than being spread evenly across his head and chest. It is also possible that the driver's air bag may have contributed to his atlanto-occipital subluxation¹⁹ because the upward expanding portion of the upper part of his air bag most likely caught the driver near his neck as he was moving upward from the collision forces. However, the presence of the air bag most likely kept the driver from being killed instantly when he otherwise would have been impaled on his steering assembly. Had the driver been wearing his safety belt, it is possible that he would have survived given the combination of his belts and air bag. However, it must be kept in mind that this was a severe collision and, because of the offset nature of the crash towards the driver's side and the fact that the reported Delta V's represent the velocity change at the vehicle's center-of-gravity, the driver's Delta V is most likely higher than the reconstruction model reported.

For the case vehicle's front right passenger, this contractor's conclusion is that she was possibly fatally injured by her deploying air bag; however, the evidence is far from conclusive. The front right passenger's seat track was most likely located at its rearmost position, thus putting her as far back as possible from her deploying air bag. The front right passenger's autopsy indicates that her cause of death was a deceleration injury (see footnote #16). According to the resident pathologist who performed the autopsy on the front right passenger, the pathologist thought that the fatal lesion most likely resulted when the occupant's head hyperflexed backwards over her seat back during the occupant's rebound from her successfully used safety belts. However, the pathologist did not know at the time of the autopsies that air bags were involved in the crash. In addition, the pathologist did not know that the case vehicle was equipped with adjustable head restraints that were at least adequately positioned; see **SELECTED PHOTOGRAPH #39**²⁰. Given the passenger's short stature [168 centimeters (66 inches)], age (49 years), documented injuries (i.e., atlanto-occipital subluxation resulting in a flexion type²¹ laceration of her basilar artery at the level of the medulla oblongata and most likely a spinal cord lesion), and the fact that she was most likely deceased at the time the emergency medical technicians arrived, this contractor considered the front right occupant as a likely candidate for having been fatally injured by her air bag. However: her seat was most likely positioned in its rearmost track position, there is no clearly discernable contact evidence on the front right passenger's air bag, and as the resident pathologist points out, there is no evidence of facial injury from contacting the

¹⁹ According to autopsy reports, the spinal cords of the case vehicle's driver and front right passenger were not examined. When questioned by this contractor regarding the significance of this non-examination, the resident pathologist who performed the autopsies indicated that when an atlanto-occipital subluxation occurs, there is a presumption of spinal cord injury.

²⁰ This photograph is the best photograph available that shows the front right passenger's head restraint just after the crash. This photograph shows the front right passenger's head restraint in front of the head restraint for the back right position and that the front right passenger's seat back was slightly reclined prior to the crash. In addition, this photograph shows the leftward tilting of the front right passenger's seat caused by the crash. This contractor, after noting the front right passenger's seat inclination, laid the seat backwards in order to obtain clearer photographs of the case vehicle's driver seating area.

²¹ According to the resident pathologist who performed the autopsy, the basilar artery laceration was a tension (stretching) type lesion rather than a shearing type lesion.

DISCUSSION (CONTINUED)

air bag. Based on the preponderance of the evidence, this contractor contends that it is no more than a possibility that the front right passenger's air bag caused the fatal lesions.

AIR BAG SYSTEM

| | <u>DRIVER AIR BAG</u> | <u>PASSENGER AIR BAG</u> |
|--|--|---|
| Air Bag Diameter (seam-to-seam, deflated): | Width: 61 cm (24.0 in) Height: 65 cm (25.6 in) | Width: 50 cm (19.7 in) Height: 67 cm (26.4 in) |
| Number of Vent Holes: | Two | Two |
| Vent Hole Diameter: | 5.0 cm (2.0 in) | 6.0 cm (2.4 in) |
| Vent Hole Clock Positions: | Approximately Ten and Two o'clock | Approximately Ten and Two o'clock |
| Number of Air Bag Tethers: | Two | Two |
| Number of Air Bag Module Cover Flaps: | Two | One |
| Upper Cover Flap Dimensions: | Width: 13.5 cm (5.3 in) Height: 8.0 cm (3.1 in) | Width: 27 cm (10.6 in) Height: 8 cm (3.1 in) |
| Lower Cover Flap Dimensions: | Width: 13.5 cm (5.3 in) Height: 8.0 cm (3.1 in) | Not applicable |
| Distance between Dash and leading (i.e., closest) edge of Module's Cover Flap: | Not applicable | 0 cm (0.0 in) |
| Generant Residue: | No unusual amount found | No unusual amount found |

Appendix A:

RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM RESULTS:

WINSMASH
(MISSING VEHICLE ALGORITHM)

EDCRASH
(MISSING VEHICLE ALGORITHM)

TRC VECTOR ANALYSIS ITERATIONS

WINSMASH
(MISSING VEHICLE ALGORITHM)
-- INCLUDING
BARRIER EQUIVALENT SPEEDS)

Two WinSMASH runs were made. The first run no crush measurements were entered for vehicle #2. In the second run, the mirror image of the case vehicle's crush was used for vehicle #2 (i.e., the case vehicle's C_1 crush measurement was also used for vehicle #2's C_1 crush, etc.). The only difference was that the undeformed end width for vehicle #2 (i.e., the L measurement) was estimated as larger than the case vehicle's undeformed end width.



U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration

SMASH PROGRAM SUMMARY

(All Measurements in Metric)

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

Identifying Title

10

Primary
Sampling Unit

9616

Case No.-Stratum

01

Accident Event
Sequence No.

1 1

Date (Month, day, year) of Run

GENERAL INFORMATION

VEHICLE 1

NASS Vehicle Number

Year

Make

Model

Body Style

CDC

PDOF

Heading Angle

01
1995

ISUZU

RODEO 4WD

4U

11 F Y E W S

020°

± 090°

VEHICLE 2

NASS Vehicle Number

Year

Make

Model

Body Style

CDC

PDOF

Heading Angle

02
1986

GMC

SIERRA CLASSIC C-1500

P U

12 F Y E W 4

0005°

± 245°

VEHICLE SPECIFICATIONS

VEHICLE 1

Wheelbase

Overall Length

Overall Width

Weight

1828 + 167 + 0 = 1995 kg

Curb Occupant(s) Cargo

Engine Displacement

Drive System

Size

Stiffness

276 cm

469 cm

174 cm

3.2 L

4WD

3

8

VEHICLE 2

Wheelbase

Overall Length

Overall Width

Weight

1602 + 104 + 100 = 1806 kg

Curb Occupant(s) Cargo

Engine Displacement

Drive System

Size

Stiffness

298 cm

491 cm

202 cm

5.0 L

RWD

5

8

DAMAGE INFORMATION

VEHICLE 1

Damage Known?

Damage Length

Damage Offset

Crush Depth:

Y
150 cm

0 29 cm

C1 104 cm

C2 65 cm

C3 45 cm

C4 22 cm

C5 7 cm

C6 0 cm

VEHICLE 2

Damage Known?

Damage Length

Damage Offset

Crush Depth:

N
_____ cm

± _____ cm

C1 _____ cm

C2 _____ cm

C3 _____ cm

C4 _____ cm

C5 _____ cm

C6 _____ cm

SCENE INFORMATIONRest and Impact Positions ☐ No ☐ Yes**VEHICLE 1**

Rest X _____ m
 Position Y _____ m
 Heading Angle _____ °
 Impact X _____ m
 Position Y _____ m
 Heading Angle _____ °
 Slip Angle (-180 to +180) _____ °

VEHICLE 2

Rest X _____ m
 Position Y _____ m
 Heading Angle _____ °
 Impact X _____ m
 Position Y _____ m
 Heading Angle _____ °
 Slip Angle (-180 to +180) _____ °

VEHICLE MOTIONSustained Contact ☐ No ☐ Yes**VEHICLE 1**Vehicle Rotation ☐ No ☐ YesRotation Stop Before Rest ☐ No ☐ Yes

End of Rotation X _____ m

Position Y _____ m

Heading Angle _____ °

Curved Path ☐ No ☐ Yes

Point on Path

X _____ m Y _____ m

Rotation Direction ☐ None ☐ CW ☐ CCWRotation > 360° ☐ No ☐ YesSustained Contact ☐ No ☐ Yes**VEHICLE 2**Vehicle Rotation ☐ No ☐ YesRotation Stop Before Rest ☐ No ☐ Yes

End of Rotation X _____ m

Position Y _____ m

Heading Angle _____ °

Curved Path ☐ No ☐ Yes

Point on Path

X _____ m Y _____ m

Rotation Direction ☐ None ☐ CW ☐ CCWRotation > 360° ☐ No ☐ Yes**FRICTION INFORMATION**

Coefficient of Friction _____

Rolling Resistance Option

1**Vehicle 1 Rolling Resistance**

LF _____
 RF _____
 LR _____
 RR _____

Vehicle 2 Rolling Resistance

LF _____
 RF _____
 LR _____
 RR _____

IF THIS COMMON IMPACT WAS WITH A CDS VEHICLE NOT IN TRANSPORT, FILL IN THE INFORMATION BELOW.

Model Year: _____

Make: _____

Model: _____

VIN: _____

The Weight, CDC, Scene Data and Damage Information for this vehicle should be recorded above.

*Complete and AVERAGE the appropriate
 damage, sketch and dimensions to the form.*

General Information

TRC/IU 96-16

| | <u>Vehicle 1</u> | <u>Vehicle 2</u> |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Year: | 1995 | 1986 |
| Make: | Isuzu | GMC |
| Model: | Rodeo | Sierra Classic C-1500 |
| Body Style: | 4U | PU |
| CDC: | 11FYEW5 | 12FYEW4 |
| Damaged Side: | | |
| PDOF: | -20° | 5° |
| Heading Angle: | 90° | 245° |

Vehicle Information

| | <u>Vehicle 1</u> | <u>Vehicle 2</u> |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Wheelbase: | 276.0 cm | 298.0 cm |
| Length: | 469.0 cm | 491.0 cm |
| Width: | 174.0 cm | 202.0 cm |
| Weight: | 1995.0 kg | 1806.0 kg |
| Center of Gravity: | 228.1 cm | 258.6 cm |
| Radius of Gyration: | 140.7 cm | 147.3 cm |
| D0: | 105.7 sqrt(N) | 105.7 sqrt(N) |
| D1: | 8.0 sqrt(N)/cm | 8.0 sqrt(N)/cm |
| Size Category: | 3 | 5 |
| Stiffness Category: | 8 | 8 |

Vehicle 1: Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

Vehicle 2: Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

Damage Information

| | <u>Vehicle 1</u> | <u>Vehicle 2</u> |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Damage Length: | 150.0 cm | ROLDMISS |
| Damage Offset: | 0.0 cm | |
| Field L - D: | -29.0 cm | -45.0 cm |
| C1: | 104.0 cm | |
| C2: | 65.0 cm | |
| C3: | 45.0 cm | |
| C4: | 22.0 cm | |
| C5: | 7.0 cm | |
| C6: | 0.0 cm | |

Summary of Results Using Damage

Vehicle 1

| | Speed Change (Damage) | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Total: | 42.6 km/h | (26.5 m.p.h.) |
| Longitudinal: | -40.0 km/h | (-24.9 m.p.h.) |
| Latitudinal: | 14.6 km/h | (+9.1 m.p.h.) |
| PDOF: | -20° | |
| Energy Dissipated: | 168,904 Joules | |
| Barrier Equivalent Speed: | 44.9 km/h | (27.9 m.p.h.) |
| Moment Arm of Principle Force: | 40.3 cm (CW) | |
| Change in Angular Velocity: | 1.4 deg/seconds | |

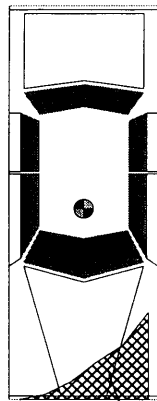
Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

Vehicle 2

| | Speed Change (ROLDMISS) | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Total: | 47.1 km/h | (29.3 m.p.h.) |
| Longitudinal: | -46.9 km/h | (-29.1 m.p.h.) |
| Latitudinal: | -4.1 km/h | (-2.5 m.p.h.) |
| PDOF: | 5° | |
| Energy Dissipated: | 168,904 Joules | |
| Barrier Equivalent Speed: | 44.7 km/h | (27.8 m.p.h.) |
| Moment Arm of Principle Force: | -67.4 cm (CCW) | |
| Change in Angular Velocity: | -2.3 deg/seconds | |

Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

Damage



PDOF

Missing

1995 Isuzu Rodeo 4U

1986 GMC Sierra Classic C-1500 PU

General Information

TRC/IU 96-16

| | <u>Vehicle 1</u> | <u>Vehicle 2</u> |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Year: | 1995 | 1986 |
| Make: | Isuzu | GMC |
| Model: | Rodeo | Sierra Classic C-1500 |
| Body Style: | 4U | PU |
| CDC: | 11FYEW5 | 12FYEW4 |
| Damaged Side: | | |
| PDOF: | -20° | 5° |
| Heading Angle: | 90° | 245° |

Vehicle Information

| | <u>Vehicle 1</u> | <u>Vehicle 2</u> |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Wheelbase: | 276.0 cm | 298.0 cm |
| Length: | 469.0 cm | 491.0 cm |
| Width: | 174.0 cm | 202.0 cm |
| Weight: | 1995.0 kg | 1806.0 kg |
| Center of Gravity: | 228.1 cm | 258.6 cm |
| Radius of Gyration: | 140.7 cm | 147.3 cm |
| D0: | 105.7 sqrt(N) | 105.7 sqrt(N) |
| D1: | 8.0 sqrt(N)/cm | 8.0 sqrt(N)/cm |
| Size Category: | 3 | 5 |
| Stiffness Category: | 8 | 8 |

Vehicle 1: Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

Vehicle 2: Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

TRC/IU 96-16

WinSMASH 1. 2. 1

Damage Information

| | <u>Vehicle 1</u> | <u>Vehicle 2</u> |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Damage Length: | 150.0 cm | 180.0 cm |
| Damage Offset: | 0.0 cm | 0.0 cm |
| Field L - D: | -29.0 cm | -45.0 cm |
| C1: | 104.0 cm | 104.0 cm |
| C2: | 65.0 cm | 65.0 cm |
| C3: | 45.0 cm | 45.0 cm |
| C4: | 22.0 cm | 22.0 cm |
| C5: | 7.0 cm | 7.0 cm |
| C6: | 0.0 cm | 0.0 cm |

Summary of Results Using Damage

Vehicle 1

| | Speed Change (Damage) | |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Total: | 44.9 km/h | (27.9 m.p.h.) |
| Longitudinal: | -42.1 km/h | (-26.2 m.p.h.) |
| Latitudinal: | 15.3 km/h | (+ 9.5 m.p.h.) |
| PDOF: | -20° | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Energy Dissipated: | 168,904 Joules | |
| Barrier Equivalent Speed: | 44.9 km/h | (27.9 m.p.h.) |
| Moment Arm of Principle Force: | 40.3 cm (CW) | |
| Change in Angular Velocity: | 1.5 deg/seconds | |

Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

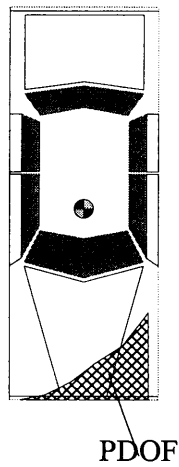
Vehicle 2

| | Speed Change (Damage) | |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Total: | 49.5 km/h | (30.8 m.p.h.) |
| Longitudinal: | -49.4 km/h | (-30.7 m.p.h.) |
| Latitudinal: | -4.3 km/h | (- 2.7 m.p.h.) |
| PDOF: | 5° | |

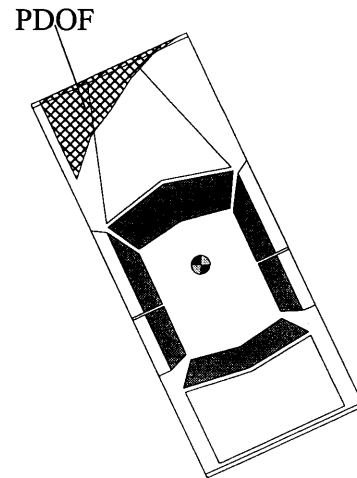
| | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Energy Dissipated: | 202,684 Joules | |
| Barrier Equivalent Speed: | 49.3 km/h | (30.6 m.p.h.) |
| Moment Arm of Principle Force: | -64.7 cm (CCW) | |
| Change in Angular Velocity: | -2.4 deg/seconds | |

Used d0 and d1 values estimated from the vehicle size.

Damage



1995 Isuzu Rodeo 4U



1986 GMC Sierra Classic C-1500 PU

CASE NUMBER IN9616

**NO
DATA**

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PAGE NUMBER(S)

19-23

EDCRASH
(MISSING VEHICLE ALGORITHM)

CASE NUMBER IN9616

**NO
DATA**

The following page(s) were left intentionally blank.

PAGE NUMBER(S)

25 + 26

TRC VECTOR ANALYSIS ITERATIONS

The TRC Vector Analysis program was used to determine the resultant theoretical Direction of Principal Force for both vehicles. Heading angles were determined from a combination of the Police Crash Report, the scene, and the vehicle inspections, and weights were obtained from original specifications, the interviewee, and autopsies. Based on our inspection of the case vehicle's crush, this contractor initially estimated the case vehicle's Direction of Principal Force as -20 degrees. Based on the available police photographs, this contractor initially estimated vehicle #2's Direction of Principal Force as 360 degrees.

No driver interviews were obtained. The Police Crash Report and the physical evidence at the scene indicates that the case vehicle's driver steered right and brake to avoid vehicle #2. Based on the scene inspection, this contractor believes that the case vehicle was most likely traveling 64-80 km.p.h. (40-50 m.p.h.) prior to the driver's attempted avoidance maneuvers. Because skidmarks were noted on the Police Crash Report and observed at the scene, his speed at impact was most likely 24-40 km.p.h. (15-25 m.p.h.). According to the Police Crash Report, just prior to the crash vehicle #2 had passed several other vehicles at a *"high rate of speed"*. Because no skidmarks were present for vehicle #2, vehicle #2 most likely was traveling 80-97 km.p.h. (50-60 m.p.h.).

Twelve iterations of vehicle speeds are shown below: 24-40 km.p.h. (15-25 m.p.h.) for the case vehicle and 80-105 km.p.h. (50-65 m.p.h.) for vehicle #2. The program indicates that: (1) as the case vehicle's speed increases, the force collinearity vector rotates less than +5 degrees for both vehicles, and (2) as vehicle #2's speed increases, the force collinearity vector rotates no more than -2 degrees for both vehicles. Iteration number seven most closely matches the observed vehicle dynamics. Therefore, the impact speeds for the case vehicle and vehicle #2 are most likely 32 km.p.h. (20 m.p.h.) and 97 km.p.h. (60 m.p.h.), respectively. In accordance with NASS, CDS protocol, the Direction of Principal Forces were assigned at -20 for the case vehicle and +5 for vehicle #2.

CASE NUMBER IN9616

**NO
DATA**

The following page(s) were left intentionally blank.

PAGE NUMBER(S)

28-31

Appendix B:

SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS

A total of eighty-eight color copies of photographs are presented and referenced as Photograph #01 through Photograph #88. Photographs numbered #17 through #20, and #88 were taken and made available by the applicable county Sheriff Department. Photographs #22, #23, #39, #65, and #80 through #87 were taken and made available by the State Police. The remainder of these photographs were taken by the Transportation Research Center.



01: Case Vehicle's eastward travel path approaching left hand curve approximately 90 meters (295 feet) west of impact area



02: Case Vehicle's eastward travel path entering left hand curve approximately 60 meters (197 feet) west of impact area



03: Case Vehicle's eastward travel path in left hand curve approximately 40 meters (131 feet) west of impact area



04: Case Vehicle's east-northeastward travel path approximately 20 meters (66 feet) west of impact area; NOTE: double gouges in mid-lane (cell F6)



05: Case Vehicle's east-northeastward travel path approximately 10 meters (33 feet) west of impact area; NOTE: two sets of double gouges (cells E7--E8 and F5)



06: Close-up of double gouges in mid-eastbound lane located approximately 5 meters (16 feet) west of impact; NOTE: gouges from Vehicle #2's post-impact travel



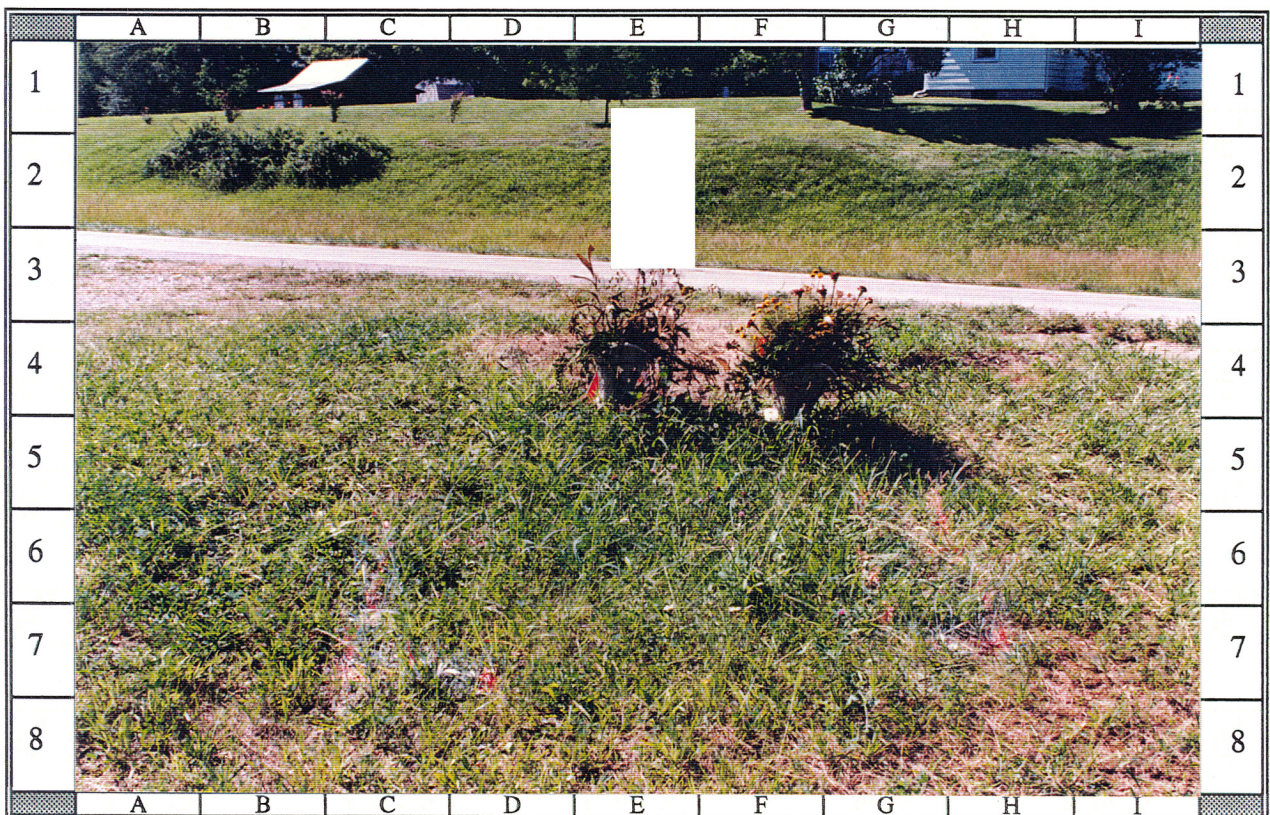
07: Case Vehicle's eastward travel path approximately 5 meters (16 feet) west of impact showing beginning of right front pre-impact skidmark on south edge line



08: Eastward close-up view of Case Vehicle's impact area showing right front skidmark and parallel double gouges from Vehicle #2's post-impact rotation



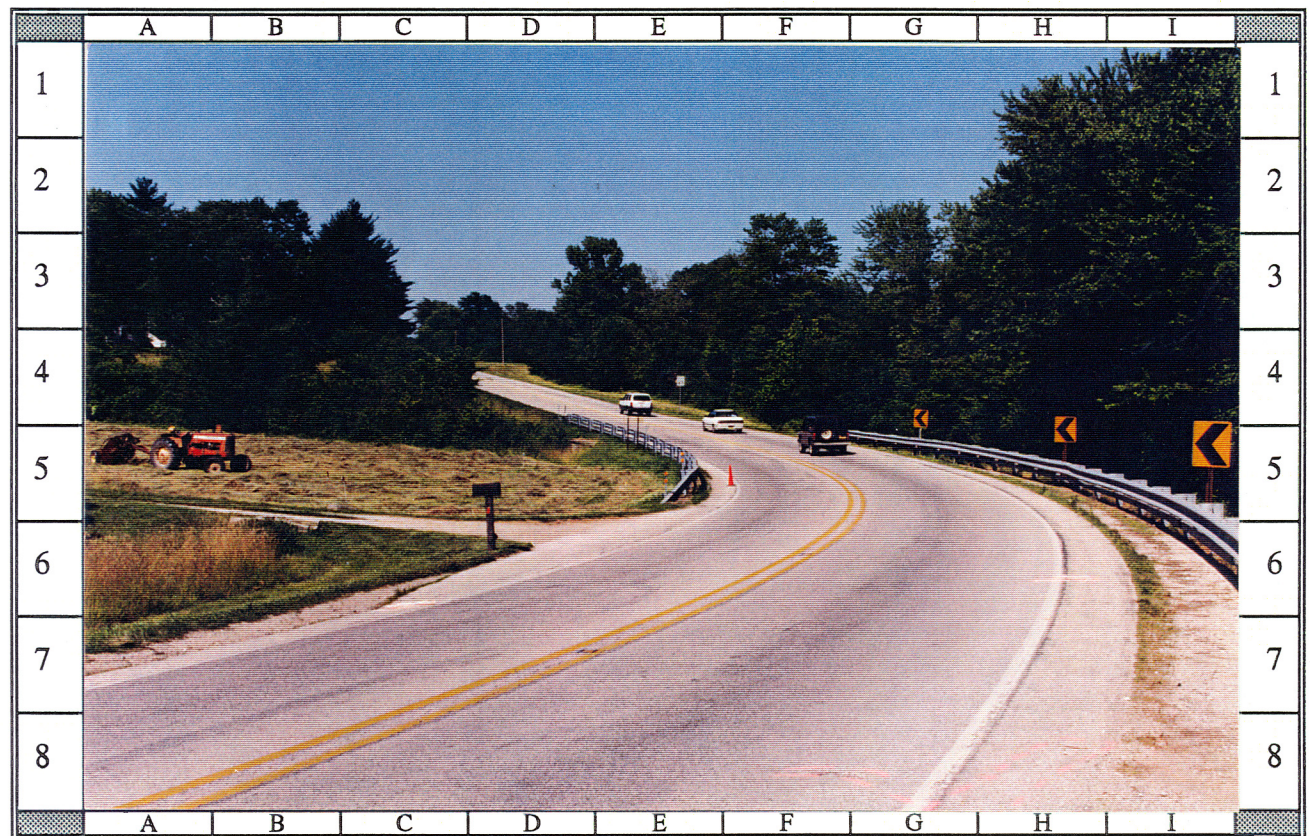
09: South-southeastward view of Case Vehicle's final rest position approximately 7 meters (23 feet) southwest of impact area; NOTE: paint locates tire positions



10: North-northwestward view of Case Vehicle's final rest position approximately 7 meters (23 feet) southwest of impact area; NOTE: paint locates tire positions



11: Westward view from impact area of Case Vehicle's eastward travel path into left hand curve; NOTE: negative slope in Case Vehicle's direction of travel



12: Northeastward view of Vehicle #2's southwest travel path in right hand curve viewed from beyond impact area; NOTE: orange cone marks location of sag



13: Vehicle #2’s southwestward travel path ~ 105 meters (344 feet) northeast of impact; NOTE: decreasing radius right hand curve and negative grade



14: Vehicle #2’s southwestward travel path approximately 50 meters (164 feet) northeast of impact; NOTE: Vehicle #2 has traversed sag and grade is positive



15: Vehicle #2’s southwestward travel path approximately 16 meters (52 feet) north-east of impact; NOTE: impact is midway along south guardrail’s end section



16: Southwestward view of Vehicle #2’s impact area; NOTE: no pre-impact skid-marks by Vehicle #2 and final rest location of Case Vehicle in background

WARNING

The following two pages contain photographs with graphic detail
which show the tragic consequences of a motor vehicle crash!

“GRAPHIC” PHOTOGRAPHS AND IMAGES

The following “GRAPHIC” Photographs and Images have been removed from this case.

page 49 photos #17 + #18 page 50 photos #19 + #20

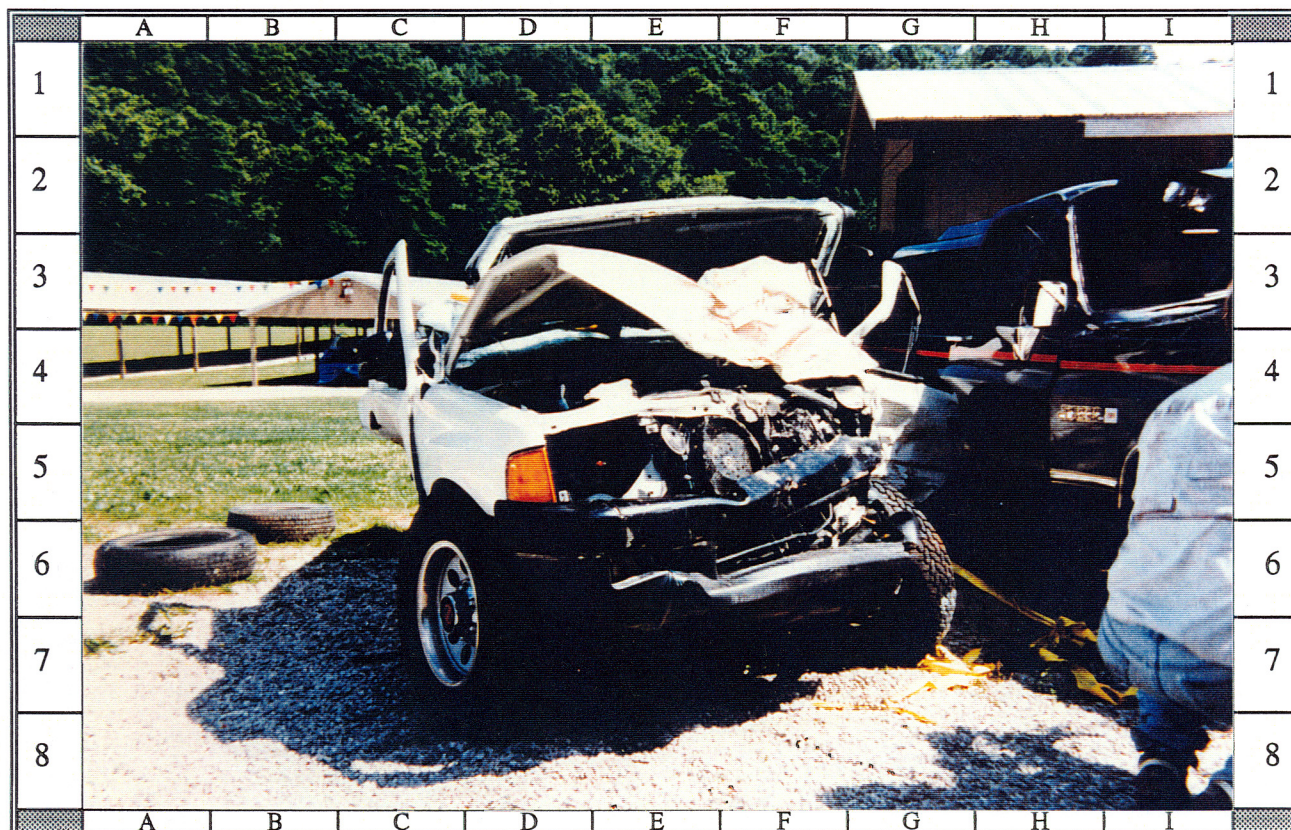
If you would like a copy of these photographs and/or images please write to:

MARJORIE SACCOCCIO
VOLPE NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS CENTER
55 BROADWAY
CAMBRIDGE, MA 02142

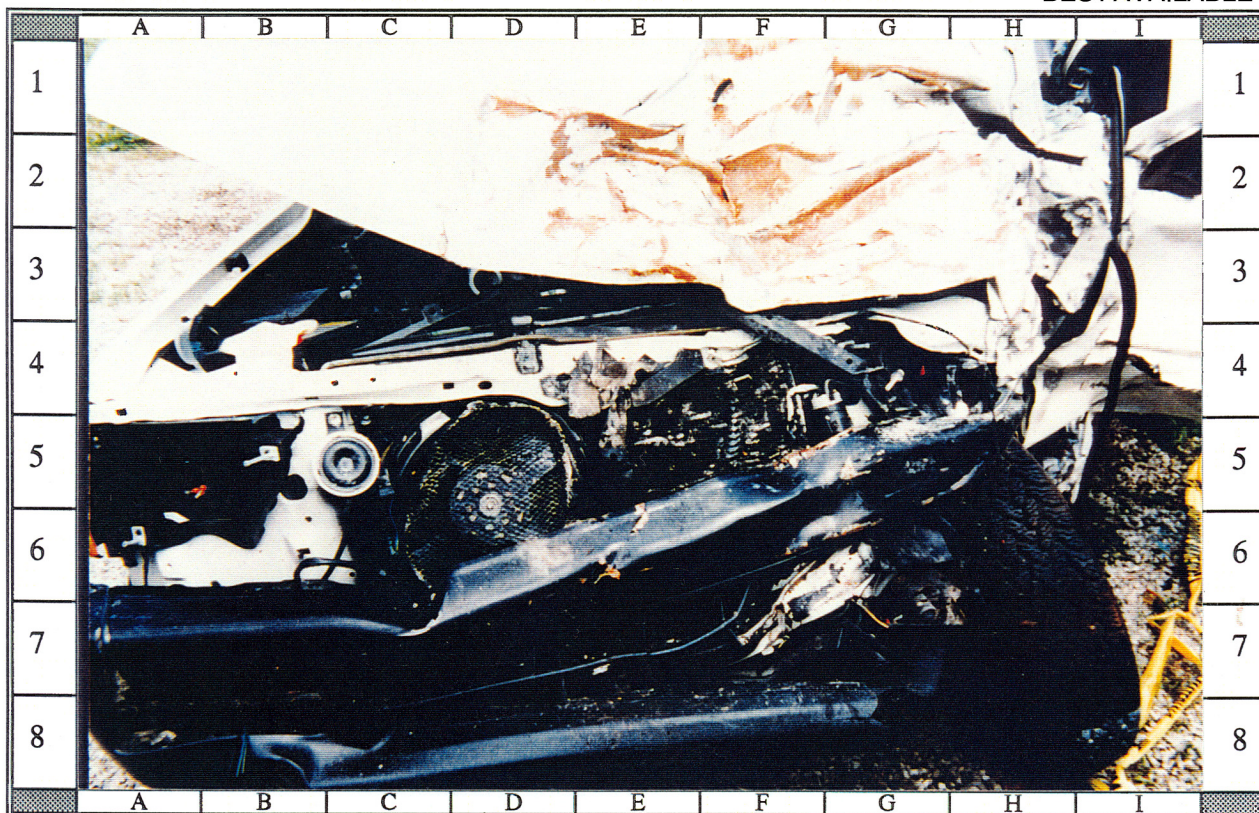
In the body of your request please include the case, photograph and image number(s).



21: Northward view of Vehicle #2's final rest position perpendicular to westbound lane, heading southward; NOTE: rear tires were on the north edge line



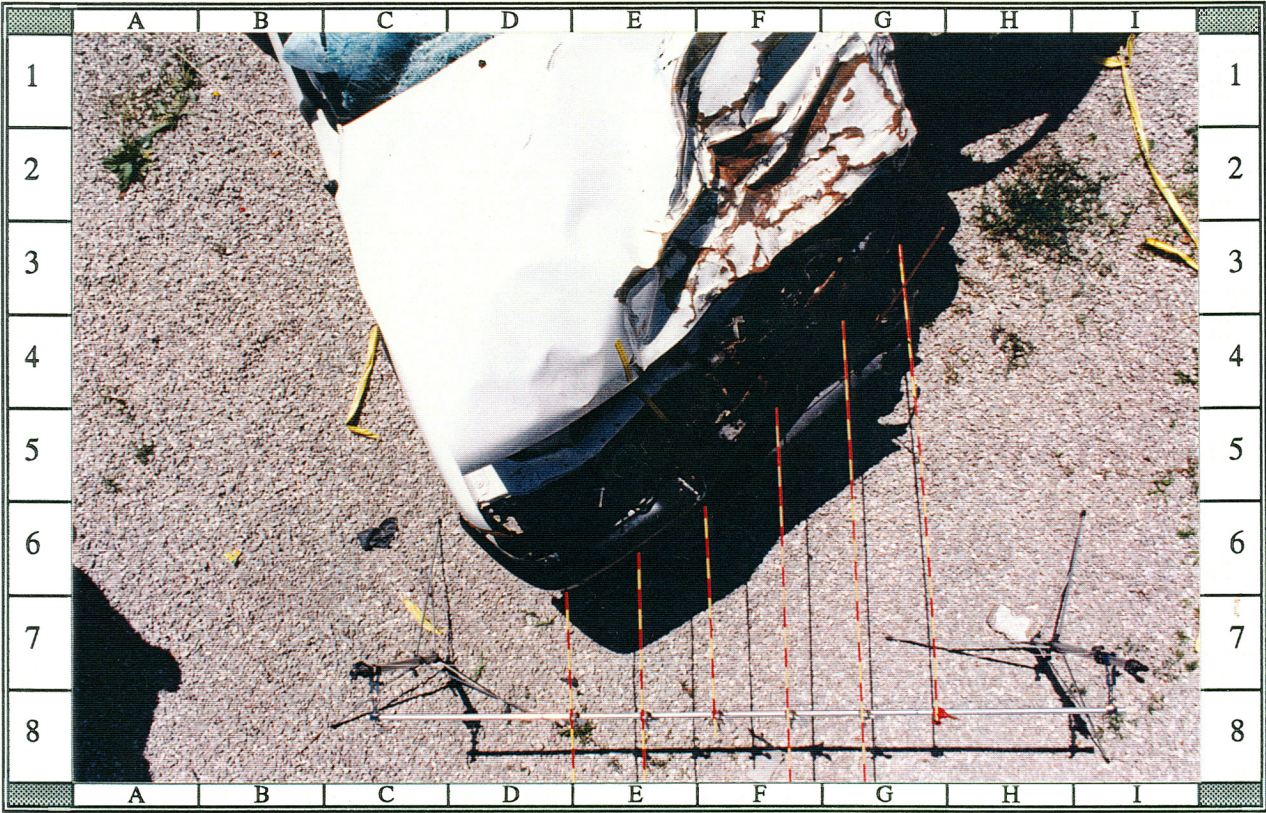
22: Case Vehicle's frontal damage viewed from front; NOTE: severe crush to front left half and leftward end shift



23: Close-up of Case Vehicle's front left damage viewed from approximately 30 degrees left of front



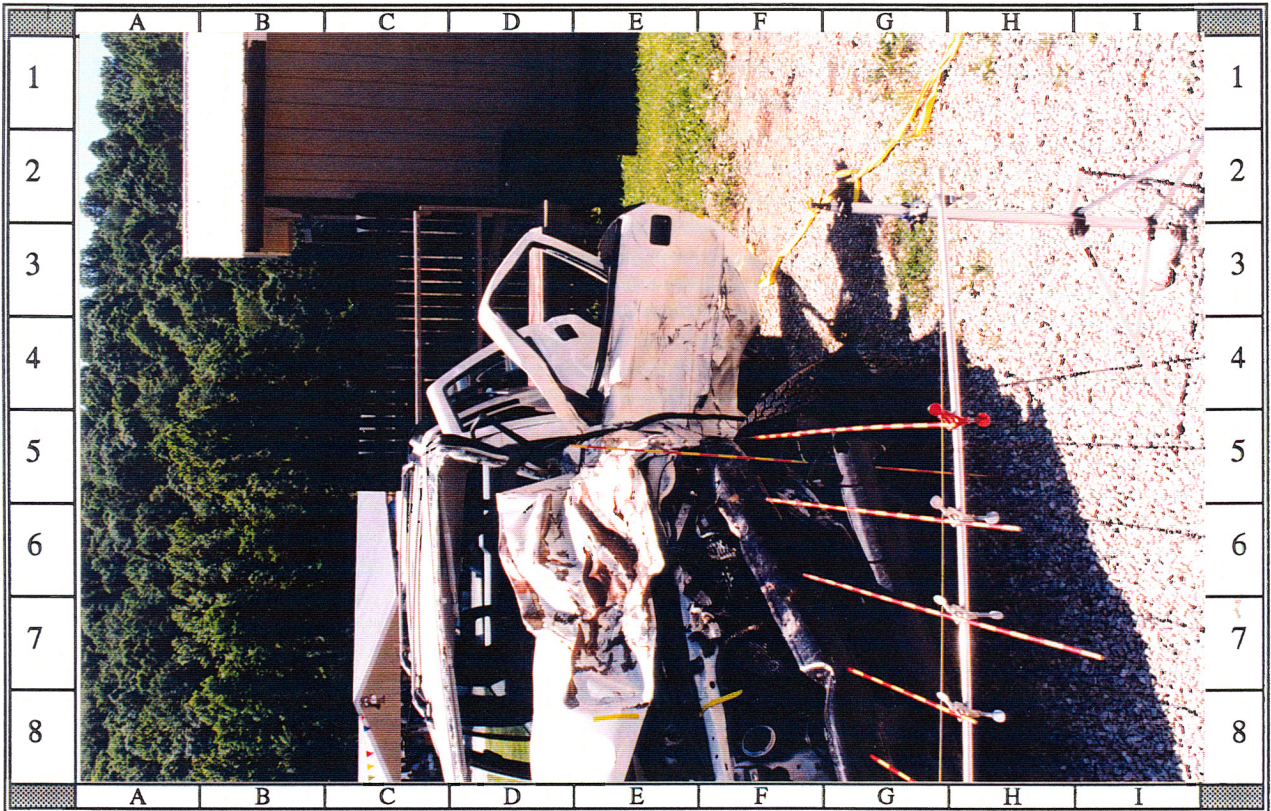
24: Case Vehicle's damaged front with contour gauge present; NOTE: direct damage extends from yellow tape (cells E4--E5) to the left front corner



25: Overhead view of Case Vehicle's front left damage with contour gauge present showing extensive crush to front-left corner and leftward end shift



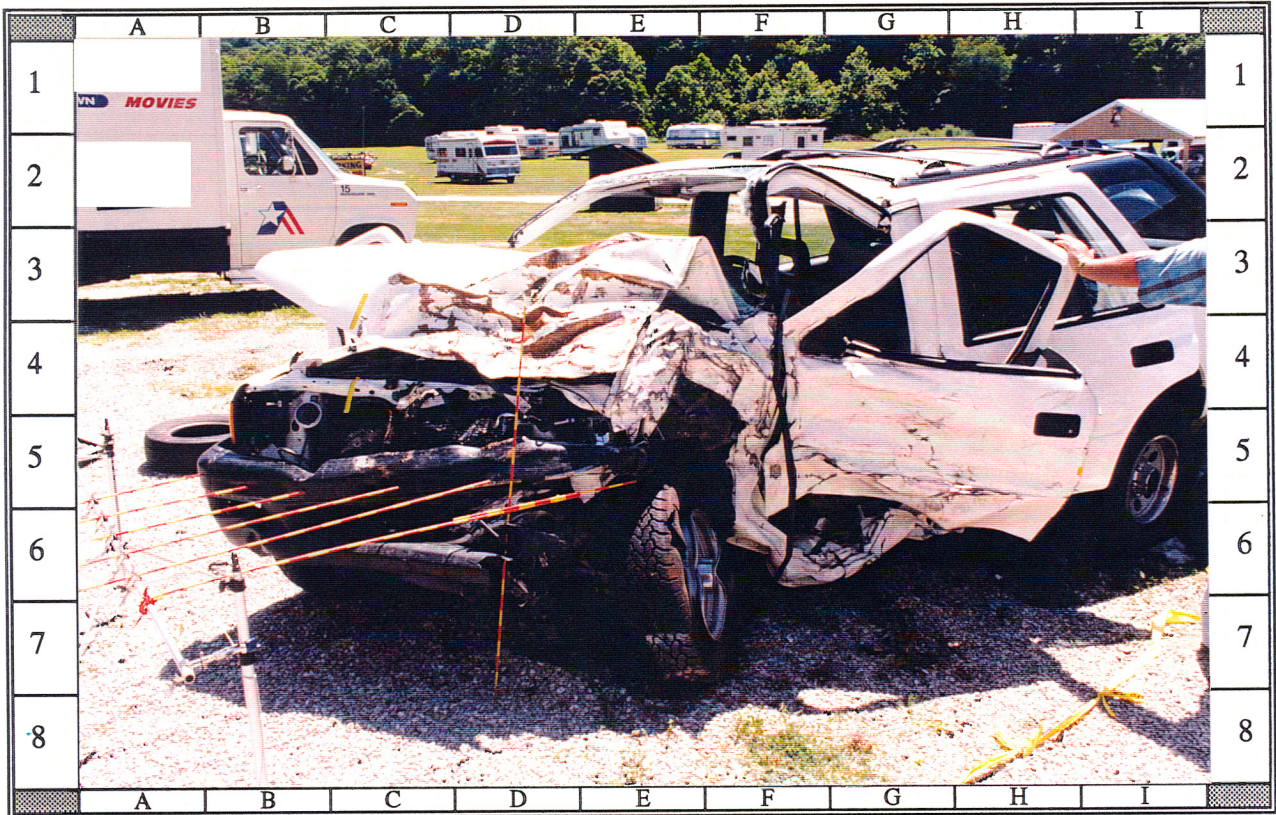
26: Front overhead view of Case Vehicle's front left damage viewed from ~ 30 degrees left of front; NOTE: direct damage extends to mid-left driver's door



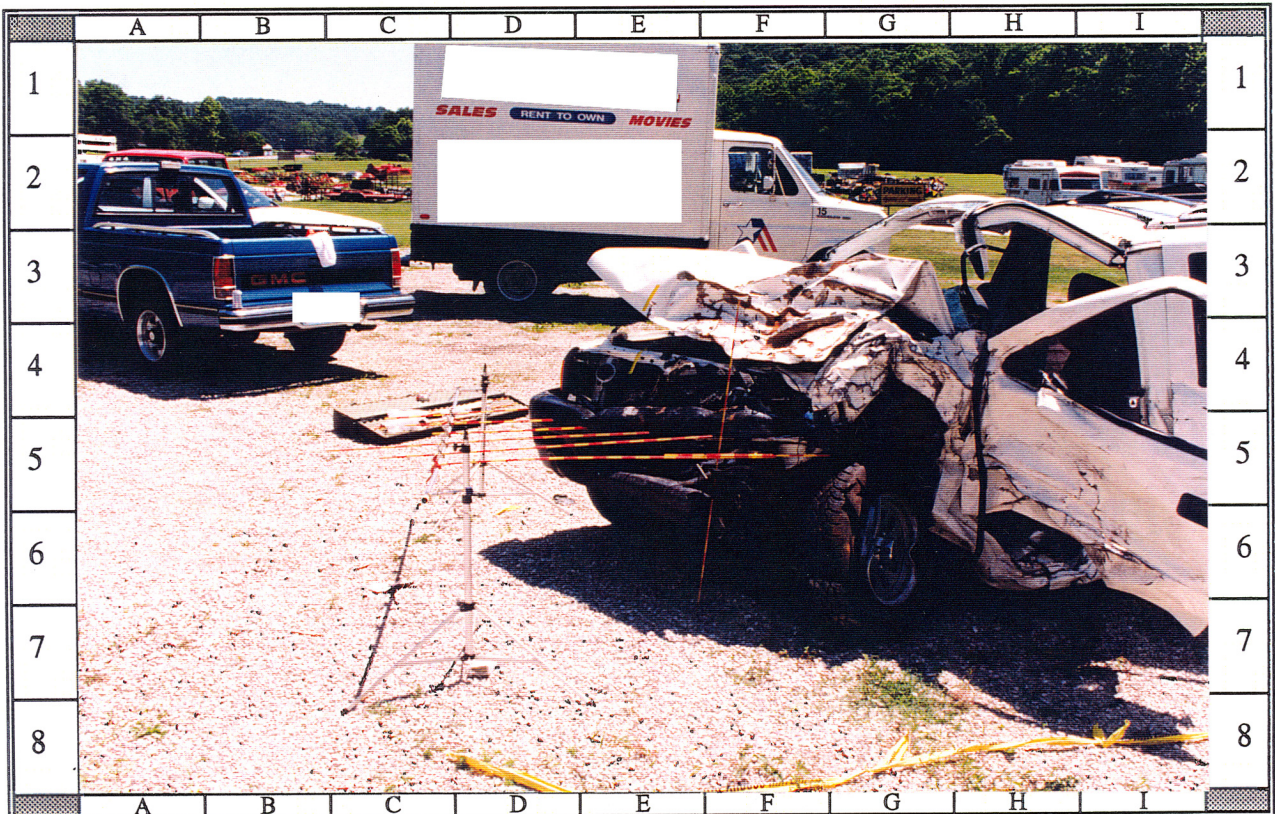
27: Reference line view of Case Vehicle's damaged front and left side viewed from front showing severe front left crush and left front door damage and tire position



28: Case Vehicle's damaged front and left side viewed from approximately 30 degrees left of front with contour gauge present



29: Case Vehicle's front left damage viewed from approximately 45 degrees left of front; NOTE: extensive crush and buckling of left front door sill



30: Reference line view of Case Vehicle's damaged front viewed from left showing extensive front left crush and direct damage to driver's door and left side rail



31: Close-up of Case Vehicle's left front tire and front left bumper corner; NOTE: direct damage to left front door and downward buckling to left front door sill



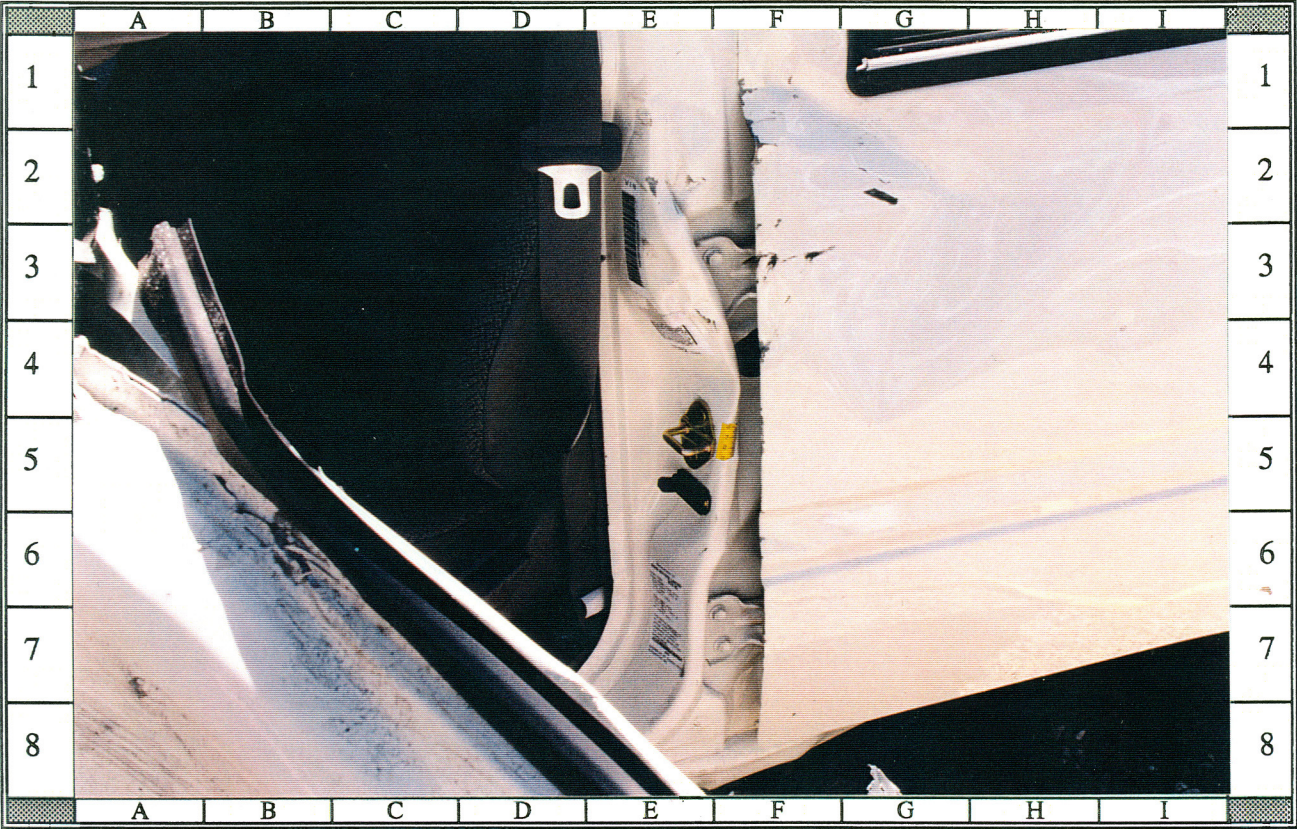
32: Close-up of Case Vehicle's damaged left front tire and wheel; NOTE: front wheel and rim damage from vehicle #2, rear damage from bottom of fire wall



33: Case Vehicle's driver door viewed from approximately 45 degrees left of back showing separation of outer and inner door surfaces and extrication damage



34: Close-up of rear surface of Case Vehicle's driver door; NOTE: extrication tool-induced damage and separation of outer and inner door surfaces



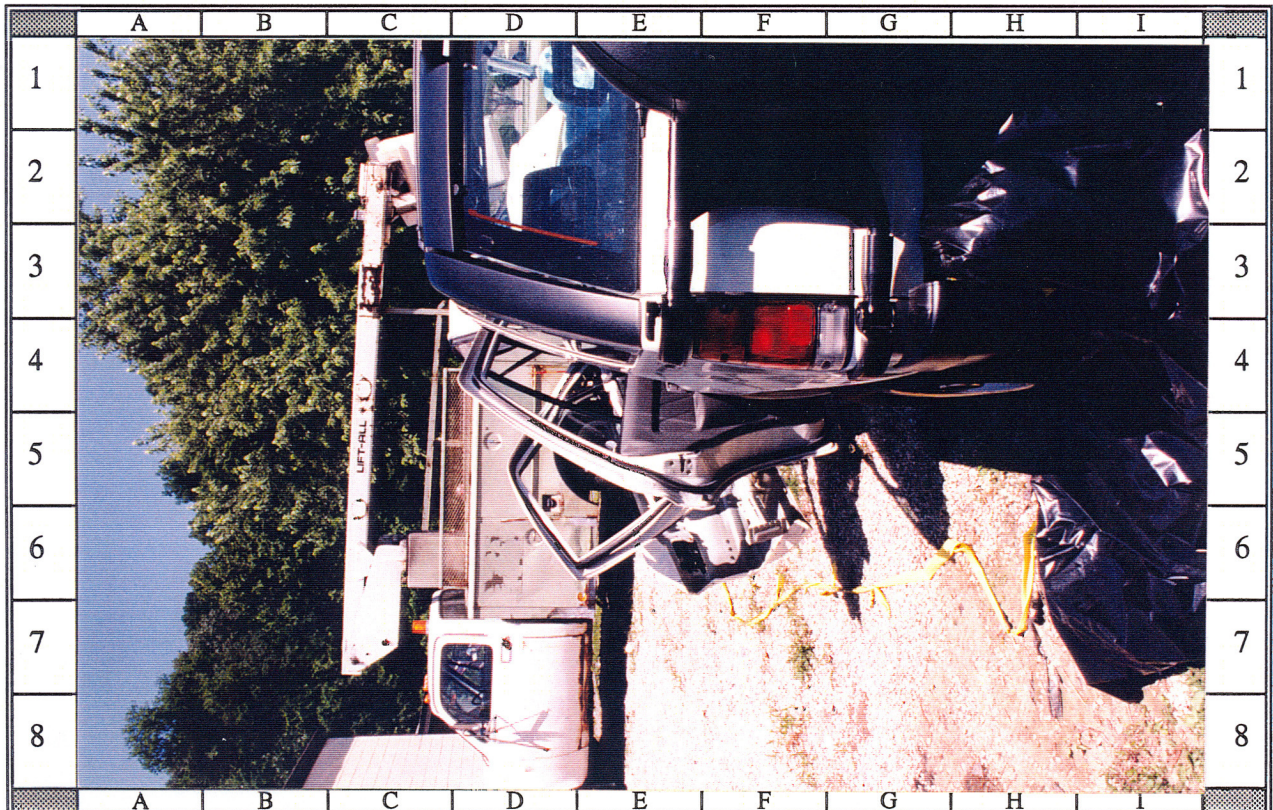
35: Latch plate for Case Vehicle’s driver door showing lack of crash-induced deformation (at yellow tape) and extrication marks on left rear door’s surface



36: Close-up of latch plate for Case Vehicle’s driver door; NOTE: no evidence of crash-induced deformation on latch plate



37: Case vehicle's left side and undamaged rear viewed from approximately 45 degrees left of back; NOTE: intact glazing rearward of left rear window



38: Reference line view of Case Vehicle's left side from back; NOTE: exterior sheet metal pulled away from the left front door panel



39: Case Vehicle's undamaged back plane showing four-wheel drive indicator and undamaged backlight

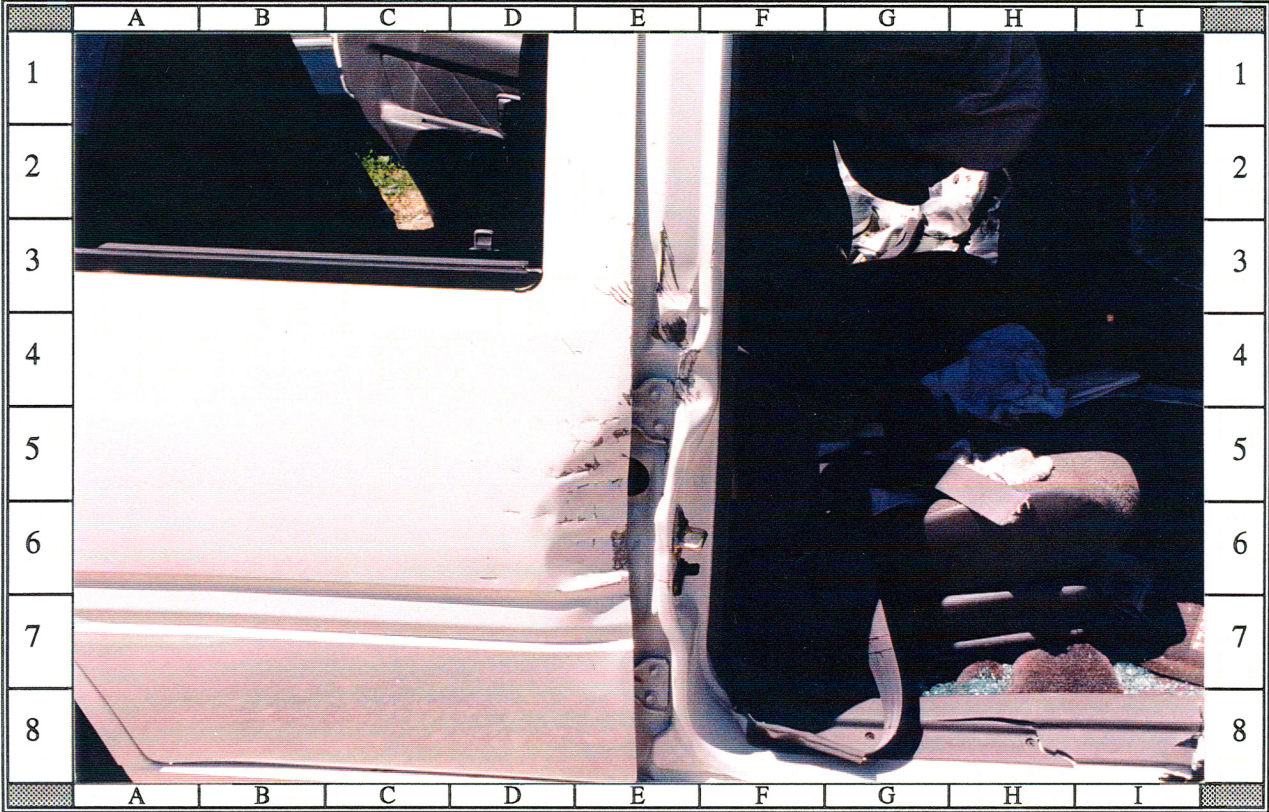


40: Reference line view of Case Vehicle's right side from back; NOTE: extrication tool-induced deformation to right front passenger door

Case Vehicle: 1995 Isuzu Rodeo, 4-Door, AWD, Sport Utility, 5-Passenger, 3.2 L (193 in³) V-6 MPFI



41: Case Vehicle's right side and undamaged back viewed from approximately 45 degrees right of back; NOTE: intact glazing rearward of right front window



42: Close-up of Case Vehicle's lower right "B"-pillar; NOTE: extrication tool-induced damage to forward edge of right rear door and the lower "B"-pillar



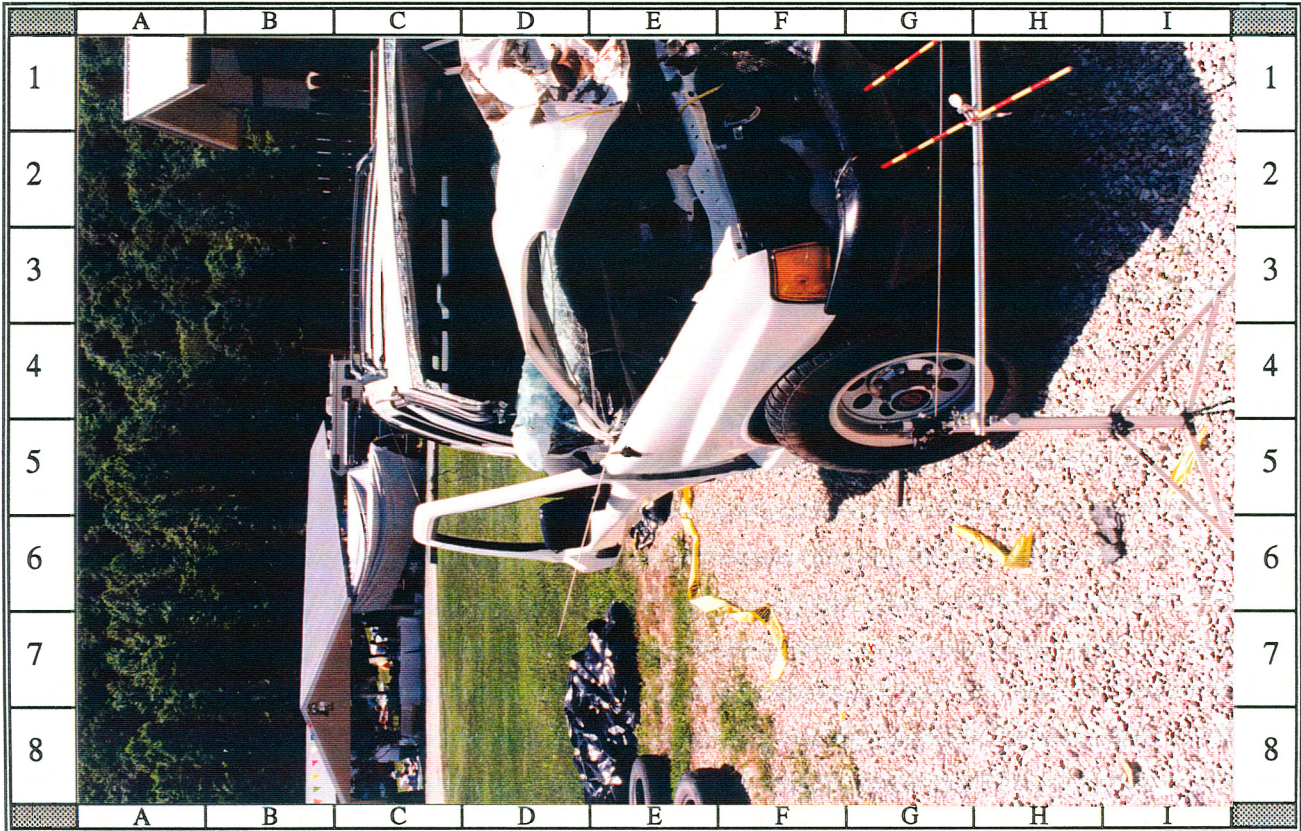
43: Reference line view of Case Vehicle's damaged front viewed from right; NOTE: leftward front end shift exposes lower right "A"-pillar area



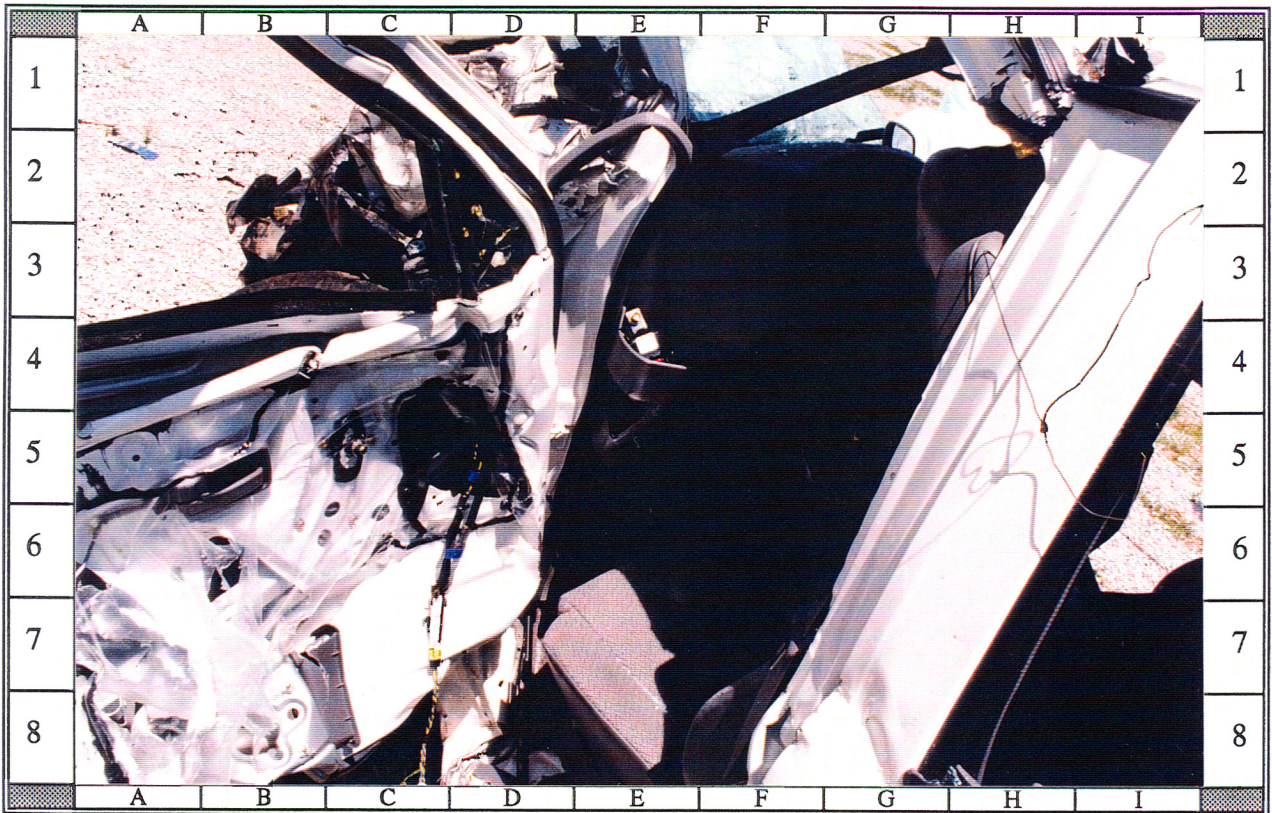
44: Case Vehicle's right side viewed from approximately 60 degrees right of front showing extrication tool-induced damage to right "A"-pillar at beltline



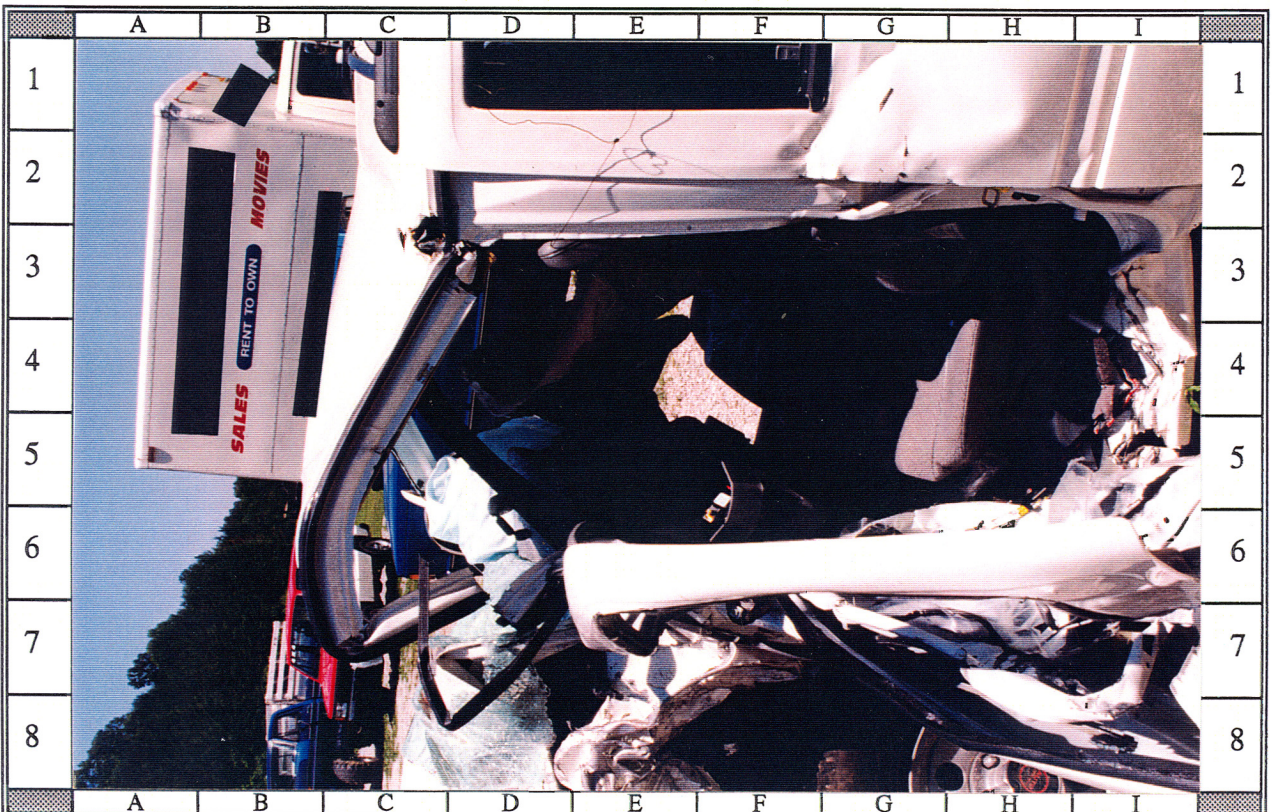
45: Case Vehicle’s frontal damage with contour gauge present viewed from approximately 15 degrees right of front showing pronounced leftward front end shift



46: Reference line view of Case Vehicle’s damaged front and right side viewed from front showing induced damage to right front fender and leftward front end shift



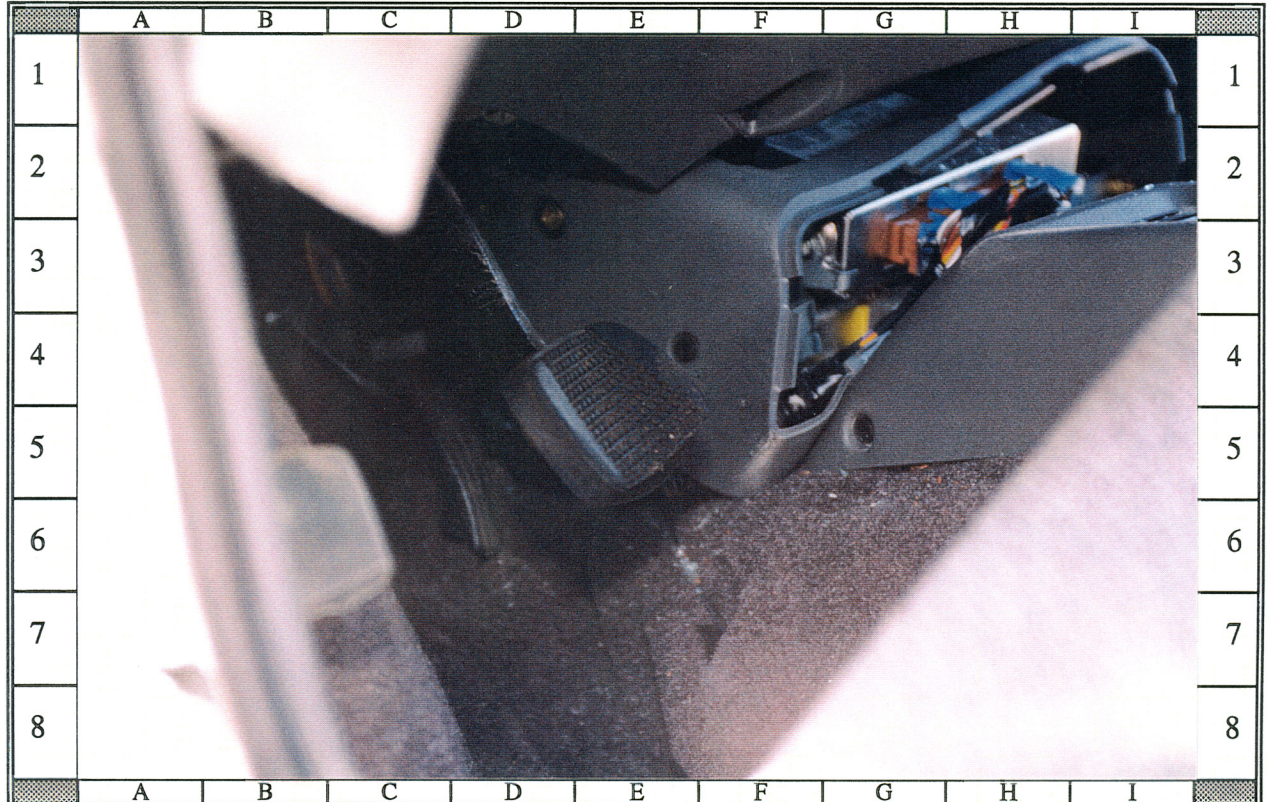
47: Residue of interior surface of Case Vehicle's driver door and front seating area;
NOTE: leftward displacement of driver's seat



48: Case Vehicle's front seating area viewed from outside driver's door; **NOTE:** deformed left "A"-pillar and unused male end of safety belt (cells F3--G3)



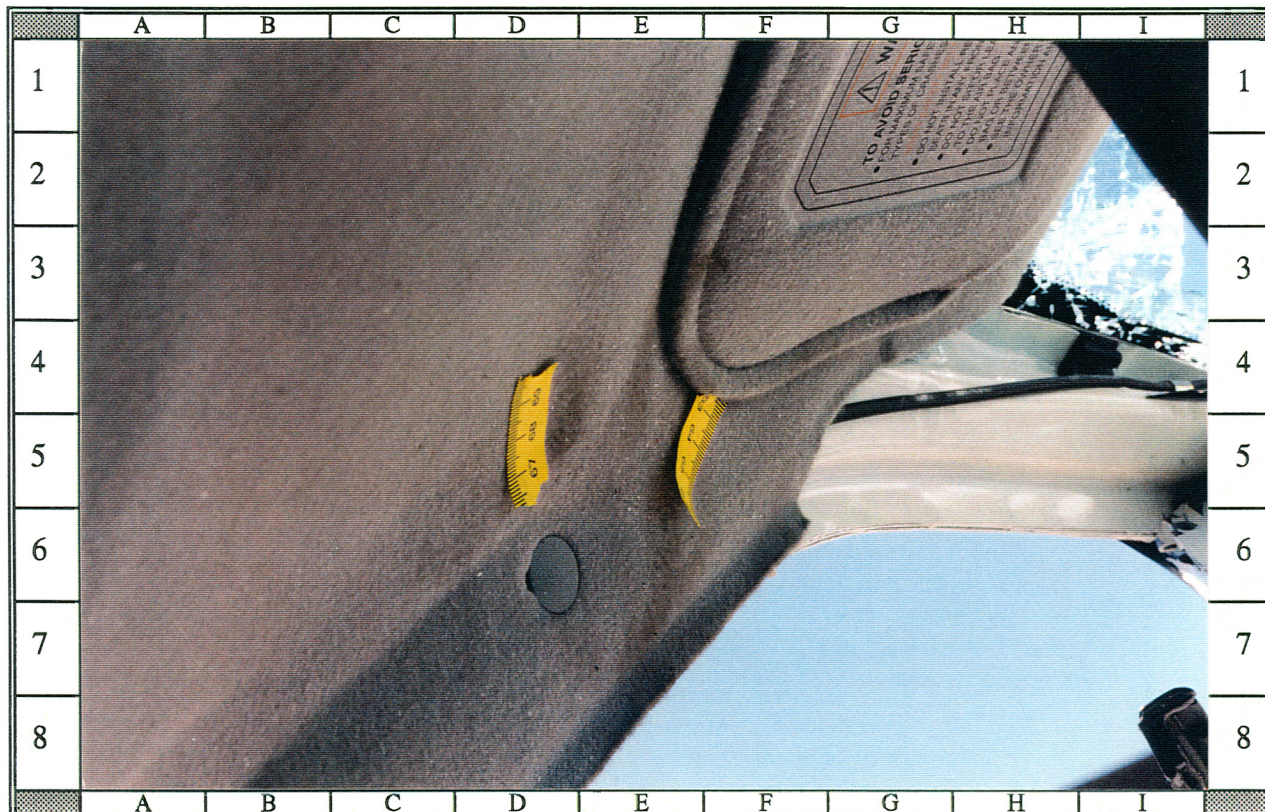
49: Close-up of Case Vehicle's left lower dash showing dash's rearward displacement and probable occupant contact points to lower dash and steering column



50: Close-up of Case Vehicle's lower center dash showing foot pattern on brake pedal; NOTE: rearward displacement of, and deformation to, the radio



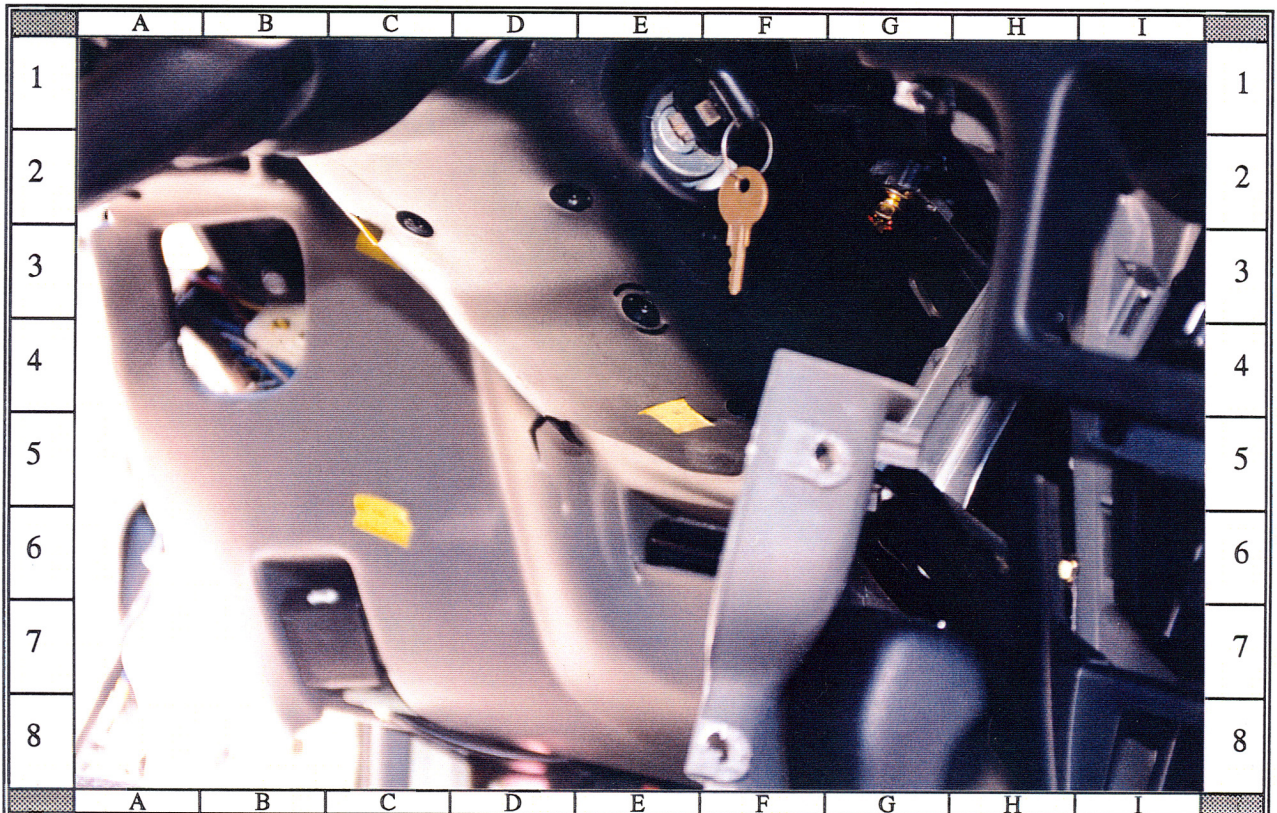
51: Case Vehicle's left upper "A"-pillar, roof header, and roof side rail; NOTE: roof hole (cells B7--B8) caused by bending roof rearward after "A"-pillars were cut



52: Close-up of Case Vehicle's left front roof corner and left sunvisor showing probable occupant contact points



53: Close-up of Case Vehicle's lower left and center dash showing intrusion, deployed driver's air bag, and right front passenger's seat belt latch assembly



54: Close-up of Case Vehicle's left lower dash and bottom of steering column showing dash intrusion and probable occupant contacts



55: Case Vehicle's driver seating area viewed from the right rear; NOTE: front out-board 3-point safety belts, adjustable head restraints, and leftward tilted seatback



56: Case Vehicle's deployed driver air bag showing possible occupant contact point in lower center of air bag; NOTE: leftward tilting driver's seat



57: Close-up of Case Vehicle's deployed driver air bag showing a possible occupant contact point (i.e., unknown substance) in lower center of air bag



58: Case Vehicle's driver seating area viewed from right showing deployed driver side air bag; NOTE: unknown substance on air bag near right seam



59: Close-up of Case Vehicle's deployed driver side air bag showing unknown substance near right seam



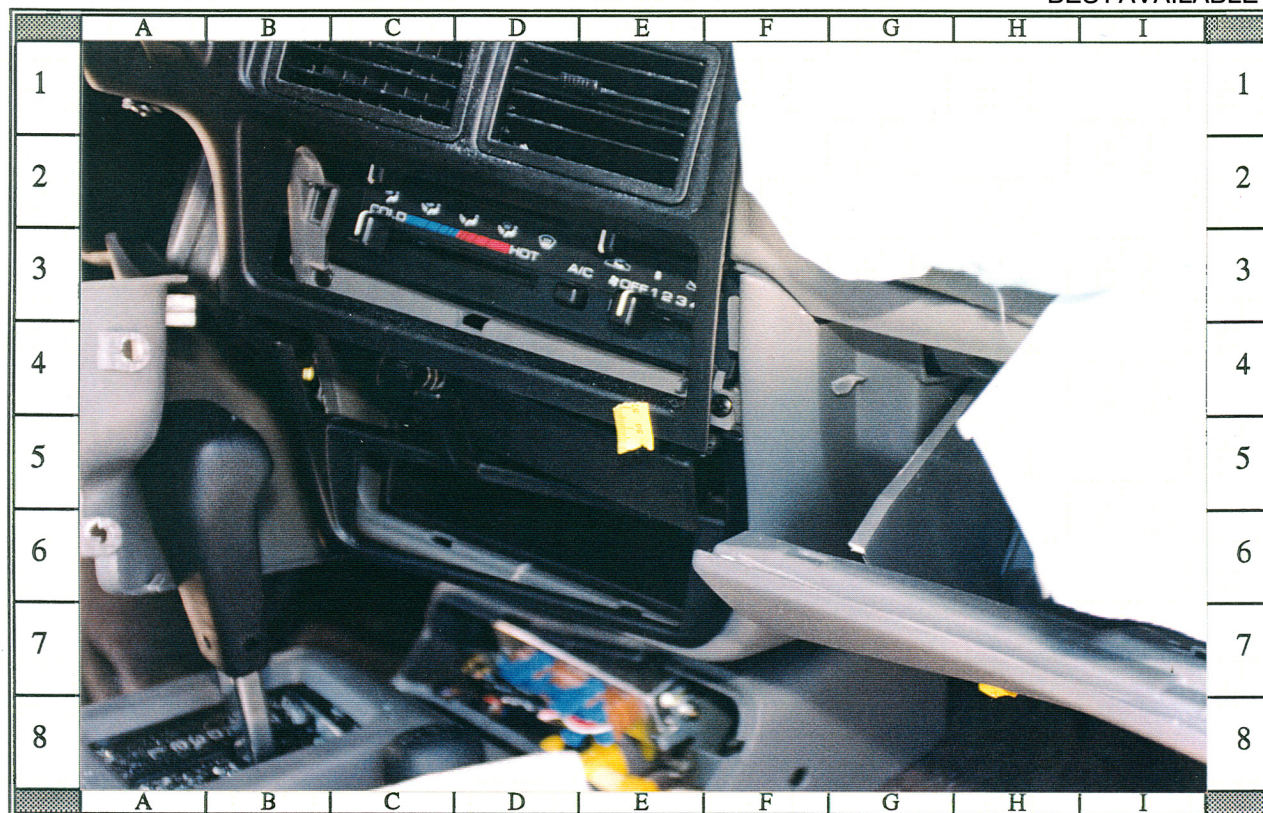
60: Case Vehicle's driver seating area viewed from right showing deployed driver side air bag; NOTE: unknown substance on right backside of air bag



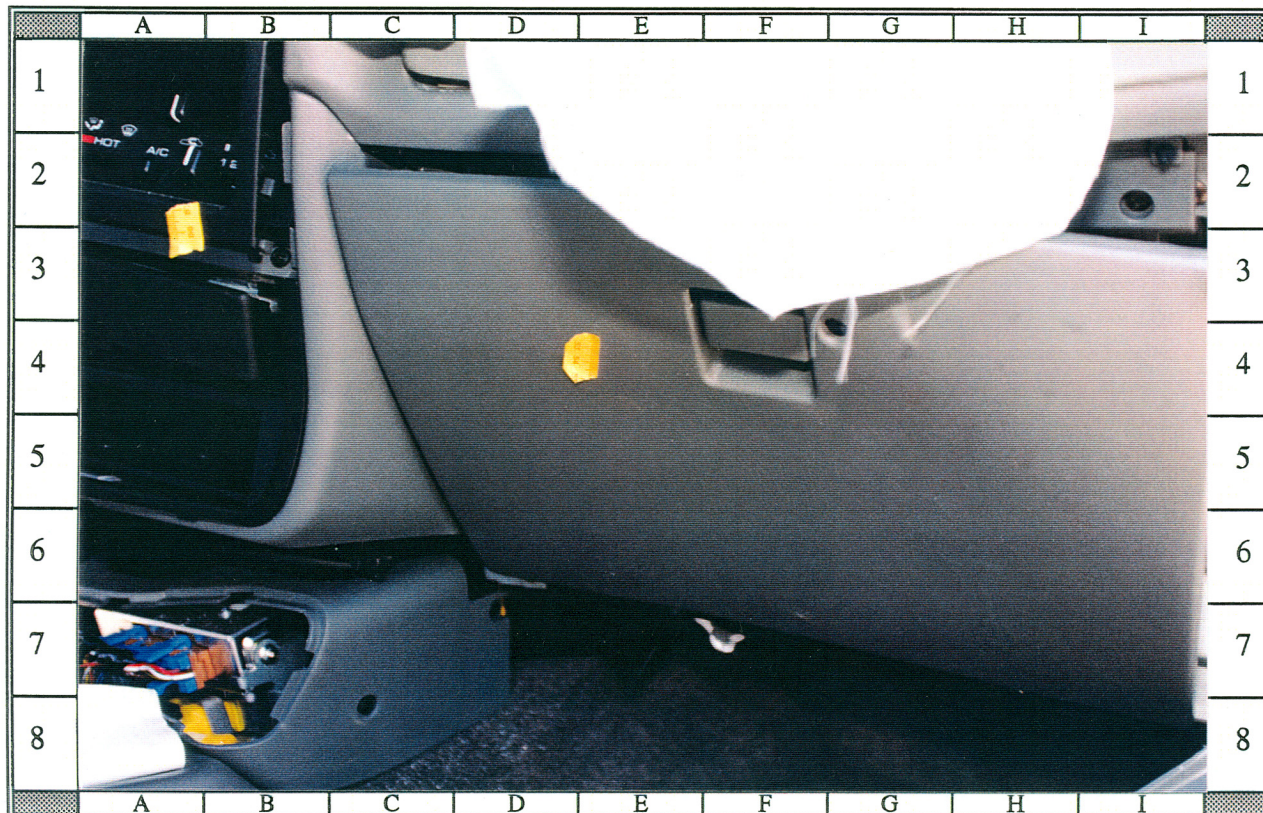
61: Close-up of Case Vehicle's deployed driver air bag showing an unknown substance on lower right backside of deployed air bag



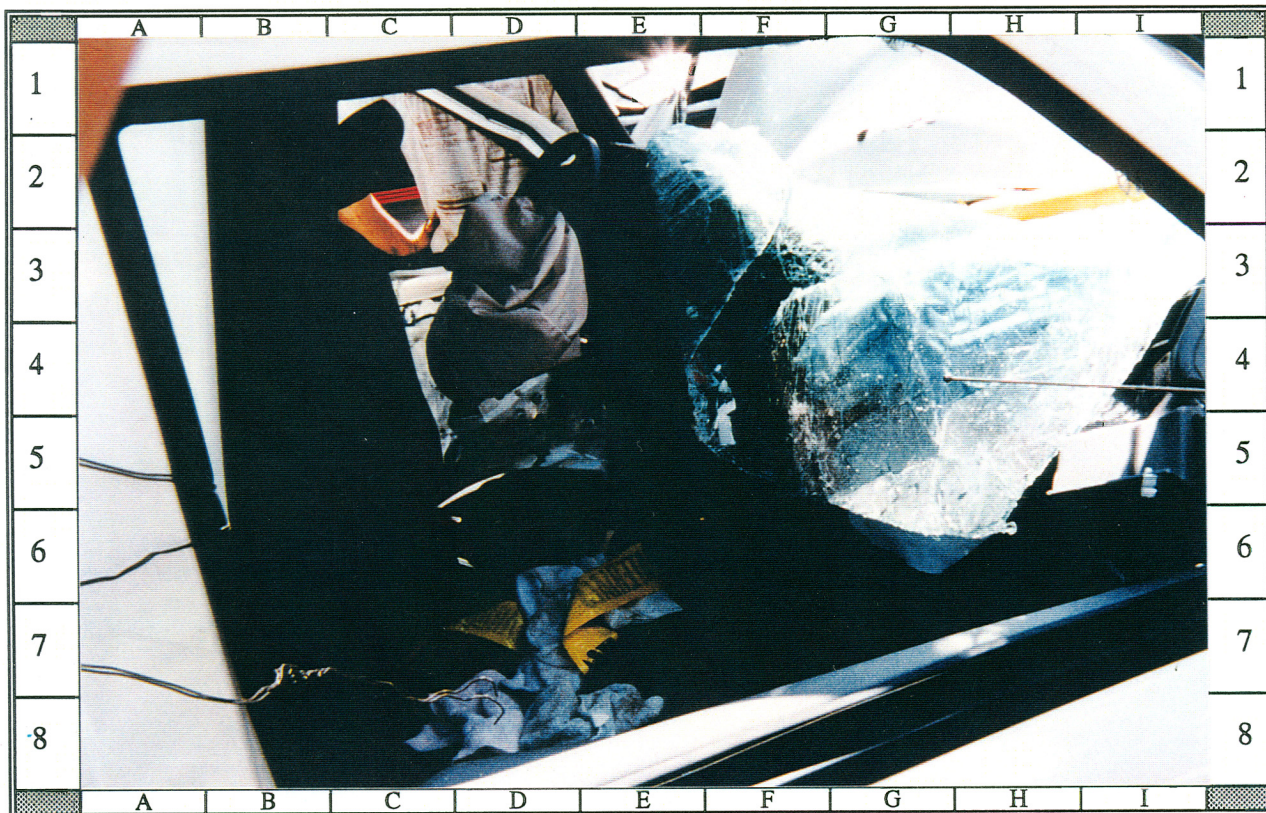
62: Case Vehicle's right front seating area viewed from left rear showing deployed air bags; NOTE: no contact evidence to right header, sunvisor, or side rail areas



63: Close-up of Case Vehicle's center dash area showing displaced plastic covering, broken radio face, possible center contact, and deployed right front air bag



64: Close-up of Case Vehicle's glove compartment door showing possible contact point and deployed right front passenger air bag



65: Case Vehicle's front seating area viewed through disintegrated right front glazing;
NOTE: windshield collapsed over passenger's air bag after extrication



66: Case Vehicle's front seating area viewed through right front door showing extensive intrusion into driver's area and damage to right front dash and kick panel



67: Close-up of Case Vehicle’s right kick panel showing possible right front passenger contact



68: Interior surface of Case Vehicle’s right front door showing no contacts; NOTE: deployed passenger air bag, cut "A"-pillar, and windshield folded onto hood



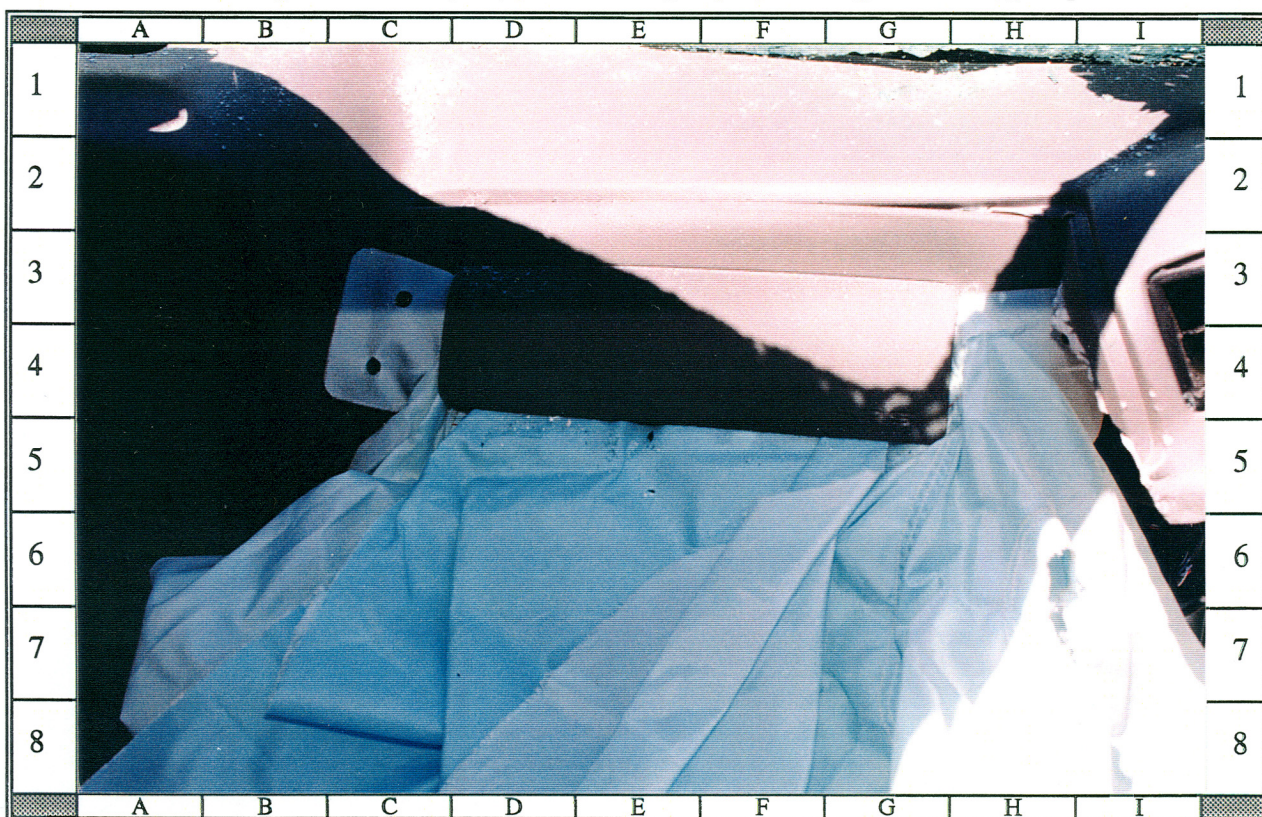
69: Case Vehicle's right front seating area viewed from ~ 60 degrees back of right showing deployed air bag and dash damage; NOTE: extrication damage



70: Close-up of Case Vehicle's deployed right front passenger air bag showing possible occupant contact on air bag's lower left quadrant



71: Close-up of Case Vehicle's deployed right front passenger air bag showing possible occupant contact (i.e., between fingers) on air bag's lower right quadrant



72: Close-up of top cover flap from Case Vehicle's right front air bag module;
NOTE: no contact evidence on cover flap and tear to right dash (cells H2--I5)



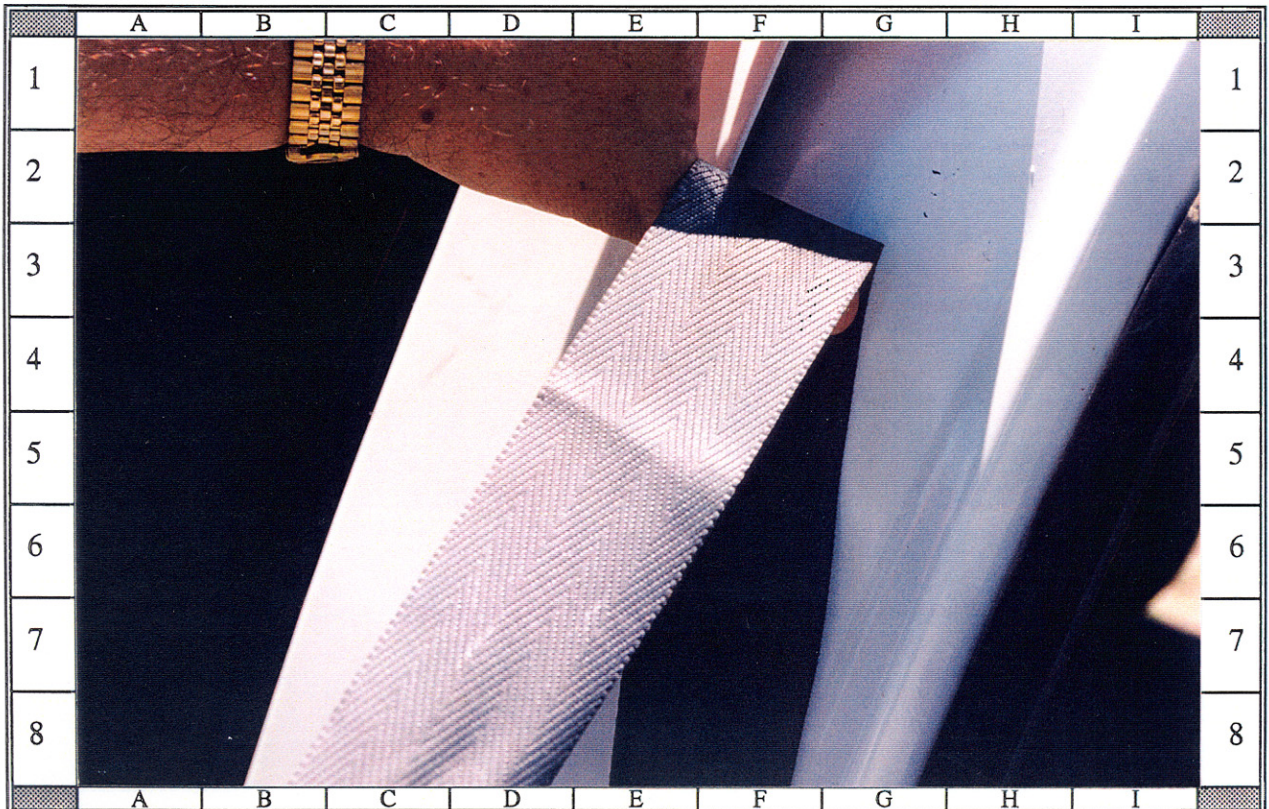
73: Close-up of Case Vehicle's right front "D"-ring on right "B"-pillar; NOTE: "D"-ring shows evidence of loading from right front passenger's safety belt



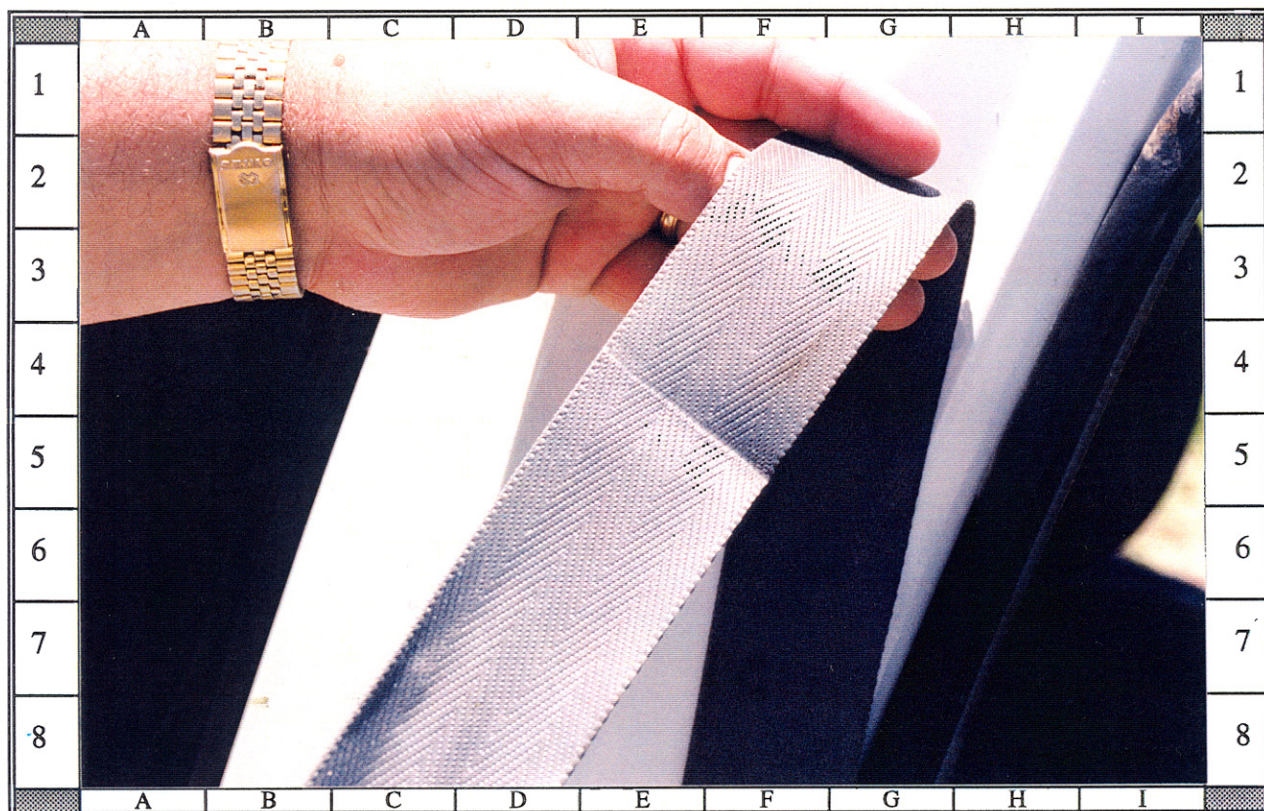
74: Underneath side of Case Vehicle's right front safety belt showing occupant load-stretch marks; NOTE: belt cut (cells I4--I5) by EMTs to enable extrication



75: Top (cells B4--B5) side of Case Vehicle's right front safety belt showing occupant loading stretch marks; NOTE: extrication cut to right roof side rail



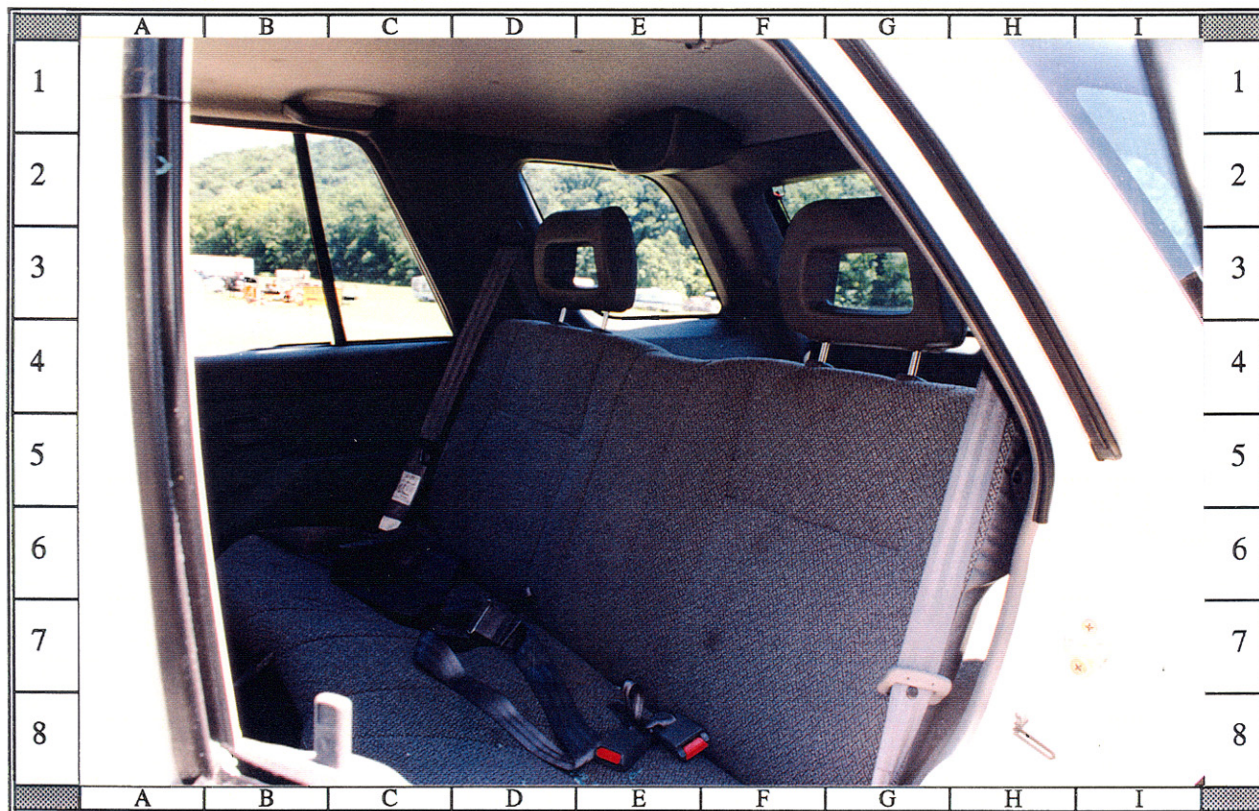
76: Close-up of top side of Case Vehicle's right front safety belt showing occupant loading crease from "D"-ring



77: Close-up of underneath side of Case Vehicle's right front safety belt showing occupant loading crease from "D"-ring



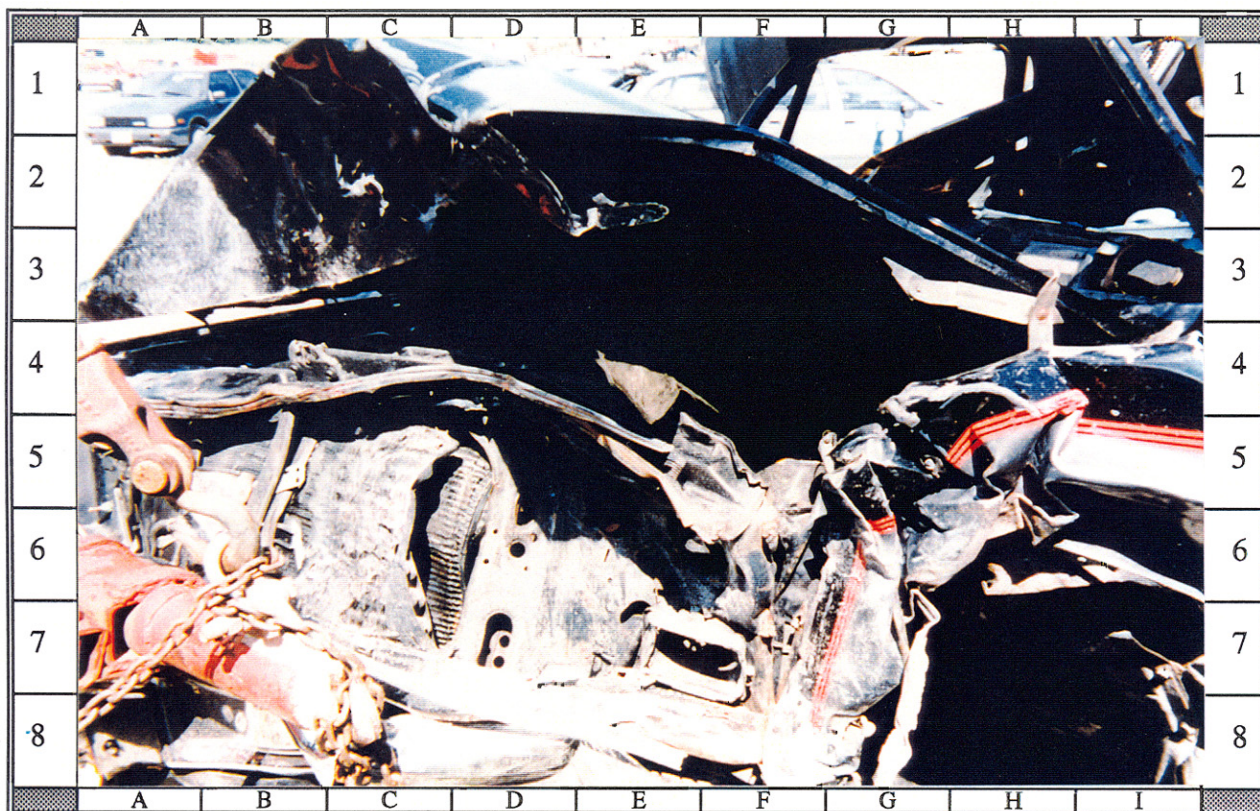
78: Close-up of Case Vehicle's right front safety belt latch assembly (i.e., connection of male and female ends) viewed from right; NOTE: belt cut for extrication



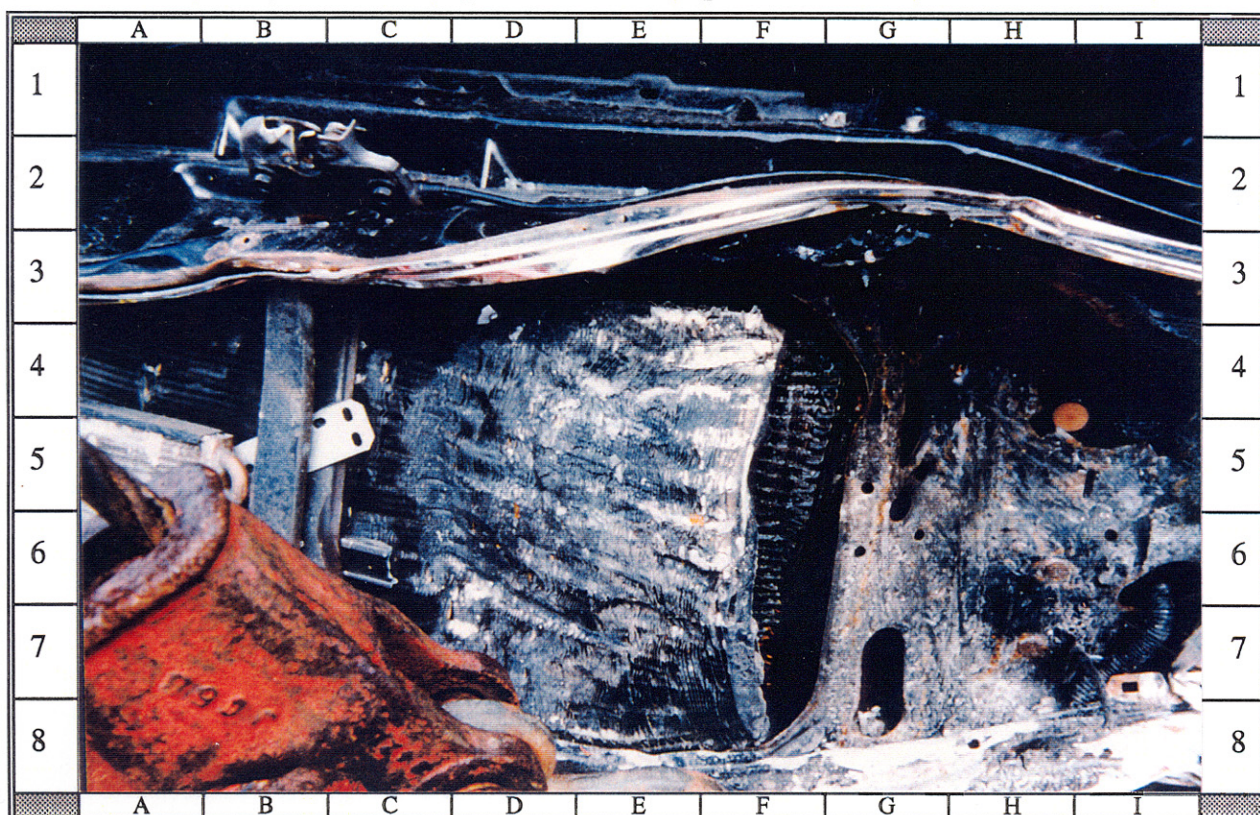
79: Case Vehicle's second seating area viewed through disintegrated left rear glazing showing outboard 3-point safety belts and adjustable head restraints



80: 1986 GMC pickup's (Vehicle #2's) damaged front viewed from left; NOTE: extent of crush and indirect damage to left "A"-pillar



81: Close-up of Vehicle #2's damaged front viewed from approximate 30 degrees left of front; NOTE: orange metal at left of photo is wrecker's tow bar



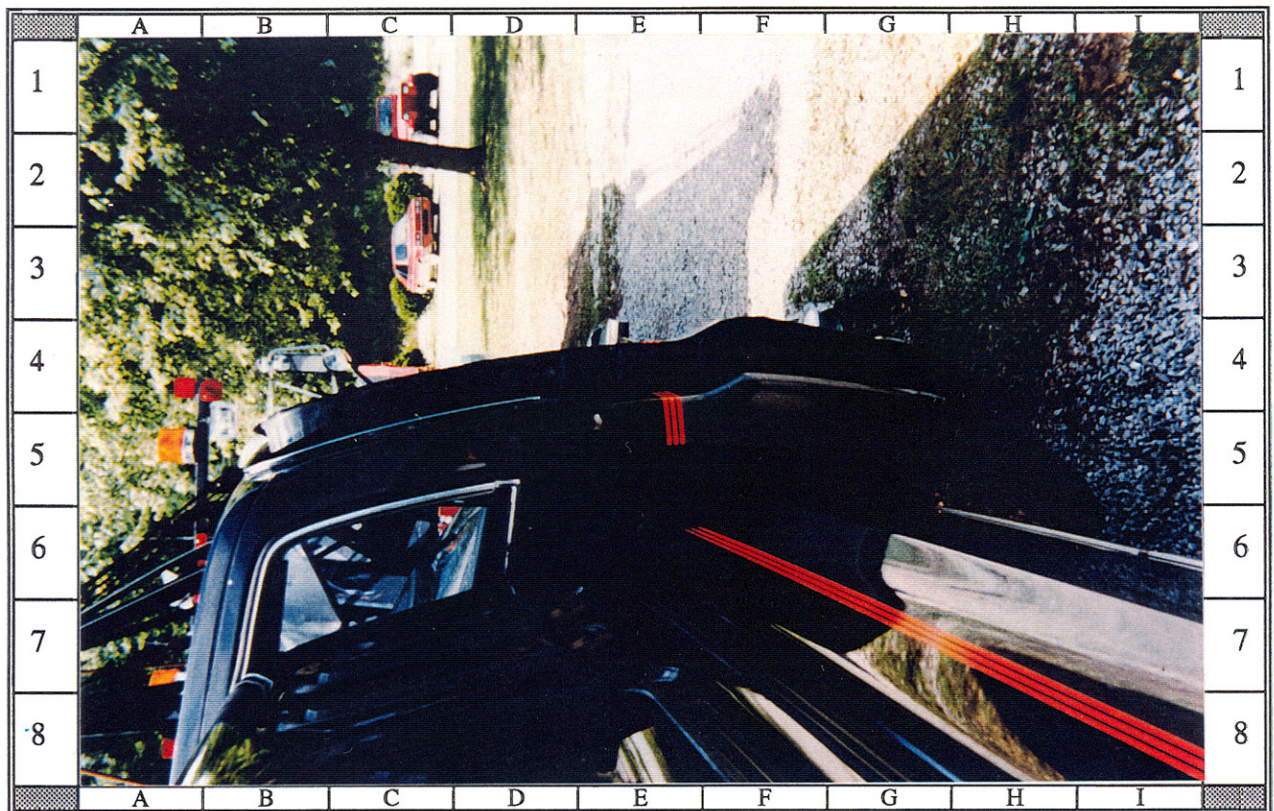
82: Close-up view of Vehicle #2's damage front center viewed from approximate 30 degrees left of front; NOTE: damage to hood latch and radiator



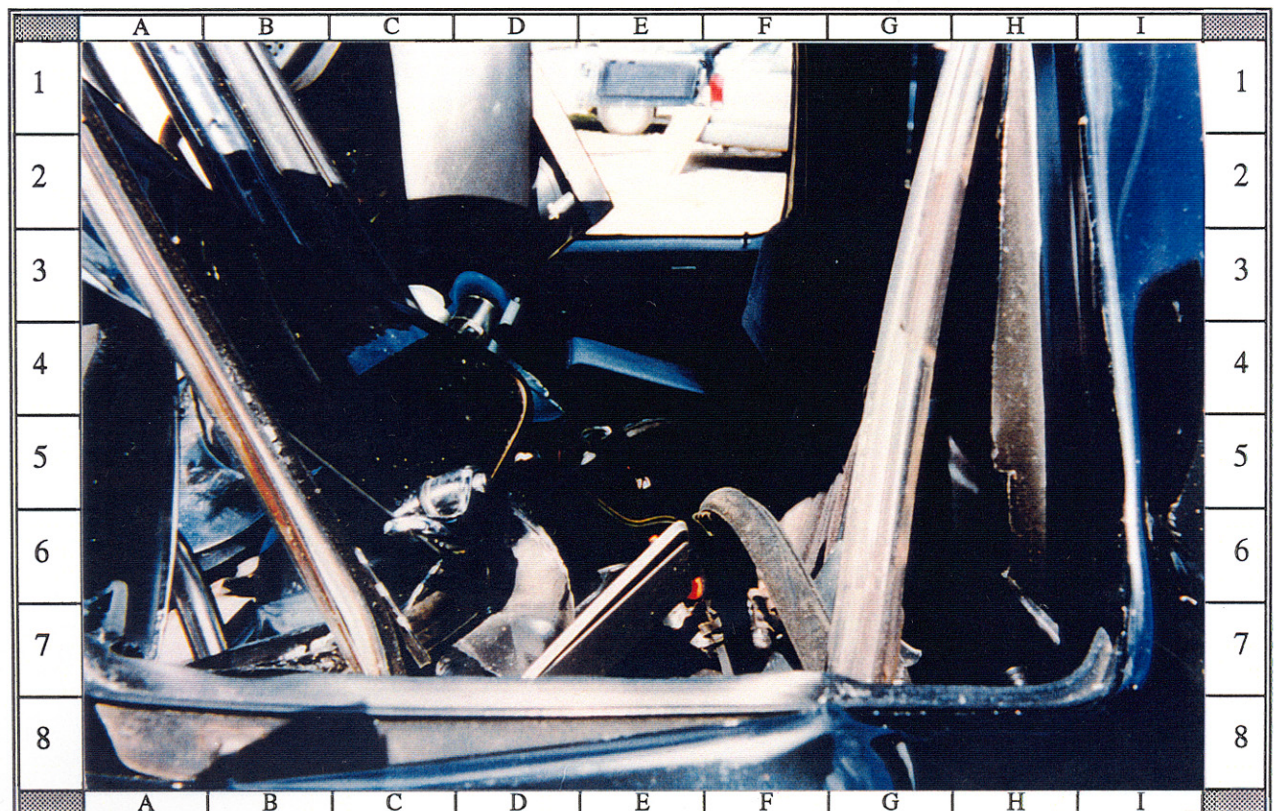
83: Vehicle #2's undamaged back showing attached half-shell camper top



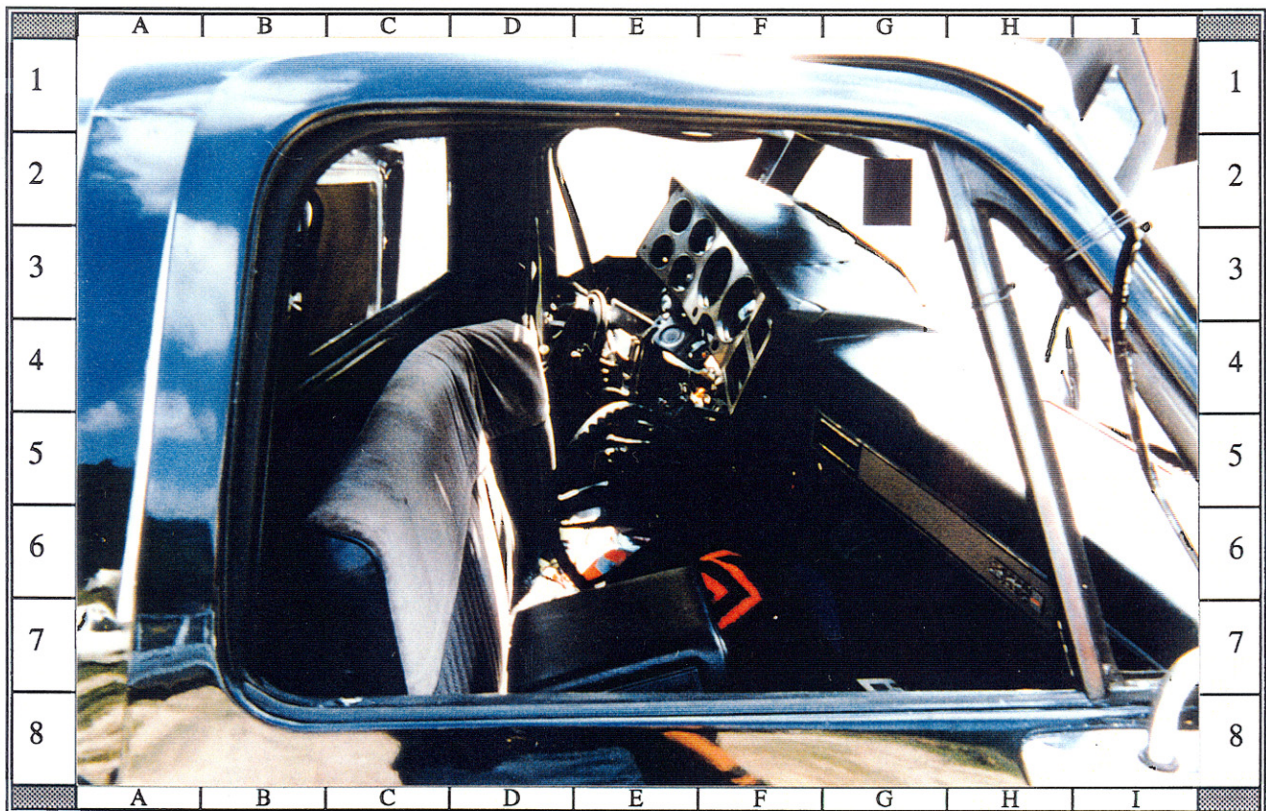
84: Reference line view of Vehicle #2's right side from rear showing extensive shifting of cab



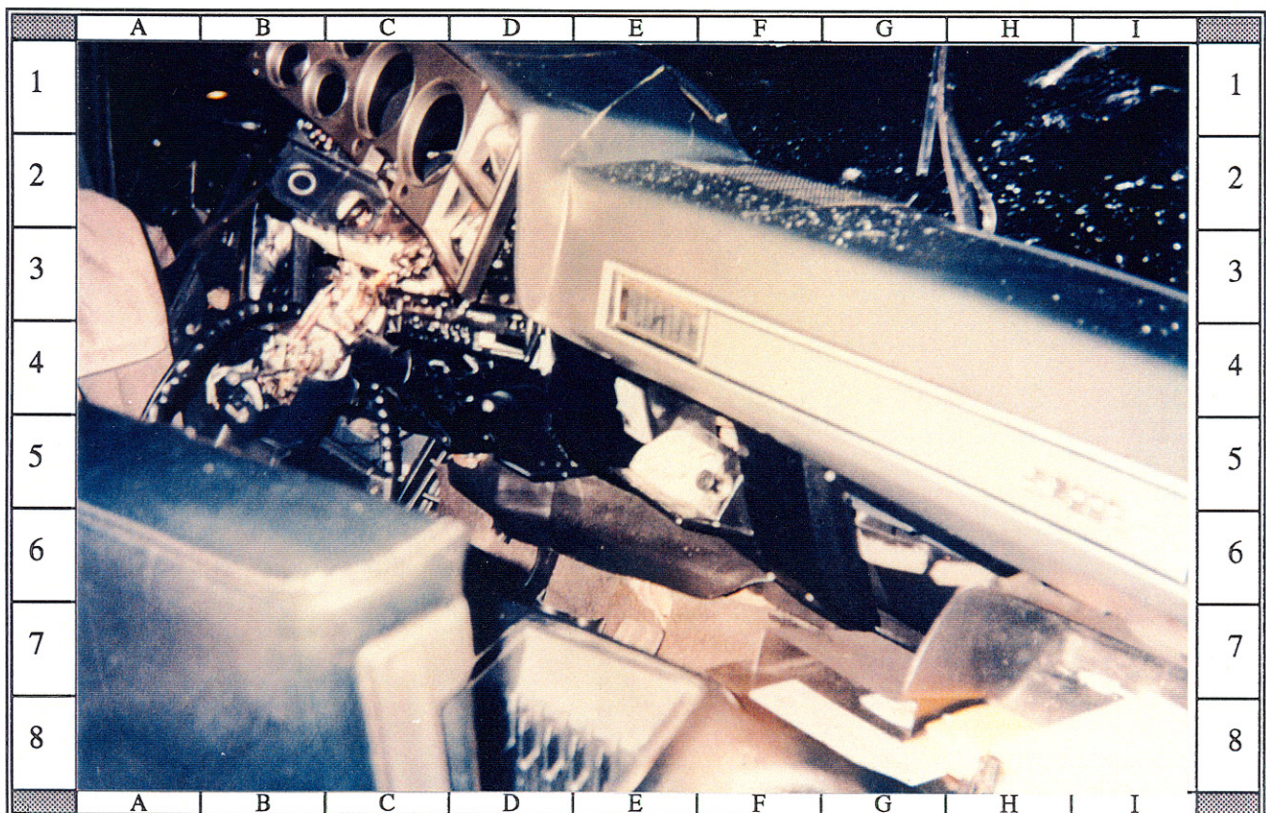
85: Close-up of Vehicle #2's left-to-right cab shift viewed from back; NOTE: extensive offset between cab and cargo bed



86: Vehicle #2's driver seating area viewed through the driver's disintegrated door glazing; NOTE: extensive intrusion into driver's space



87: Vehicle #2's front bench seat viewed through right front passenger's disintegrated door glazing; NOTE: position of steering wheel and column and bent seatback



88: On-scene view of Vehicle #2's steering wheel, instrument panel, and dash area viewed through right side of backlight; NOTE: intrusion to driver seating area

POLICE CRASH REPORT

OFFICER'S STANDARD CRASH REPORT

State Form 23558(R3.7-91) Stock 302

Mail to

Crash Records Section

OFFICE USE ONLY

Crash I.D. No.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Date of Crash MONTH DAY YEAR 96 | | Day of Week | Actual Local Time 9:37 | <input type="checkbox"/> AM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PM | No. Motor Vehicles 2 | No. Injured 1 | No. Dead 2 | No. Trailers 0 |
| County | | Township | | City/Town or Nearest City/Town | | | | |
| Inside Corporate Limits? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | Property? <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other | | Distance and Direction From Corporate Limits Miles North Miles South Miles East 6 Miles West | | | | |
| Road Crash Occurred On | | Intersecting Road/Mile Marker/Interchange | | | | | | |
| If not at intersection number of feet from | | Direction | | Nearest Intersecting Road/Mile Marker/Interchange | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|
| Driver's Name (Last, First, MI) | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State, Zip) | | | |
| Apparent Phys. Stat. (enter no.) 2 | Sex M | Date of Birth YEAR 70 | Arrested? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| Driver's License No. 26 | | Lic. Type OP | Lic. St. Restr. |
| Color BLK/GRA | Veh. Yr. 86 | Make GMC | Model Name P/U |
| Veh. Type (enter no.) 2 | Lic. Yr. 96 | License No. | |
| Veh. Use (enter no.) 1 | Speed Limit 45 | Fuel Tax No. | |
| Direction of Travel W | No. Occupants 1 | Fire? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | No. Axles 2 |
| Towed To | | Towed By | |
| Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI) | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State, Zip) | | | |
| Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI) | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State, Zip) | | | |
| License No. | Make | Year | Lic. St. Lic. Yr. |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|
| Driver's Name (Last, First, MI) | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State, Zip) | | | |
| Apparent Phys. Stat. (enter no.) 1 | Sex M | Date of Birth YEAR 56 | Arrested? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| Driver's License No. 39 | | Lic. Type OP | Lic. St. Restr. |
| Color WHITE | Veh. Yr. 96 | Make ISUZU | Model Name RODEO 4DR |
| Veh. Type (enter no.) 1 | Lic. Yr. 95 | License No. | |
| Veh. Use (enter no.) 1 | Speed Limit 45 | Fuel Tax No. | |
| Direction of Travel E | No. Occupants 2 | Fire? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | No. Axles 2 |
| Towed To | | Towed By | |
| Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI) | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State, Zip) | | | |
| Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI) | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State, Zip) | | | |
| License No. | Make | Year | Lic. St. Lic. Yr. |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| INITIAL IMPACT | | Areas Damaged (Multiples) | |
| V1 1 | V2 2 | | |
| DAMAGE EST. | | 10 - Undercarriage 11 - Trailer 12 - None | |
| OTHER PROPERTY (INCLUDE CARGO) | | | |
| Name of Object | OWNER'S NAME AND ADDRESS | | Damage Est. (use chart) |

| | | | |
|--|----------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Direction | Street/Highway | Arrested? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | Apparent Phys. Stat. (enter no.) |
| What was pedestrian doing before crash? Enter No. | | | |
| 1. Not in roadway 2. Standing in roadway 3. Playing in roadway 4. Pushing or working on vehicle 5. Other working in roadway 6. Walking in roadway with traffic 7. Walking in roadway against traffic 8. Getting on or off vehicle 9. Crossing or entering not at intersection 10. Crossing or entering at intersection 11. Other | | | |
| Pedestrian Traffic Control? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----------------|----|----|----|-------------|----|--|--|
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | | |
| 1 2 1 | | | | DRIVER OF VEHICLE 1 (as listed above) | | | | 8 11 1 20 | | | | 2 1 246 | | | |
| 3 1 1 | | | | DRIVER OF VEHICLE 2 (as listed above) | | | | 6 U | | | | 2 1 PENDING | | | |
| 2 3 3 1 1 | | | | | | | | 2 2 6 U 49 F 1 | | | | | | | |

Diagram


 Indicate NORTH
 arrow

SEE ATTACHED DIAGRAM

NARRATIVE (Refer to Vehicle by Number)

ON 96 AT 9:53PM I WAS SENT TO ASSIST THE COUNTY SHERIFFS DEPT WITH A FATAL CRASH WHEN I ARRIVED DEPUTY ASKED ME TO WORK THE CRASH. MY INITIAL OBSERVATION I OBSERVED TWO VEHICLES. VEHICLE #1 WAS A 1986 GMC TRUCK WITH A CAMPER TOP. THIS VEHICLE WAS IN THE WESTBOUND LANE FACING SOUTH. VEHICLE #2 A 1996 ISUZU RODEO WAS OFF OF THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE ROADWAY IN A GRASSEY AREA FACING NORTHWEST. I WAS ADVISED THAT THERE WAS ONE FEMALE PASSENGER IN VEHICLE #2 THAT WAS DEAD. A FEW MINUTES LATER I WAS ADVISED THAT THE DRIVER OF VEHICLE #2 HAD DIED. THE DRIVER OF VEHICLE #1 WAS TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL. WHILE EXAMINING THE SCENE I OBSERVED GOUGE MARKS, SCRAPE MARKS AND VEHICLE DEBRIS ON THE SOUTH EDGE OF THE EASTBOUND LANE. THIS INDICATED TO ME THAT VEHICLE #1 WAS LEFT OF CENTER AT THE TIME OF THE ACCIDENT. I THEN CALLED FOR MASTER TROOPER (ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTIONIST) EXAMINED THE SCENE, TOOK MEASUREMENTS AND TOOK THE HEADLIGHTS FOR EXAMINATION. FROM THE WITNESS STATEMENTS AND THE FINAL REST OF THE VEHICLES,

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|--------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| D1. Insured By | | | | Insured By UNKNOWN | | | |
| Other Participant(s) Name, Address (etc.) | | | | | | | |
| Name of Witness No. 1 | | | | Address | | Location at Time of Crash BEHIND V-1 | |
| Name of Witness No. 2 | | | | Address | | Location at Time of Crash N. BEHIND V-1 | |
| Name of Person Arrested | | | | Name of Person Arrested | | I.C. Code(s) | |
| INVESTIGATION | Time Notified | AM | Time Arrived | AM | Other Location of Investigation | | Investigation Complete |
| | 9:53 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PM | 10:01 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PM | HOSPITAL | | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Assisting Officer | | | | ID. No. | Agency | Photos Taken |
| | | | | | | SHERIFFS DEPT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Assisting Officer | | | | ID. No. | Agency | Driver Report Form Furnished | |
| | | | | | STATE POLICE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D1 <input type="checkbox"/> D2 | |
| Investigator | | | | ID. No. | STATE POLICE | | |

OFFICE USE ONLY

State Form 23558(R3/7-91) Stock 302

Mail to State Police, Crash Records Section

Crash ID No

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | 10^{Pum} |
| | v_1 |
| | 10 |
| | v_1 |
| | 1 |
| | v_2 |
| | v_2 |
| | |
| 2 | |
| | v_1 |
| | 1 |
| | v_2 |
| | 1 |
| | |
| 3 | |
| | v_1 |
| | 1 |
| | v_1 |
| | |
| | v_1 |
| | |
| | v_2 |
| | 1 |
| | v_2 |
| | |
| | v_2 |
| | |
| 4 | |
| | y_0 |
| | v_1 |
| | |
| | y_0 |
| | v_2 |
| | |
| 5 | |
| | v_1 |
| | |
| | v_2 |
| | |
| 6 | |
| | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------|--|------------------|--|
| LOCATION | Date of Crash MONTH DAY YEAR 11 19 96 | | Day of Week STAURDAY | | Actual Local Time 9:37 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AM <input type="checkbox"/> PM | | No Motor Vehicles 2 | | No Injured 1 | | No Dead 2 | | No Trailers 0 | |
| | County | | | | Township | | | | City/Town or Nearest City/Town | | | | | | | |
| | Inside Corporate Limits? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Property? <input type="checkbox"/> DNR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Distance and Direction From Corporate Limits _____ Miles North _____ Miles South _____ Miles East <u>6</u> Miles West | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Road Crash Occurred On | | | | Intersecting Road/Mile Marker/Interchange | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| If not at Intersection number of feet from <u>758ft</u> | | | | Direction E | | | | Nearest Intersecting Road/Mile Marker/Interchange | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|--|----------|---|---|
| Driver's Name (Last, First MI) [REDACTED] ROBERT L. | | | |
| Address (Street, City, State Zip) [REDACTED] | | | |
| Apparent Phys Stat (enter go) 2 | Sex M | Date of Birth MONTH DAY YEAR 11 11 70 | Arrested? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Driver's License No | | Lic Type OP | Lic St --- Resr |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|------------|--|
| Color | Veh Yr | Make | Model Name | |
| Veh Type (enter no) | Lic Yr | License No | Lic State | |

| | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Veh Use (enter no) | Speed Limit | Fuel Tax No |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---|---------|---|
| Direction of Travel | No Occupants | Fire? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | No Axes | Transporting Hazardous Mat <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
|---------------------|--------------|---|---------|---|

| | | |
|---------|---|----------|
| VEHICLE | Towed To | Towed By |
| | Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI) | |

Address (Street, City, State, Zip)

Registered Owner's Name (Last First, MI)

Address (Street, City, State, Zip)

| | | | | | |
|-------|------------|------|------|--------|--------|
| TRAIN | License No | Make | Year | Lic St | Lic Yr |
| | | | | | |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|---|
| Driver's Name (Last First MI) | | | |
| Address (Street City State Zip) | | | |
| Apparent Phys Stat (enter no 1) | Sex M | Date of Birth MONTH DAY | Year 56 Arrested? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| Driver's License No | | Lic Type OP | Lic St Restr --- |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|------------|
| Color | Veh Yr | Make | Model Name |
| Veh Type (enter no.) | Lic Yr | License No | Lic State |

| | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Veh Use (enter no.) | Speed Limit | Fuel Tax No |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|

| | | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--------------|---|----------|--|
| LE 2 | Direction of Travel | No Occupants | Fire? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | No Axles | Transporting Hazardous Mat <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| | | | | | |

| | | |
|---------|---|----------|
| VEHICLE | Towed To | Towed By |
| | Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI) | |

Address (Street, City, State, Zip)

Registered Owner's Name (Last, First, MI)

Address (Street City State Zip)


| License No | Make | Year | Lic St | Lic Yr |
|------------|------|------|--------|--------|
| | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------|
| DAMAGE | INITIAL IMPACT | | Areas Damaged (Multiples) | | | |
| | V1 | V2 | | | | |
| | DAMAGE EST | | VEHICLE 1: | | VEHICLE 2: | |
| | V1 | V2 | 10 Undercarriage 11 Trailer 12 None | | 10 Undercarriage 11 Trailer 12 None | |
| OTHER PROPERTY (INCLUDE CARGO) | | | | | | |
| Name of Object | | OWNER'S NAME AND ADDRESS | | | | Damage Est (use chart) |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|---|---|
| Direction | Street/Highway | Arrested? | Apparent Phys Stat (enter no) |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | |
| What was pedestrian doing before crash? | | | Enter No |
| 1 Not in roadway 2 Standing in roadway 3 Playing in roadway 4 Pushing or working on vehicle 5 Other working in roadway 6 Walking in roadway with traffic 7 Walking in roadway against traffic 8 Getting on or off vehicle 9 Getting on or off school bus 10 Crossing or entering not at intersection 11 Crossing or entering at intersection 12 Other | | | |
| Pedestrian Traffic Control? | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |

[illegible]

Diagram


 Indicate NORTH
by an arrow

NARRATIVE (Refer to Vehicle by Number)

AND DRIVER #1 STATEMENT, I DETERMINED THAT VEHICLE #1 WAS TRAVELING WEST ON SR.
ALL FOUR WITNESSES ADVISED THAT VEHICLE #1 PASSED THEM AT A HIGH RATE OF SPEED IN NO PASSING
ZONES. VEHICLE #1 WAS LEFT OF CENTER AND IN THE EASTBOUND LANE OF SR. GOING AROUND A
CURVE WHEN IT COLLIDED WITH VEHICLE #2 WHICH WAS EASTBOUND ON SR. VEHICLE #2 WAS ...
IN THE EASTBOUND LANE WHEN THIS CRASH OCCURED.

D1 Insured By

D2 Insured By
UNKNOWN

Other Participant(s) Name Address (etc.)

Name of Witness No. 1

Address

Location at Time of Crash
BEHIND V-1

Name of Witness No. 2

Address

Location at Time of Crash
BEHIND V-1

Name of Person Arrested

Name of Person Arrested

I.C. Code(s)

Time Notified
9:53AM
☒ PMTime Arrived
10:01AM
☒ PM

Other Location of Investigation

HOSPITAL

Investigation Complete
☒ Yes ☐ NoPhotos Taken
☒ Yes ☐ No

Assisting Officer

I.D. No.

Agency

Date of Report

Assisting Officer

I.D. No.

Agency
STATE POLICEDriver Report
Form Furnished ☒ D1
☐ D2

Investigating Officer's Signature

I.D. No.

Agency
STATE POLICE

INVESTIGATION

DATE: _____ TIME: 2250 LOCATION: SRVG E OF TC

REFERENCE POINT: FOG LINE 89 FT E. + 39 FT N OF U.P.

INVESTIGATING: 58365 ASSISTING: 3848, 5889, _____

ADDITIONAL: FIRE DET. _____ 10-51

| ITEM | NORTH | SOUTH | EAST | WEST | DESCRIPTION |
|------|-----------------------|----------------------|------|------------------------|--|
| A | | <u>5⁰</u> | | <u>8⁴</u> | HEADLT ASSEMBLY 1/2 (R) HERE * MELTON ADVISED HE WAS MOVED |
| B | | | | <u>8¹⁰</u> | SKID MARK ON FOG LINE (SHADOW FINE FROM TRK LTD) |
| C | | | | <u>13⁴</u> | SMALL GLASS LENS PIECE |
| D | | | | <u>16²¹</u> | SKID FROM "B" MOVES E W |
| E | | | | <u>14⁰</u> | 2ND SKID VISIBLE |
| F | <u>17¹</u> | | | <u>21³¹</u> | SKIDS "B" + "E" CROSS |
| G | <u>29¹</u> | | | <u>24²¹</u> | 1/2 MOON SEAL N TO S 0 ¹⁹ LONG |
| H | <u>29¹</u> | | | <u>26</u> | SCRATCH STARTS |
| I | <u>29¹</u> | | | <u>27</u> | SCRATCH ENDS |
| J | | | | <u>31⁵¹</u> | SKID MARKS CROSS FOG LINE 1/2 |
| K | <u>4⁰</u> | | | <u>36⁴</u> | SCRATCH STARTS |
| L | <u>4³</u> | | | <u>37⁵¹</u> | PARALLEL SCRATCH STARTS |
| M | <u>44¹</u> | | | <u>40⁸</u> | SCRATCH "L" ENDS |
| N | <u>47¹</u> | | | <u>40⁸</u> | SCRATCH "K" ENDS |

| ITEM | NORTH | SOUTH | EAST | WEST | DESCRIPTION |
|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| O | | 10 ⁷ / ₁ | | 36 ⁴ / ₁ | RF #2 |
| P | | 20 ¹ / ₁ | | 31 ¹⁰ / ₁ | RR #2 |
| Q | 4 ⁶ / ₁ | | | 48 ⁷ / ₁ | SCRATCH SPARKS |
| R | 6 ⁴ / ₁ | | | 63 | SCRATCH CONT. + BEADS TO V-1 (middle) |
| S | 23 ⁹ / ₁ | | | 69 ⁶ / ₁ | LR #1 |
| T | 16 ⁵ / ₁ | | | 70 ⁴ / ₁ | LF #1 |
| U | | 8 | | 28 | G. RAIL ENDS |
| V | | 3 ⁸ / ₁ | | 29 ⁵ / ₁ | FURROW V-2 |
| W | | 9 ⁶ / ₁ | | 31 ⁴ / ₁ | FURROW V-2 UNDER CAR |
| X | | 2 ¹¹ / ₁ | | 23 ³ / ₁ | "HORN?" EXH. PIECE V-1 |
| Y | | 5 ¹⁰ / ₁ | | 40 ⁷ / ₁ | WHEEL RIM V-2 |
| Z | | 5 ¹⁰ / ₁ | | 27 ⁶ / ₁ | " " " " |
| AA | | 8 ⁷ / ₁ | | 54 | TIRE JACK V-1 |
| BB | | | | 58 | GEAR SHIFT LEVER |
| CC | | | | 20 | WHITE FRECKLES |

S.R. EAST OF
CAUSING DEATH
TWP.

-96

○ ALUMINUM
WHEEL RING V-2



FURROWS
V-2

○ ALUMINUM
WHEEL RING V-2

TIRE JACK
V-1

○ RIGHT HLT ASSMOLEY
V-2

○ HORN V-1

GEAR SHIFT
LEVER V1

SKID ↑ GLASS
PIECE
LENS



0 5 10
FEET

INVESTIGATED BY:
TRP. 5362
MEASURED BY:
TRP. 5889
M/TRP. 38YE

TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CENTER

Indiana University
Bloomington, Indiana 47403-1599

ON-SITE AIR BAG INVESTIGATION

NASS CDS FORMS AND MEDICAL RECORDS

CASE NO. - 96-16
FLEET - PRIVATE VEHICLE
LOCATION -
ACCIDENT DATE 1996

Submitted By:

Research Scientist
and

Associate Scientist

1996

Revised Submission:

2000

Contract Number:

Prepared for:

U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
National Center for Statistics and Analysis
Washington, D.C. 20590-0003



ACCIDENT FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 10

2. Case Number - Stratum 9616

IDENTIFICATION

3. Number of General Vehicle
Forms Submitted 02

4. Date of Accident
(Month, Day, Year) 196

5. Time of Accident 2137

Code reported military time of accident.

NOTE: Midnight = 2400
Unknown = 9999

SPECIAL STUDIES - INDICATORS

Check (✓) each special study (SS15-SS18 below) that has been completed; code 1 for the checked special studies and 0 for the special studies not checked.

6. 0 SS15 Administrative Use

7. 0 SS16 Pedestrian Crash Data Study
(Data for this special study available
in a separate file.)

8. 0 SS17 Impact Fires

9. 0 SS18 Unsafe Driver Actions

10. 0 SS19 Run Off Road

NUMBER OF EVENTS

11. Number of Recorded Events
in This Accident 01

Code the number of events which occurred
in this accident.

ACCIDENT EVENTS

For each event that occurred in the accident, code the lowest numbered vehicle in the left columns and the other involved vehicle or object in the right columns.

| Accident Event Sequence Number | Vehicle Number | Class Of Vehicle | General Area of Damage | Vehicle Number or Object Contacted | Class Of Vehicle | General Area of Damage |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------|
| 12. <u>01</u> | 13. <u>01</u> | 14. <u>14</u> | 15. <u>F</u> | 16. <u>02</u> | 17. <u>31</u> | 18. <u>F</u> |
| 19. <u>02</u> | 20. <u> </u> | 21. <u> </u> | 22. <u> </u> | 23. <u> </u> | 24. <u> </u> | 25. <u> </u> |
| 26. <u>03</u> | 27. <u> </u> | 28. <u> </u> | 29. <u> </u> | 30. <u> </u> | 31. <u> </u> | 32. <u> </u> |
| 33. <u>04</u> | 34. <u> </u> | 35. <u> </u> | 36. <u> </u> | 37. <u> </u> | 38. <u> </u> | 39. <u> </u> |
| 40. <u>05</u> | 41. <u> </u> | 42. <u> </u> | 43. <u> </u> | 44. <u> </u> | 45. <u> </u> | 46. <u> </u> |

IF GREATER THAN FIVE EVENTS, CONTINUE CODING ON THE ACCIDENT EVENT SUPPLEMENT

CODES FOR CLASS OF VEHICLE

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (00) Not a motor vehicle (01) Subcompact/mini (wheelbase < 254 cm) (02) Compact (wheelbase ≥ 254 but < 265 cm) (03) Intermediate (wheelbase ≥ 265 but < 278 cm) (04) Full size (wheelbase ≥ 278 but < 291 cm) (05) Largest (wheelbase ≥ 291 cm) (09) Unknown passenger car size (14) Compact utility vehicle (15) Large utility vehicle (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (16) Utility station wagon (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (19) Unknown utility type (20) Minivan (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (21) Large van (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (24) Van Based school bus (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (28) Other van type (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (29) Unknown van type (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (30) Compact pickup truck (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (31) Large pickup truck (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (38) Other pickup truck (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (39) Unknown pickup truck type (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (45) Other light truck (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (48) Unknown light truck type (≤ 4,536 kgs GVWR) (49) Unknown light vehicle type (50) School bus (excludes van based)(>4,536 kgs GVWR) (58) Other bus (> 4,536 kgs GVWR) (59) Unknown bus type (60) Truck (> 4,536 kgs GVWR) (67) Tractor without trailer (68) Tractor-trailer(s) (78) Unknown medium/heavy truck type (79) Unknown light/medium/heavy truck type (80) Motored cycle (90) Other vehicle (99) Unknown |
|--|---|

CODES FOR GENERAL AREA OF DAMAGE (GAD)

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| CDS APPLICABLE AND OTHER VEHICLES | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (O) Not a motor vehicle (N) Noncollision (F) Front | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (R) Right side (L) Left side (B) Back | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (T) Top (U) Undercarriage (9) Unknown |
|--|--|---|---|
-
- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| TDC APPLICABLE VEHICLES | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (O) Not a motor vehicle (N) Noncollision (F) Front (R) Right side | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (L) Left side (B) Back of unit with cargo area (rear of trailer or straight truck) (D) Back (rear of tractor) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (C) Rear of cab (V) Front of cargo area (T) Top (U) Undercarriage (9) Unknown |
|--|--|---|---|

CODES FOR VEHICLE NUMBER OR OBJECT CONTACTED

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>(01-30) — Vehicle Number</p> <p>Noncollision</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (31) Overturn — rollover (excludes end-over-end) (32) Rollover — end-over-end (33) Fire or explosion (34) Jackknife (35) Other intraunit damage (specify): _____ (36) Noncollision injury (38) Other noncollision (specify): _____ (39) Noncollision — details unknown <p>Collision With Fixed Object</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (41) Tree (≤ 10 cm in diameter) (42) Tree (> 10 cm in diameter) (43) Shrubbery or bush (44) Embankment (45) Breakaway pole or post (any diameter) <p>Nonbreakaway Pole or Post</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (50) Pole or post (≤ 10 cm in diameter) (51) Pole or post (> 10 cm but ≤ 30 cm in diameter) (52) Pole or post (> 30 cm in diameter) (53) Pole or post (diameter unknown) (54) Concrete traffic barrier (55) Impact attenuator (56) Other traffic barrier (includes guardrail) (specify): _____ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (57) Fence (58) Wall (59) Building (60) Ditch or culvert (61) Ground (62) Fire hydrant (63) Curb (64) Bridge (68) Other fixed object (specify): _____ (69) Unknown fixed object <p>Collision with Nonfixed Object</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (70) Passenger car, light truck, van, or other vehicle not in-transport (71) Medium/heavy truck or bus not in-transport (72) Pedestrian (73) Cyclist or cycle (74) Other nonmotorist or conveyance (75) Vehicle occupant (76) Animal (77) Train (78) Trailer, disconnected in transport (79) Object fell from vehicle in-transport (88) Other nonfixed object (specify): _____ (89) Unknown nonfixed object (98) Other event (specify): _____ (99) Unknown event or object |
|---|--|



U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration

ACCIDENT COLLISION MEASUREMENT TABLE

BEST AVAILABLE

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

Primary Sampling Unit Number 10

Case Number—Stratum 9616

ACCIDENT COLLISION DIAGRAM

Document the physical plant:

- all road/roadway delineation (e.g., curbs/edge lines, lane markings, median markings, pavement markings, parked vehicles, poles, signs, etc.)
- all traffic controls (e.g., signs/signals, etc.)
- north arrow placed on diagram
- roadway surface type and condition of applicable roadways
- grade measurements for all applicable roadways and at location of rollover initiation
- roadway curvature (include measurement of precrash superelevation for each vehicle if applicable)

Document vehicle dynamics including:

- reference point and reference line relative to physical features present at the scene
- scaled documentation of all accident induced physical evidence
- scaled documentation of all roadside objects contacted
- scaled representations of the vehicle(s) at pre-impact, impact, and final rest based upon either:
 - a) physical evidence, or
 - b) reconstructed accident dynamics

CRASH DATA

| | VEH. #1 | VEH. #2 | VEH. #3 |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------|
| Heading Angle | <u>090</u> | <u>245</u> | ___ |
| Surface Type | <u>ASPHALT</u> | <u>ASPHALT</u> | ___ |
| Surface Condition | <u>TRAVERSED</u> | <u>TRAVERSED</u> | ___ |
| Coefficient of Friction | <u>0.75</u> | <u>0.75</u> | ___ |
| Grade (v/h) Measurement (between impact and final rest) | <u>-2.9%</u> | <u>+2.9%</u> | ___ |
| Grade (v/h) Measurement (at location of rollover initiation) | ___ | ___ | ___ |
| Grade (v/h) Measurement (at pre-crash location) | ___ | ___ | ___ |

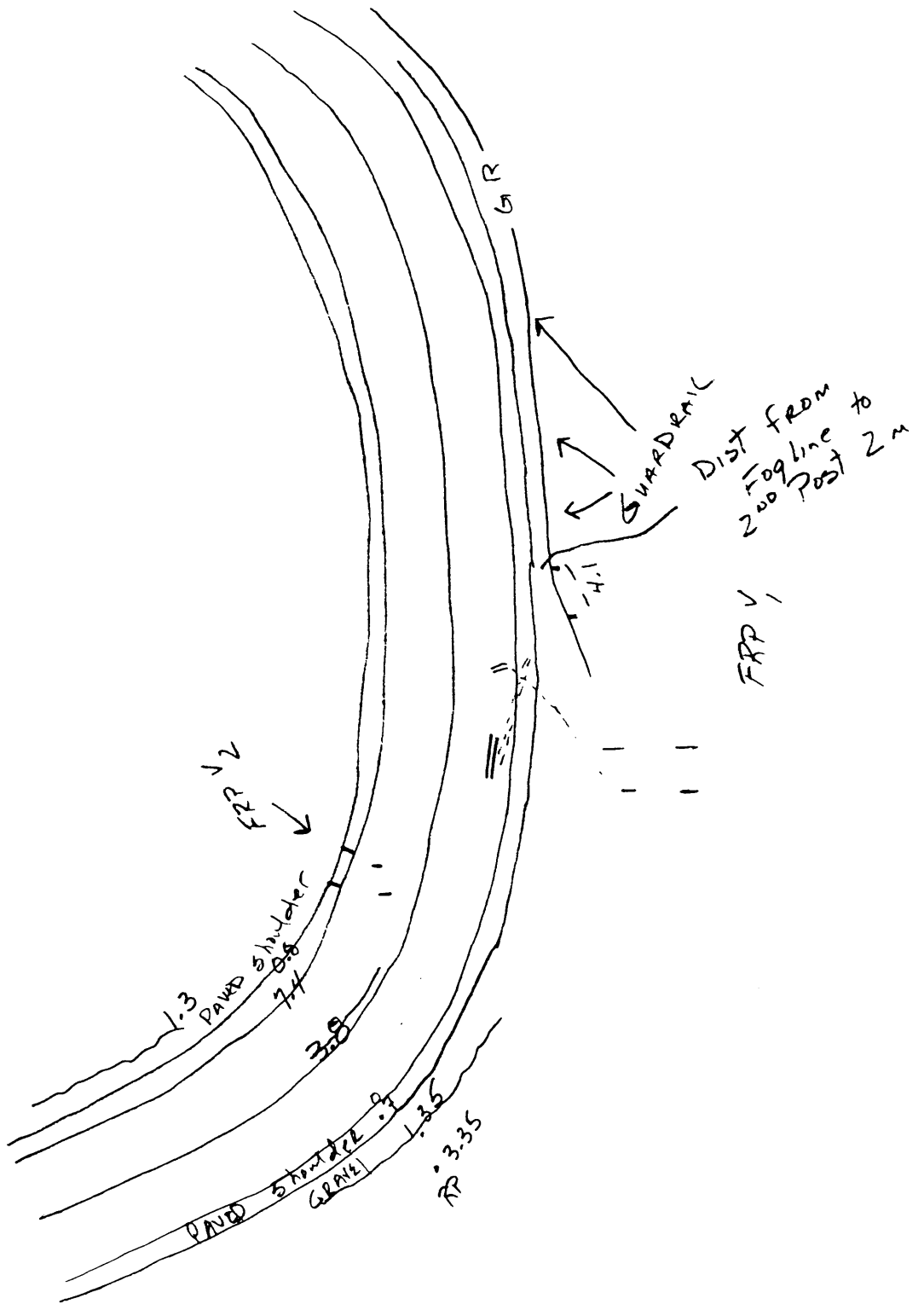
Reference Point: FIRST VISIBLE

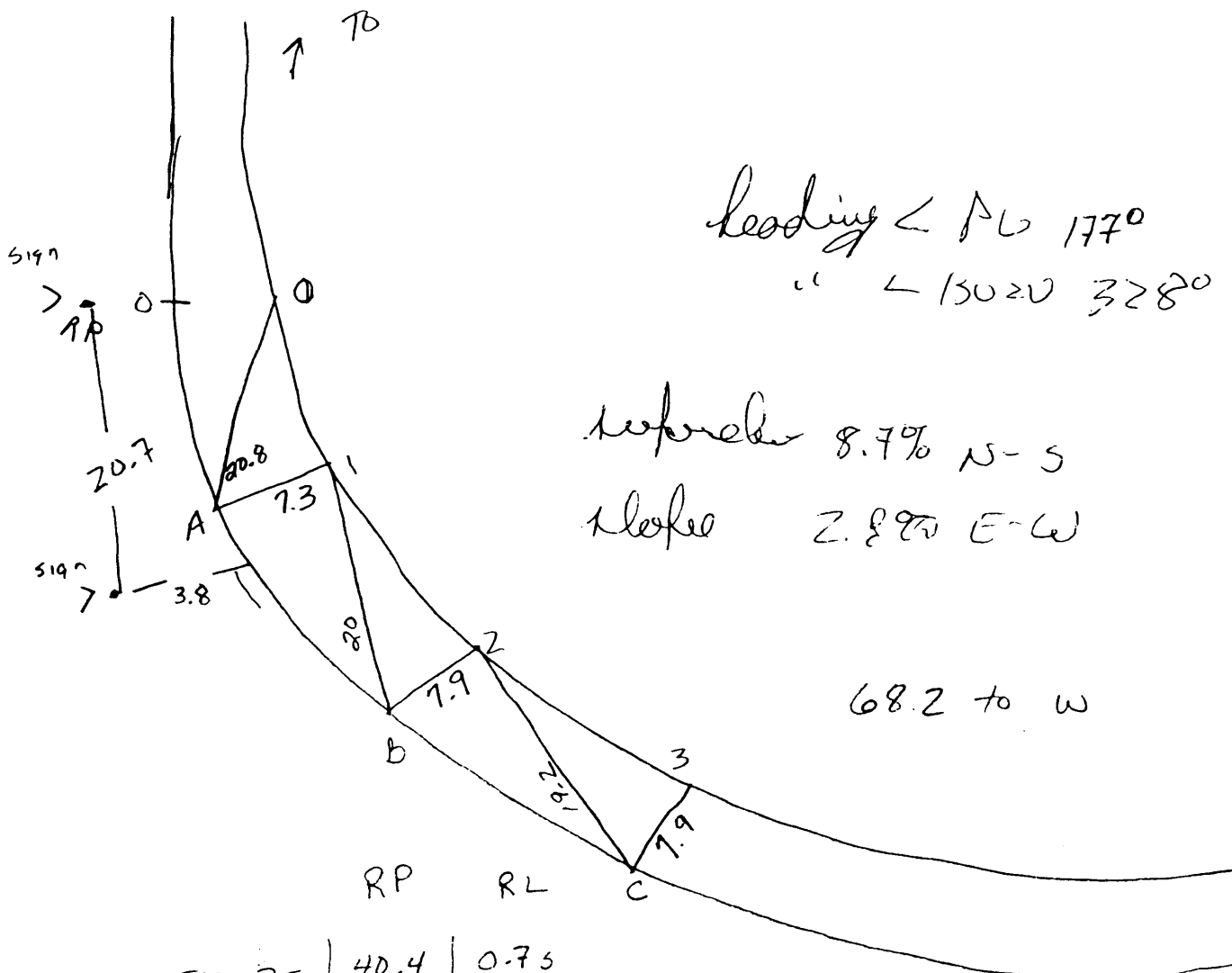
Reference line: RL1 SOUTH FOG LINE

RL2 NORTH FOG LINE

| Item | Distance and Direction from Reference Point | Distance and Direction from Reference Line |
|--|---|--|
| <u>ICP</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>3.35M S OF RL1</u> |
| <u>SOUTH SHOULDER AT ICP - PAVED</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>0.7M S OF RL1</u> |
| <u>GRAVEL</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>1.35M S OF RL1</u> |
| <u>ROAD WIDTH AT ICP TO CENTERLINE</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>3.8M N OF RL1</u> |
| <u>TO N FOG LINE</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>7.4M N OF RL1</u> |
| <u>PAVED SHOULDER</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>0.8M N OF RL2</u> |
| <u>GRAVEL SHOULDER</u> | <u>00</u> | <u>1.3M N OF RL2</u> |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

[illegible]





PRF 0.35
bst LF 0.85

CV

| | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| END RF | 40.4 | 0.75 |
| Deviation | 39.5 | 0.45 |
| E Gauge | 39.1573 | 0.3 - 0.6 N |
| START LF | SAME | SAME |
| BEL GR | 37.9E | 2.45 |
| START RF | 35.7E | 2.10 |
| FRP LR | 34.8E | 6.75 |
| RR | 36.4 | 6.15 |
| LF | 34.5E | 4.25 |
| RF | | |
| WV Gauge | 34.3-35.3 | 1.3 .1 apart |
| FRP LR | 24.3 | .3 N |
| RR | 22.7 | .4 N |
| LF | 23.6 | 2.1 |
| RF | | |

1st GR I BEAM RP 378

END LF (MID) 363

@ RR FRP PRE RF .15
Post LF 1.95

NASS CDS VEHICLE FORMS: CASE VEHICLE



GENERAL VEHICLE FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 10
2. Case Number - Stratum 9616
3. Vehicle Number 01

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

4. Vehicle Model Year 95
Code the last two digits of the model year
(99) Unknown
5. Vehicle Make (specify): 38
ISUZU
Applicable codes are found in your
NASS Data Collection, Coding and
Editing Manual.
(99) Unknown
6. Vehicle Model (specify): 402
COLEO 4WD
Applicable codes are found in your
NASS Data Collection, Coding and
Editing Manual.
(999) Unknown
7. Body Type 14
Note: Applicable codes may be found on
the back of this page.
8. Vehicle Identification Number 4S2CM58V8S4
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
Left justify; Slash zeros and letter Z (0 and Z)
No VIN—Code all zeros
Unknown—Code all nines
9. Vehicle Special Use (This Trip) 0
(0) No special use
(1) Taxi
(2) Vehicle used as school bus
(3) Vehicle used as other bus
(4) Military
(5) Police
(6) Ambulance
(7) Fire truck or car
(8) Other (specify): _____
(9) Unknown

OFFICIAL RECORDS

10. Police Reported Vehicle Disposition 1
(0) Not towed due to vehicle damage
(1) Towed due to vehicle damage
(9) Unknown
11. Police Reported Travel Speed 999
Code to the nearest kmph (NOTE: 000 means
less than 0.5 kmph)
(160) 159.5 kmph and above
(999) Unknown

____ mph X 1.6093 = ____ kmph

12. Speed Limit 072
(000) No statutory limit
Code posted or statutory speed limit in kmph
(999) Unknown

45 mph X 1.6093 = 072 kmph

13. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Driver 9
(0) No alcohol present
(1) Yes alcohol present
(7) Not reported
(8) No driver present
(9) Unknown
14. Alcohol Test Result For Driver 03
Code actual value (decimal implied
before first digit—0.xx) 0.034
(95) Test refused
(96) None given
(97) AC test performed, results unknown
(98) No driver present
(99) Unknown

Source: _____

15. Police Reported Other Drug Presence For Driver 1
(0) No other drug(s) present
(1) Yes other drug(s) present
(7) Not reported
(8) No driver present
(9) Unknown
16. Other Drug Specimen Test Result For Driver 2
(0) No specimen test given
(1) Drug(s) not found in specimen
(2) Drug(s) found in specimen, (specify):
CAFFEINE
(3) Specimen test given, results unknown or not
obtained
(8) No driver present
(9) Unknown if specimen test given

17. Driver's Zip Code _____
(00001) Driver not a resident of U.S. or territories
47401 Code actual 5-digit zip code
(99998) No driver present
(99999) Unknown

18. Driver's Race/Ethnic Origin 1
(1) White (non-Hispanic)
(2) Black (non-Hispanic)
(3) White (Hispanic)
(4) Black (Hispanic)
(5) American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut
(6) Asian or Pacific Islander
(7) Other (specify): _____
(8) No driver present
(9) Unknown

CODES FOR BODY TYPE

CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLES

Automobiles

- (01) Convertible (excludes sun-roof, t-bar)
- (02) 2-door sedan, hardtop, coupe
- (03) 3-door/2-door hatchback
- (04) 4-door sedan, hardtop
- (05) 5-door/4-door hatchback
- (06) Station wagon (excluding van and truck based)
- (07) Hatchback, number of doors unknown
- (08) Other automobile type (specify):

(09) Unknown automobile type

Automobile Derivatives

- (10) Auto based pickup (includes El Camino, Caballero, Ranchero, Brat, and Rabbit pickup)
- (11) Auto based panel (cargo station wagon, auto based ambulance/hearse)
- (12) Large limousine - more than four side doors or stretched chassis
- (13) Three-wheel automobile or automobile derivative

Utility Vehicles ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (14) Compact utility (Jeep CJ-2 - CJ-7, Scrambler, Golden Eagle, Renegade, Laredo, Wrangler, Cherokee [84 and after], Dispatcher, Raider, Bronco II, Bronco [76 and before], Explorer, S-10 Blazer, Geo Tracker, Bravada, S-15 Jimmy, Thing, Pathfinder, Trooper, Trooper II, Rodeo, Amigo, Navajo, 4-Runner, Montero, Passport, Samurai, Sidekick, Rocky)
- (15) Large utility (includes Jeep Cherokee [83 and before], Ramcharger, Trailduster, Bronco-fullsize [78 and after], fullsize Blazer, fullsize Jimmy, Hummer, Landcruiser, Rover, Scout, Yukon)
- (16) Utility station wagon (Chevy Suburban, GMC Suburban, Travelall, Grand Wagoneer, includes suburban limousine)
- (19) Utility, unknown body type

Van Based Light Trucks ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (20) Minivan (Town and Country, Caravan, Grand Caravan, Voyager, Grand Voyager, Mini-Ram, Vista, Aerostar, Windstar, Villager, Lumina APV, Trans Sport, Silhouette, Astro, Safari, Toyota Van, Toyota Minivan, Previa, Nissan Minivan, Quest, Mitsubishi Minivan, Expo Wagon, Vanagon/Camper.)
- (21) Large van (B150-B350, Sportsman, Royal, Maxiwagon, Ram, Tradesman, Voyager [83 and before], E150-E350, Econoline, Clubwagon, Chateau, G10-G30, Chevy Van, Beauville, Sport Van, G15-G35, Rally Van, Vandura.)
- (22) Step van or walk-in van ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (23) Van based motorhome ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (24) Van based school bus ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (25) Van based other bus ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (28) Other van type (Hi-Cube Van, Kary) (specify):

(29) Unknown van type

Light Conventional Trucks (Pickup style cab, $\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (30) Compact pickup (D50, Colt P/U, Ram 50, Dakota, Arrow Pickup [foreign], Ranger, Courier, S-10, T-10, LUV, S-15, T-15, Sonoma, Datsun/Nissan Pickup, P'up, Mazda Pickup, Toyota Pickup, Mitsubishi Pickup)
- (31) Large Pickup (Jeep Pickup, Comanche, Ram Pickup, D100-D350, W100-W350, F100-F350, C10-C35, K10-K35, R10-R35, V10-V35, Silverado, Sierra, R100-R500, T100)
- (32) Pickup with slide-in camper
- (33) Convertible pickup
- (39) Unknown pickup style light conventional truck type

Other Light Trucks ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (40) Cab chassis based (includes rescue vehicles, light stake, dump, and tow truck)
- (41) Truck based panel
- (42) Light truck based motorhome (chassis mounted)
- (45) Other light conventional truck type
- (48) Unknown light truck type
- (49) Unknown light vehicle type (automobile, utility, van, or light truck)

OTHER VEHICLES

Buses (Excludes Van Based)

- (50) School bus (designed to carry students, not cross country or transit)
- (58) Other bus type (e.g., transit, intercity, bus based motorhome) (specify):
- (59) Unknown bus type

Medium/Heavy Trucks ($> 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (60) Step van ($> 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (61) Single unit straight truck ($4,536$ kgs $<$ GVWR $\leq 8,845$ kgs)
- (62) Single unit straight truck ($8,845$ kgs $<$ GVWR $\leq 11,793$ kgs)
- (63) Single unit straight truck ($> 11,793$ kgs GVWR)
- (64) Single unit straight truck, GVWR unknown
- (65) Medium/heavy truck based motorhome
- (67) Truck-tractor with no cargo trailer
- (68) Truck-tractor pulling one trailer
- (69) Truck-tractor pulling two or more trailers
- (70) Truck-tractor (unknown if pulling trailer)
- (78) Unknown medium/heavy truck type
- (79) Unknown truck type (light/medium/heavy)

Motored Cycles (Does Not Include All-Terrain Vehicles/Cycles)

- (80) Motorcycle
- (81) Moped (motorized bicycle)
- (82) Three-wheel motorcycle or moped
- (88) Other motored cycle (minibike, motorscooter) (specify):
- (89) Unknown motored cycle type

Other Vehicles

- (90) ATV (All-Terrain Vehicle) and ATC (All-Terrain Cycle)
- (91) Snowmobile
- (92) Farm equipment other than trucks
- (93) Construction equipment other than trucks
- (97) Other vehicle type
- (99) Unknown body type

PRECRAASH ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

19. Relation To Interchange Or Junction 0
 (0) Non-interchange area and non-junction
 (1) Interchange area related

Non-Interchange junctions

- (2) Intersection related
 (3) Driveway, alley access related
 (4) Other junction (specify) _____

(5) Unknown type of junction _____

(9) Unknown

20. Trafficway Flow 0
 (0) Not physically divided (two way traffic)
 (1) Divided trafficway-median strip without positive barrier
 (2) Divided trafficway-median strip with positive barrier
 (3) One way traffic
 (9) Unknown

21. Number Of Travel Lanes 2
 (1) One
 (2) Two
 (3) Three
 (4) Four
 (5) Five
 (6) Six
 (7) Seven or more
 (9) Unknown

22. Roadway Alignment 3
 (1) Straight
 (2) Curve right
 (3) Curve left
 (9) Unknown

23. Roadway Profile 4
 (1) Level
 (2) Uphill grade (> 2%)
 (3) Hill crest
 (4) Downhill grade (> 2%)
 (5) Sag
 (9) Unknown

24. Roadway Surface Type 2
 (1) Concrete
 (2) Bituminous (asphalt)
 (3) Brick or block
 (4) Slag, gravel, or stone
 (5) Dirt
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

25. Roadway Surface Condition 2

- (1) Dry
 (2) Wet
 (3) Snow or slush
 (4) Ice
 (5) Sand, dirt, or oil
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

26. Light Conditions 2

- (1) Daylight
 (2) Dark
 (3) Dark, but lighted
 (4) Dawn
 (5) Dusk
 (9) Unknown

27. Atmospheric Conditions 0

- (0) No adverse atmospheric-related driving conditions
 (1) Rain
 (2) Sleet/hail
 (3) Snow
 (4) Fog
 (5) Rain and fog
 (6) Sleet and fog
 (7) Other (e.g., smog, smoke, blowing sand or dust, etc.) (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

28. Traffic Control Device 6

- (0) No traffic control(s)
 (1) Traffic control signal (not RR crossing)

Regulatory

- (2) Stop sign
 (3) Yield sign
 (4) School zone sign
 (5) Other regulatory sign (specify): _____

- (6) Warning sign (not RR crossing)
 (7) Unknown sign
 (8) Miscellaneous/other controls including RR controls (specify): _____

(9) Unknown

29. Traffic Control Device Functioning 2

- (0) No traffic control device
 (1) Traffic control device not functioning (specify): _____
 (2) Traffic control device functioning properly
 (9) Unknown

PRECRASH DRIVER RELATED DATA

30. Driver's Distraction/Inattention To Driving 9 9
 (Prior To Recognition Of Critical Event)
 (00) No driver present
 (01) Attentive or not distracted
 (02) Looked but did not see
Distractions
 (03) By other occupant(s), (specify): _____
 (04) By moving object in vehicle (specify): _____
 (05) While talking or listening to cellular phone (specify location and type of phone): _____
 (06) While dialing cellular phone (specify location and type of phone): _____
 (07) While adjusting climate controls
 (08) While adjusting radio, cassette, CD (specify): _____
 (09) While using other device/controls integral to vehicle (specify): _____
 (10) While using or reaching for device/object brought into vehicle (specify): _____
 (11) Sleepy or fell asleep
 (12) Distracted by outside person, object, or event (specify): _____
 (13) Eating or drinking
 (14) Smoking related
 (97) Distracted/inattentive, details unknown
 (98) Other, distraction (specify): _____
 (99) Unknown

31. Pre-Event Movement (Prior to Recognition of Critical Event) 1 4
 (00) No driver present
 (01) Going straight
 (02) Decelerating in traffic lane
 (03) Accelerating in traffic lane
 (04) Starting in traffic lane
 (05) Stopped in traffic lane
 (06) Passing or overtaking another vehicle
 (07) Disabled or parked in travel lane
 (08) Leaving a parking position
 (09) Entering a parking position
 (10) Turning right
 (11) Turning left
 (12) Making a U-turn
 (13) Backing up (other than for parking position)
 (14) Negotiating a curve
 (15) Changing lanes
 (16) Merging
 (17) Successful avoidance maneuver to a previous critical event
 (97) Other (specify): _____
 (99) Unknown

32. Critical Precrash Event 5 4

THIS VEHICLE LOSS OF CONTROL DUE TO:

- (01) Blow out or flat tire
 (02) Stalled engine
 (03) Disabling vehicle failure (e.g., wheel fell off) (specify): _____
 (04) Non-disabling vehicle problem (e.g., hood flew up) (specify): _____
 (05) Poor road conditions (puddle, pot hole, ice, etc.) (specify): _____
 (06) Traveling too fast for conditions
 (08) Other cause of control loss (specify): _____
 (09) Unknown cause of control loss

THIS VEHICLE TRAVELLING

- (10) Over the lane line on left side of travel lane
 (11) Over the lane line on right side of travel lane
 (12) Off the edge of the road on the left side
 (13) Off the edge of the road on the right side
 (14) End departure
 (15) Turning left at intersection
 (16) Turning right at intersection
 (17) Crossing over (passing through) intersection
 (18) This vehicle decelerating
 (19) Unknown travel direction

OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE IN LANE

- (50) Other vehicle stopped
 (51) Traveling in same direction with lower steady speed
 (52) Traveling in same direction while decelerating
 (53) Traveling in same direction with higher speed
 (54) Traveling in opposite direction
 (55) In crossover
 (56) Backing
 (59) Unknown travel direction of other motor vehicle in lane

OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE ENCROACHING INTO LANE

- (60) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over left lane line
 (61) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over right lane line
 (62) From opposite direction—over left lane line
 (63) From opposite direction—over right lane line
 (64) From parking lane
 (65) From crossing street, turning into same direction
 (66) From crossing street, across path
 (67) From crossing street, turning into opposite direction
 (68) From crossing street, intended path not known
 (70) From driveway, turning into same direction
 (71) From driveway, across path
 (72) From driveway, turning into opposite direction
 (73) From driveway, intended path not known
 (74) From entrance to limited access highway
 (78) Encroachment by other vehicle—details unknown

PEDESTRIAN, PEDALCYCLIST, OR OTHER NONMOTORIST

- (80) Pedestrian in roadway
 (81) Pedestrian approaching roadway
 (82) Pedestrian—unknown location
 (83) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist in roadway (specify): _____
 (84) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist approaching roadway, (specify): _____
 (85) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist—unknown location (specify): _____

OBJECT OR ANIMAL

- (87) Animal in roadway
 (88) Animal approaching roadway
 (89) Animal—unknown location
 (90) Object in roadway
 (91) Object approaching roadway
 (92) Object—unknown location
 (98) Other critical precrash event (specify): _____
 (99) Unknown

33. Attempted Avoidance Maneuver 09

- (00) No driver present
- (01) No avoidance maneuver
- (02) Braking (no lockup)
- (03) Braking (lockup)
- (04) Braking (lockup unknown)
- (05) Releasing brakes
- (06) Steering left
- (07) Steering right
- (08) Braking and steering left
- (09) Braking and steering right
- (10) Accelerating
- (11) Accelerating and steering left
- (12) Accelerating and steering right
- (98) Other action (specify): _____

(99) Unknown

34. Pre-Impact Stability 2

- (0) No driver present
- (1) Tracking
- (2) Skidding longitudinally—rotation less than 30 degrees
- (3) Skidding laterally—clockwise rotation
- (4) Skidding laterally—counterclockwise rotation
- (7) Other vehicle loss-of-control (specify): _____

(9) Precrash stability unknown

35. Pre-Impact Location 4

- (0) No driver present
- (1) Stayed in original travel lane
- (2) Stayed on roadway but left original travel lane
- (3) Stayed on roadway, not known if left original travel lane
- (4) Departed roadway
- (5) Remained off roadway
- (6) Returned to roadway
- (7) Entered roadway
- (9) Unknown

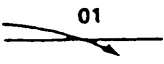



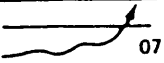
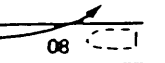
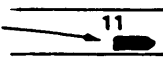


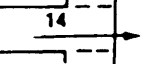
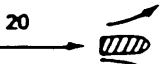
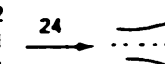
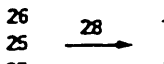
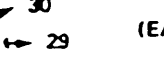
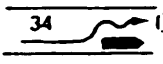
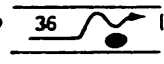
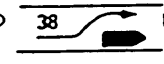
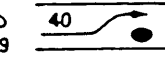
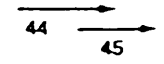
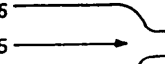
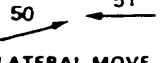
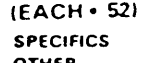
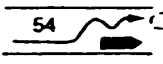
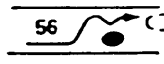
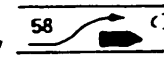
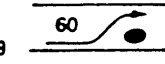
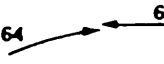


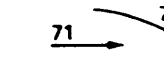
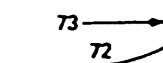
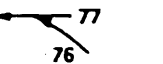
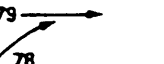
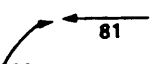
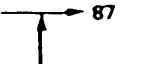

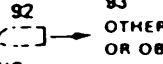

36. Accident Type 51

(Note: Applicable codes on back of this page)

- (00) No impact
Code the number of the diagram that best describes the accident circumstance
- (98) Other accident type (specify): _____

(99) Unknown

STOP HERE IF GV07 DOES NOT EQUAL 01 - 49

| Category | Configuration | ACCIDENT TYPES (Includes Intent) | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| I Single Driver | A Right Roadside Departure |  01 DRIVE OFF ROAD |  02 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  03 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH., PED., ANIM. | 04 SPECIFICS OTHER | 05 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | B Left Roadside Departure |  06 DRIVE OFF ROAD |  07 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  08 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH., PED., ANIM. | 09 SPECIFICS OTHER | 10 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | C Forward Impact |  11 PARKED VEH. |  12 STA. OBJECT |  13 PEDESTRIAN/ ANIMAL |  14 END DEPARTURE | 15 SPECIFICS OTHER 16 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| II Same Trafficway Same Direction | D Rear-End |  20 STOPPED 21, 22, 23 |  22 SLOWER 25, 26, 27 |  24 DECEL. 29, 30, 31 |  26 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH. | (EACH • 32) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 33) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | E Forward Impact |  34 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  36 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  38 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH. |  40 AVOID COLLISION WITH OBJECT | (EACH • 42) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 43) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | F Sideswipe Angle |  44 45 |  46 45 47 | (EACH • 48) SPECIFICS OTHER | (EACH • 49) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | |
| III Same Trafficway Opposite Direction | G Head-On |  50 LATERAL MOVE |  51 (EACH • 52) SPECIFICS OTHER | (EACH • 53) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | | |
| | H Forward Impact |  54 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  56 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  58 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH. |  60 AVOID COLLISION WITH OBJECT | (EACH • 62) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 63) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | I Sideswipe Angle |  64 LATERAL MOVE |  65 (EACH • 66) SPECIFICS OTHER | (EACH • 67) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | | |
| IV Change Trafficway Vehicle Turning | J Turn Across Path |  68 INITIAL OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS |  69 INITIAL SAME DIRECTIONS |  70 71 72 73 | (EACH • 74) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 75) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | |
| | K Turn Into Path |  76 77 78 |  79 78 |  80 81 82 | (EACH • 84) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 85) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | |
| V Intersecting Paths (Vehicle Damage) | L Straight Paths |  86 87 |  88 89 | (EACH • 90) SPECIFICS OTHER | (EACH • 91) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | |
| VI Miscellaneous | M Backing Etc |  92 BACKING VEH. |  93 OTHER VEH OR OBJECT | 98 Other Accident Type 99 Unknown Accident Type 00 No Impact | | |

OCCUPANT RELATED

37. Driver Presence in Vehicle 1
 (0) Driver not present
 (1) Driver present
 (9) Unknown
38. Number of Occupants This Vehicle 02
 (00-96) Code actual number of occupants for this vehicle
 (97) 97 or more
 (99) Unknown
39. Number of Occupant Forms Submitted 02

AIR BAG RELATED

40. Is this an AOPS Vehicle? 1
 (0) No (includes unknown)
 (1) Yes - researcher determined
 (2) VIN determined air bag system
 (3) VIN determined automatic (passive) belts
 (4) VIN determined air bag and automatic (passive) belts
41. Air Bag(s) Deployment, First Seat Frontal 6
 (0) Not equipped or not available
 (1) No air bags deployed
Single Air Bag Vehicle
 (2) Driver air bag deployed
 (3) Driver air bag, unknown if deployed
Multiple Air Bag Vehicle
 (4) Driver side only deployed
 (5) Passenger side only deployed
 (6) Driver and passenger side deployed
 (7) Driver and passenger side unknown if deployed
 (8) Air bag(s) deployed, details unknown
 (9) Unknown
42. Air Bag(s) Deployment, Other Than First Seat Frontal 0
 (0) Not equipped with an "other" air bag
 (1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
 (2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
 (3) Deployed, details unknown
 (4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
 (5) Unknown if deployed
 (7) Nondeployed
 (9) Unknown

Specify type of "other" air bag present: _____

VEHICLE WEIGHT ITEMS

43. Vehicle Curb Weight 1830
 _____ Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.
 (045) Less than 454 kilograms
 (612) 6,124 kilograms or more
 (999) Unknown
4030 lbs X 4536 = 1828 kgs

Source: _____

44. Vehicle Cargo Weight 000
 _____ Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.
 (000) Less than 5 kilograms
 (454) 4,536 kilograms or more
 (999) Unknown
 _____ lbs X .4536 = _____ kgs

Source: _____

ROLLOVER DATA

45. Rollover 00
 (00) No rollover (no overturning)
Rollover (primarily about the longitudinal axis)
 (01-16) Code the number of quarter turns
 (17) Rollover, 17 or more quarter turns (specify): _____
 (98) Rollover--end-over-end (i.e., primarily about the lateral axis)
 (99) Rollover (overturn), details unknown
46. Rollover Initiation Type 00
 (00) No rollover
 (01) Trip-over
 (02) Flip-over
 (03) Turn-over
 (04) Climb-over
 (05) Fall-over
 (06) Bounce-over
 (07) Collision with another vehicle
 (08) Other rollover initiation type specify): _____
 (98) Rollover--end-over-end
 (99) Unknown rollover initiation type
47. Location of Rollover Initiation 0
 (0) No rollover
 (1) On roadway
 (2) On shoulder--paved
 (3) On shoulder--unpaved
 (4) On roadside or divided trafficway median
 (8) Rollover--end-over-end
 (9) Unknown
48. Rollover Initiation Object Contacted 00
 (Note: Applicable codes on back of page)
49. Location on Vehicle Where Initial Principal Tripping Force Is Applied 0
 (0) No rollover
 (1) Wheels/tires
 (2) Side plane
 (3) End plane
 (4) Undercarriage
 (5) Other location on vehicle (specify): _____
 (6) Non-contact rollover forces (specify): _____
 (8) Rollover--end-over-end
 (9) Unknown
50. Direction of Initial Roll 0
 (0) No rollover
 (1) Roll right - primarily about the longitudinal axis
 (2) Roll left - primarily about the longitudinal axis
 (8) Rollover--end-over-end
 (9) Unknown roll direction

VERRIDE/UNDERRIDE (THIS VEHICLE)

51. Front Override/Underride (this Vehicle) 0
52. Rear Override/Underride (this Vehicle) 0
- (0) No override/underride, or not an end-to-end impact between two CDS applicable vehicles, and no medium/heavy truck or bus underride
- Override (see specific CDC)*
[Between 2 CDS applicable vehicles (Bodytype, GV07 = 1-49)]
- (1) 1st CDC
 (2) 2nd CDC
 (3) Other not automated CDC (specify): _____
- Underride (see specific CDC)*
[Between 2 CDS applicable vehicles (Bodytype, GV07 = 1-49)]
- (4) 1st CDC
 (5) 2nd CDC
 (6) Other not automated CDC (specify): _____
- (7) Medium/heavy truck or bus override (of any configuration)
 (9) Unknown

HEADING ANGLE AT IMPACT FOR HIGHEST DELTA V

Values: (000)-(359) Code actual value
 (996) Non-horizontal impact
 (997) Noncollision
 (998) Impact with object
 (999) Unknown

53. Heading Angle For This Vehicle 0 9 0
54. Heading Angle For Other Vehicle 2 4 5

RECONSTRUCTION DATA

55. Towed Trailing Unit 0
- (0) No towed unit
 (1) Yes—towed trailing unit
 (9) Unknown
56. Documentation of Trajectory Data for This Vehicle 1
- (0) No
 (1) Yes
57. Post Collision Condition of Tree or Pole (For Highest Delta V) 0
- (0) Not collision (for highest delta V) with tree or pole
 (1) Not damaged
 (2) Cracked/sheared
 (3) Tilted < 45 degrees
 (4) Tilted ≥ 45 degrees
 (5) Uprooted tree
 (6) Separated pole from base
 (7) Pole replaced
 (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS HIGHEST DELTA V

58. Basis for Total (Resultant) Delta V (highest) 0 3
- (00) No vehicle inspection
- Delta V Calculated*
- (01) Reconstruction program-damage only routine
 (02) Reconstruction program-damage and trajectory routine
 (03) Missing vehicle algorithm
- Delta V Not Calculated*
- (04) At least one vehicle (which may be this vehicle) is beyond the scope of an acceptable reconstruction program, regardless of collision conditions.
- All vehicles within scope (CDC applicable) of reconstruction program but one of the collision conditions is beyond the scope of the reconstruction program or other acceptable reconstruction technique, regardless of adequacy of damage data.*
- (05) Rollover
 (06) Other non-horizontal forces
 (07) Sideswipe type damage
 (08) Severe override
 (09) Yielding object
 (10) Overlapping damage
 (11) All vehicle and collision conditions are within scope of one of the acceptable reconstruction programs, but there is insufficient data available, (specify): _____
- _____

- (98) Other, (specify): _____

COMPUTER GENERATED CRASH SEVERITY

59. Total Delta V

Highest

04444 Nearest kmph (highest)

____ Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means less than 0.5 kmph)

(160) 159.5 kmph and above

(999) Unknown

60. Longitudinal Component of
Delta V

Highest

+041-41 Nearest kmph (highest)

____ Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means greater than

-0.5 kmph and less than +0.5 kmph)

(±160) ±159.5 kmph and above

(999) Unknown

61. Lateral Component of Delta V

Highest

+015+15 Nearest kmph (highest)

____ Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means greater than -0.5 kmph and
less than +0.5 kmph)

(±160) ±159.5 kmph and above

(999) Unknown

62. Energy Absorption

Highest

168.900168,912 Nearest 100 joules (highest)

____ Nearest 100 joules (secondary)

(NOTE: 0000 means less than 50 joules)

(9997) 999,650 joules or more

(9999) Unknown

63. Impact Speed

Highest

998

____ Nearest kmph (highest)

____ Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means

less than 0.5 kmph)

(160) 159.5 kmph and above

(998) Trajectory algorithm not run

(999) Unknown

DELTA V CONFIDENCE LEVEL64. Confidence In Reconstruction Program
Results (For Highest Delta V)3

(0) No reconstruction

(1) Collision fits model — results appear
reasonable

(2) Collision fits model — results appear high

(3) Collision fits model — results appear low

(4) Borderline reconstruction — results appear
reasonable**OTHER SPEED ESTIMATE**

65. Barrier Equivalent Speed

Highest

04746.6 Nearest kmph (highest)

____ Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means

less than 0.5 kmph)

(160) 159.5 kmph and above

(999) Unknown

| ESTIMATED DELTA V | INSPECTION TYPE |
|--|--|
| <p>66. Estimated Highest Delta V (Researcher Determined) <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Reconstruction Delta V coded</p> <p><i>Estimated Delta V</i></p> <p>(1) Less than 10 kmph (2) ≥ 10 kmph but < 25 kmph (3) ≥ 25 kmph but < 40 kmph (4) ≥ 40 kmph but < 55 kmph (5) ≥ 55 kmph</p> <p><i>Other estimates of damage severity</i></p> <p>(6) Minor (7) Moderate (8) Severe (9) Unknown</p> | <p>67. Type of Vehicle Inspection <u>3</u></p> <p>(0) No inspection (1) Vehicle fully repaired-no damage evident (2) Partial inspection (specify): _____ (3) Complete inspection</p> <p>DELTA V EVENT NUMBER</p> <p>68. Delta V Event Number <u>1</u></p> <p>_____ Code the accident event sequence number that resulted in the Delta V that has been coded above for this vehicle (99) Unknown</p> |
| <p>*** IF THE CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLE WAS NOT INSPECTED (I.E., GV67 = 0), ***</p> <p>DO NOT COMPLETE THE EXTERIOR AND INTERIOR VEHICLE FORMS</p> <p>*** IF GV07 DOES NOT EQUAL 01-49, DO NOT COMPLETE ***</p> <p>THE EXTERIOR VEHICLE, INTERIOR VEHICLE, OCCUPANT ASSESSMENT, AND OCCUPANT INJURY FORMS.</p> | |

EXTERIOR VEHICLE FORM

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Primary Sampling Unit Number | <u>1</u> <u>0</u> | 3. Vehicle Number | <u>0</u> <u>1</u> |
| 2. Case Number - Stratum | <u>9</u> <u>6</u> <u>1</u> <u>6</u> | | |

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

VIN 4S2CM58V8S4 _____ Model Year 95
Vehicle Make (specify): ISUZU Vehicle Model (specify): ROBEC 4WD

LOCATOR

Locate the end of the damage with respect to the vehicle's damaged center point or bumper corner for end impacts or an undamaged axle for side impacts.

| Specific Impact No. | Location of Direct Damage | Location of Field L | Location of Max Crush |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 01 | 49CM IN FROM (R) BC | ACROSS FRONT BUMPER | C1 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

CRUSH PROFILE IN CENTIMETERS

NOTES: Identify the plane at which the C-measurements are taken (e.g., at bumper, above bumper, at sill, above sill, etc.) and label adjustments (e.g., free space).

Measure C1 to C6 from driver to passenger side in front or rear impacts and rear to front in side impacts.

Free space value is defined as the distance between the baseline and the original body contour taken at the individual C locations. This may include the following: bumper lead, bumper taper, side protrusion, side taper, etc. Record the value for each C-measurement and maximum crush.

Use as many lines/columns as necessary to describe each damage profile.

[illegible]

ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS WORK SHEET

BEST AVAILABLE

Wheelbase 108.7 inches x 2.54 = 276.1 cm
 without Tire 176.5
 Overall Length 184.6 inches x 2.54 = 468.9 cm
 With Tire 166.5
 Maximum Width 68.5 inches x 2.54 = 174.0 cm
 Curb Weight 4030 pounds x 0.4536 = 1828.0 kg
 Average Track 56.7 inches x 2.54 = 144.5 cm
 57.1
 Front Overhang 28.7 inches x 2.54 = 73 cm
 Rear Overhang 40.0 inches x 2.54 = 101 cm
 Undeformed End Width 59.1 inches x 2.54 = 150 cm
 Engine Size: cyl/disl. 193 cc x 0.001 = 3.2 L
193 CID x 0.0164 = 3.2 L

Branham's Shipping 3,930
 Weight 100
4,030

SPECIAL CRASH INVESTIGATION ADDENDUM

Submodel Designation: {specify} Color: {specify} White Repair Cost: \$
 Transmission: {circle} Automatic Manual Speed: 3-speed | 4-speed | 5-speed | Other:
 Steering: {circle} Power-assisted Manual Type: rack-and-pinion | worm-and-gear | Other
 {please describe}:
 Brakes: {circle} Power-assisted Manual Type: 4-wheel disc | 4-wheel drum | 4-wheel hydraulic
 | front disc, rear drum | Other:
 Observed Defects: {specify}
 Fleet Type: {circle} Private vehicle | Rental vehicle | Leased vehicle | Commercial vehicle | Other
 {please describe}:

VEHICLE DAMAGE SKETCH

TIRE—WHEEL DAMAGE

a. Rotation physically restricted b. Tire deflated

RF 1
LF 1
RR 2
LR 2RF 2
LF 1
RR 2
LR 2

(1) Yes (2) No (8) NA (9) Unk.

TYPE OF TRANSMISSION

☐ Manual ☒ Automatic

END SHIFT ≥ 10 CM

☒ Yes ☐ No

ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS

Wheelbase 276 cm
 Overall Length 46 cm
 Maximum Width 174.0 cm
 Curb Weight 1828 kg
 Average Track 145 cm
 Front Overhang 73 cm
 Rear Overhang 101 cm
 Undeformed End Width 150 cm
 Engine Size: cyl./displ. V-6 504C 3.2 L

WHEEL STEER ANGLES
(For locked front wheels or displaced rear axles only)

RF ± _____ °

LF ± _____ °

RR ± _____ °

LR ± _____ °

Within ± 5 degrees

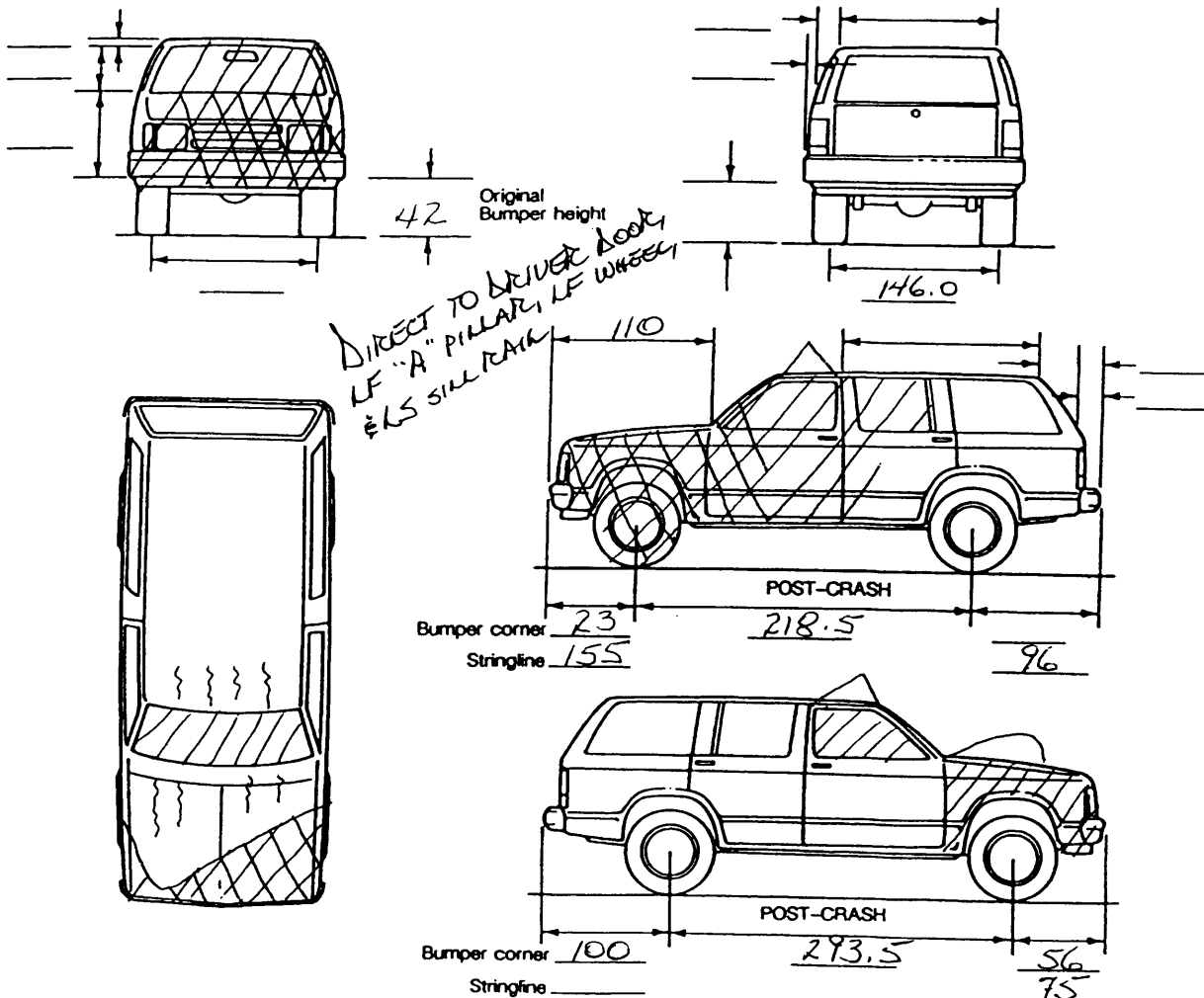
DRIVE WHEELS

☐ FWD ☐ RWD ☒ 4WD

Approximate

Cargo Weight 0 kg

MEASUREMENTS IN CENTIMETERS



NOTES: Sketch new perimeter and cross hatch direct damage and single hatch induced damage on all views. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in tire bead, direction of striations, scuff on sidewalls, etc.). If pulling trailer, sketch type of trailer and damage received on the back of this page.

Annotate any damage caused by extrication such as component removal by torching, prying, or hydraulic shears.

BRANHAM AUTOMOBILE REFERENCE BOOK-FOREIGN CAR SECTION

Isuzu American Isuzu Motors Inc.,

| Type of Body Pass. Cap. | Model | Wheel Base | Dimensions Inches Lt. x Wt. x Ht. | Ship. Wt. lb. | Tax H.P. | West Coast | East Coast |
|--|---------|---------------|---|---------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Bore & Stroke 3.68x3.03; Tax H.P. 32.5; SAE H.P. 175@5200; Torque 188@4000; 193 cu.in., 3.2 liter | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 16/18 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | S | 108.7" | 183.5" x 72.4" x 72.2" | 4135 | 32.5 | 22,450 | 22,450 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | LS | 108.7" | 183.5" x 72.4" x 72.2" | 4135 | 32.5 | 28,830 | 28,830 |
| Auto. Trans. 4-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 15/18 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | S | 108.7" | 183.5" x 72.4" x 72.2" | 4175 | 32.5 | 24,950 | 24,950 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | LS | 108.7" | 183.5" x 72.4" x 72.2" | 4175 | 32.5 | 29,980 | 29,980 |
| 1995 Trooper 4WD V6 cyl 3.2 liter DOHC MPFI Gas Engine(24 valve) | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.68x3.03; Tax H.P. 32.5; SAE H.P. 190@5600; Torque 195@3800; 193 cu.in., 3.2 liter | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 16/18 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | S | 108.7" | 183.5" x 72.4" x 72.2" | 4135 | 32.5 | 23,800 | 23,800 |
| Auto. Trans. 4-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 14/17 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | Limited | 108.7" | 183.5" x 72.4" x 72.2" | 4370 | 32.5 | 36,800 | 36,800 |
| Options Trooper: Destination Charges-\$420; Air Conditioner-\$900; Calif/NY Emissions SOHC-\$150 DOHC-\$250; Over Fenders-\$550; Split Rear Seat-\$250; Limited Slip Differential-\$260; 3 Channel ABS-\$1100; Preferred Equipment PKG-\$2760; CD Player-\$550 Changer-\$650; Keyless Entry System-\$250 | | | | | | | |
| 1995 Rodeo 4L cyl 2.6 liter SOHC MPFI Gas Engine | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.65x3.74; Tax H.P. 21.32; SAE H.P. 120@4600; Torque 150@2600; 156 cu.in., 2.6 liter | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 16/20 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 2WD | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3425 | 21.32 | 15,840 | 15,840 |
| 1995 Rodeo V6 cyl 3.2 liter SOHC MPFI Gas Engine(24 valve) | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.68x3.03; Tax H.P. 32.5; SAE H.P. 175@5200; Torque 188@4000; 193 cu.in., 3.2 liter | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 16/19 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 2WD | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3635 | 32.5 | 18,500 | 18,500 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 4WD | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3875 | 32.5 | 20,340 | 20,340 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 4WD | LS | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3875 | 32.5 | 25,110 | 25,110 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 4WD w/P245 | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 68.5" x 66.3" | 3850 | 32.5 | | |
| Auto. Trans. 4-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 2WD 16/19 4WD 15/18 | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 2WD | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3690 | 32.5 | 19,420 | 19,420 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 2WD | LS | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3690 | 32.5 | 23,990 | 23,990 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 4WD | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3930 | 32.5 | 21,490 | 21,490 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 4WD | LS | 108.7" | 176.5" x 66.5" x 65.4" | 3930 | 32.5 | 26,260 | 26,260 |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility 4WD w/P245 | S | 108.7" | 176.5" x 68.5" x 66.3" | 3905 | 32.5 | | |
| Options Rodeo: Destination Charges-\$410; Air Conditioner-\$850; Calif/NY Emissions-\$150; Bright Pkg 2WD-\$950 4WD-\$1510; Rear Wiper/Washer(2.6 L)-\$185; Sunroof-\$300; Limited Slip Differential(4WD LS)-\$260; w/16" AL Wheels(4WD S)-\$990; Preferred Equipment PKG-\$2350; Outside Spare Tire Carrier(2.6L)-\$275; Sport Side Step 4WD-\$345; AM/FM Stereo w/cassette-\$585; CD-\$550; Brush/Grille Guard-\$305; Aero Roof Rack-\$195; Floor Mats-\$55; Keyless Security System-\$350; Running Board-\$270; Exterior Appearance Pkg (2.6L)-\$349 | | | | | | | |
| 1995 Pickup 4 cyl 2.3 liter SOHC MPFI Gas Engine | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.52x3.54; Tax H.P. 19.83; SAE H.P. 100@4600; Torque 123@2600; 138 cu.in., 2.3 liter | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 22/24 | | | | | | | |
| 2-PS 2-dr Std Bed 2WD | S | 105.6" | 177.3" x 66.6" x 64.2" | 2785 | 19.83 | 9,999 | 9,999 |
| 2-PS 2-dr Long Bed 2WD | S | 119.2" | 193.8" x 66.6" x 64.2" | 2860 | 19.83 | 11,409 | 11,409 |
| 1995 Pickup 4 cyl 2.6 liter SOHC MPFI Gas Engine | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.65x3.74; Tax H.P. 21.32; SAE H.P. 120@4600; Torque 150@2600; 156 cu.in., 2.6 liter | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate (4WD) 17/20 | | | | | | | |
| 2-PS 2-dr Std Bed 4WD | S | 105.6" | 177.3" x 66.6" x 68.5" | 3285 | 21.32 | 14,119 | 14,119 |
| 2-PS 2-dr Std Bed 4WD w/10.5R | S | 105.6" | 177.3" x 68.5" x 69.7" | 3285 | 21.32 | 15,264 | 15,264 |
| Options Pickup: Destination Charges-\$400; Calif/NY Emissions-\$250; Power Steering (2.3L)-\$325; 10.5 R Tire/Al Wheel Pkg (4WD)-\$1145; Air Conditioning-\$830; AM/FM Stereo w/cassette-\$405; Brush/Grille Guard-\$305; Black Step Bumper-\$165 | | | | | | | |

Isuzu American Isuzu Motors Inc.,

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|--------|---------------|------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1996 Oasis 2.2 liter 4 cyl SOHC FI Gas Engine(16 valve) | | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.346x3.74; Tax H.P. 17.92; SAE H.P. 140@5600; Torque 145@4600; 132 cu.in., 2156cc | | | | | | | | |
| Auto. Trans. 4-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 15/18 | | | | | | | | |
| 7-PS 4-dr MiniVan | S | 111.4" | 187.2" | 70.6" x 64.6" | 3473 | 17.92 | 23,495 | 23,495 |
| 7-PS 4-dr MiniVan | LS | 111.4" | 187.2" | 70.6" x 64.6" | 3483 | 17.92 | 25,990 | 25,990 |
| Options Oasis: Destination Charges-\$445; Cruise Control-\$235; CD Player-\$470; Roof Rack-\$230 | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 Trooper 4WD V6 cyl 3.2 liter SOHC SFI Gas Engine(24 valve) | | | | | | | | |
| Bore & Stroke 3.677x3.031; Tax H.P. 32.45; SAE H.P. 190@5600; Torque 188@4000; 193 cu.in., 3165cc | | | | | | | | |
| Man. Trans. 5-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 16/18 | | | | | | | | |
| 5-PS 4-dr Utility | S | 108.7" | 183.5" | 72.2" x 72.2" | 4135 | 32.45 | 25,360 | 25,360 |
| Auto. Trans. 4-speed; EPA Mileage Estimate 15/18 | | | | | | | | |

CDC WORKSHEET

CODES FOR OBJECT CONTACTED

(01-30) – Vehicle Number

Noncollision

- (31) Overturn — rollover (excludes end-over-end)
(32) Rollover—end-over-end
(33) Fire or explosion
(34) Jackknife
(35) Other intraunit damage (specify):

(36) Noncollision injury

(38) Other noncollision (specify):

(39) Noncollision — details unknown

Collision With Fixed Object

- (41) Tree (≤ 10 cm in diameter)
(42) Tree (> 10 cm in diameter)
(43) Shrubbery or bush
(44) Embankment

(45) Breakaway pole or post (any diameter)

Nonbreakaway Pole or Post

- (50) Pole or post (≤ 10 cm in diameter)
(51) Pole or post (> 10 cm but ≤ 30 cm in diameter)
(52) Pole or post (> 30 cm in diameter)
(53) Pole or post (diameter unknown)

- (54) Concrete traffic barrier
(55) Impact attenuator
(56) Other traffic barrier (includes guardrail)
(specify):

- (57) Fence
(58) Wall
(59) Building
(60) Ditch or culvert
(61) Ground
(62) Fire hydrant
(63) Curb
(64) Bridge
(68) Other fixed object (specify):

(69) Unknown fixed object

Collision with Nonfixed Object

- (70) Passenger car, light truck, van, or other vehicle not in-transport
(71) Medium/heavy truck or bus not in-transport
(72) Pedestrian
(73) Cyclist or cycle
(74) Other nonmotorist or conveyance

- (75) Vehicle occupant
(76) Animal

- (77) Train
(78) Trailer, disconnected in transport
(79) Object fell from vehicle in-transport
(88) Other nonfixed object (specify):

(89) Unknown nonfixed object

- (98) Other event (specify):

(99) Unknown event or object

DEFORMATION CLASSIFICATION BY EVENT NUMBER

[illegible]

COLLISION DEFORMATION CLASSIFICATION

HIGHEST DELTA "V"

| Accident Event Sequence Number | Object Contacted | (1) (2) Direction of Force | (3) Deformation Location | (4) Longitudinal or Lateral Location | (5) Vertical or Lateral Location | (6) Type of Damage Distribution | (7) Deformation Extent |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------|
| 4. <u>01</u> | 5. <u>02</u> | 6. <u>11</u> | 7. <u>F</u> | 8. <u>Y</u> | 9. <u>E</u> | 10. <u>W</u> | 11. <u>05</u> |

Second Highest Delta "V"

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 12. _____ | 13. _____ | 14. _____ | 15. _____ | 16. _____ | 17. _____ | 18. _____ | 19. _____ |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|

CRUSH PROFILE IN CENTIMETERS

The crush profile for the damage described in the CDC(s) above should be documented in the appropriate space below. (ALL MEASUREMENTS ARE IN CENTIMETERS.)

HIGHEST DELTA "V"

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 20. <u>L</u> | 21. <u>C₁</u> | <u>C₂</u> | <u>C₃</u> | <u>C₄</u> | <u>C₅</u> | <u>C₆</u> | 22. <u>±D</u> |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|

150 104 065 045 022 007 000 0029

Second Highest Delta "V"

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 23. <u>L</u> | 24. <u>C₁</u> | <u>C₂</u> | <u>C₃</u> | <u>C₄</u> | <u>C₅</u> | <u>C₆</u> | 25. <u>±D</u> |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|

_____ + _____
= _____

26. Undeformed End Width

(Coded when highest severity impact is an end plane impact.)

150 Code to the nearest centimeter

(250) 250 centimeters or more

(998) No highest severity end plane impact

(999) Unknown

27. Direct Damage Width

(For highest severity impact)

92 Code to the nearest centimeter

(250) 250 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

28. Original Wheelbase

276.09 Code to the nearest centimeter

(650) 650 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

108.7 inches X 2.54 = 276 centimeters

29. Original Average Track Width

144.52 Code to the

nearest centimeter

(185) 185 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

56.9 inches X 2.54 = 145 centimeters

145

FT 56.7

RT 57.1

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>30. Are CDCs Documented but Not Coded on The Automated File? <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) No (1) Yes</p> <p>31. Researcher's Assessment of Vehicle Disposition <u>1</u></p> <p>(0) Not towed due to vehicle damage (1) Towed due to vehicle damage (9) Unknown</p> <p>32. Is This A Multi-Stage Manufactured Vehicle And/Or A Certified Altered Vehicle? <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) No post manufacturer modifications (1) Yes - post manufacturer modifications (specify): _____</p> <p>_____ _____ (Include photograph of CERTIFICATION PLACARD in case report) (9) Unknown if vehicle is modified</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">FUEL SYSTEM</p> <p>35. Location of Fuel Tank-1 Filler Cap <u>3</u></p> <p>36. Location of Fuel Tank-2 Filler Cap <u>C</u></p> <p>(0) No fuel tank (1) On back plane (2) Aft of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) on left side plane (3) Aft of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) on right side plane (4) Forward of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) on left side plane (5) Forward of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) on right side plane (6) Over the center of the rear wheels (rear axle) on left side plane (7) Over the center of the rear wheels (rear axle) on right side plane (8) Other (specify): _____ (9) Unknown</p> <p>37. Type of Fuel Tank-1 <u>1</u></p> <p>38. Type of Fuel Tank-2 <u>C</u></p> <p>(0) No fuel tank (electrical vehicle) (1) Metallic (2) Non-metallic (9) Unknown</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">FIRE OCCURRENCE</p> <p>33. Fire Occurrence <u>C</u></p> <p>(0) No fire</p> <p>Yes, fire occurred (1) Minor (2) Major (9) Unknown</p> <p>34. Origin of Fire <u>C</u></p> <p>(0) No fire (1) Vehicle exterior (front, side, back, top) (2) Exhaust system (3) Fuel tank (and other fuel retention system parts) (4) Engine compartment (5) Cargo/trunk compartment (6) Instrument panel (7) Passenger compartment area (8) Other location (specify): _____ (9) Unknown</p> | <p>39. Location of Fuel Tank-1 <u>1</u></p> <p>40. Location of Fuel Tank-2 <u>C</u></p> <p>(0) No fuel tank (1) Aft of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) centered (2) Aft of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) left side (3) Aft of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) right side (4) Forward of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) centered (5) Forward of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) left side (6) Forward of center of the rear wheels (rear axle) right side (7) Over center of the rear wheels (rear axle) (8) Other (specify): _____ (9) Unknown</p> <p>41. Damage to Fuel Tank-1 <u>1</u></p> <p>42. Damage to Fuel Tank-2 <u>C</u></p> <p>(0) No fuel tank (1) No damage to fuel tank (2) Deformed, no seam failure (3) Deformed, with a seam failure (4) Punctured (5) Lacerated (ripped) (6) Abraded (scraped) (7) Filler neck separation from the fuel tank (8) Other damage (specify): _____ (9) Unknown</p> |

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>43. Leakage Location of Fuel System-1</p> <p>(0) No fuel tank (1) No fuel leakage</p> <p><i>Primary Area Of Leakage</i></p> <p>(2) Tank (3) Filler neck (4) Cap (5) Lines/pump/filter (6) Vent/emission recovery (8) Other (specify): _____ (9) Unknown</p> <hr/> <p>44. Fuel Type-1</p> <p><i>Single Fuel Type</i></p> <p>(00) No fuel tank (01) Gasoline (02) Diesel (03) CNG (Compressed Natural Gas) (04) LPG (Liquid Petroleum Gas) also known as Propane (05) LNG (Liquefied Natural Gas) (06) Methanol (M100 or M85) (07) Ethanol (E100 or E85) (08) Other (Hydrogen or others) (specify): _____</p> <hr/> <p><i>Electric Powered or Electric/Solar Powered Vehicles</i></p> <p>(10) Lead Acid Battery (11) Nickel-Iron Battery (12) Nickel-Cadmium Battery (13) Sodium Metal Chloride Battery (14) Sodium Sulfur Battery (18) Other (Specify): _____</p> <hr/> <p>(98) Other Hybrid (specify): _____</p> <hr/> <p>(99) Unknown fuel type</p> | <p>47. Is This Vehicle Equipped With More Than Two Fuel Tanks?</p> <p>(0) No (one or two tanks only)</p> <p><i>Yes - More Than Two Tanks</i></p> <p>(1) Yes -- no damage to any tank or filler cap and no fuel system leakage (2) Yes -- no damage to any tank or filler cap but there is fuel system leakage (specify leakage location): _____</p> <p>(3) Yes -- damage to an additional tank or filler cap and there is fuel system leakage (specify the following): Type of tank _____ Tank location _____ Filler cap location _____ Tank damage _____ Location of leakage _____ Type of fuel _____</p> <p>(9) Unknown if more than two tanks</p> |
| <h3>COMMENTS</h3> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> | |

*** STOP: IF THE CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLE WAS NOT TOWED ***

(GV10=0)

DO NOT COMPLETE THE INTERIOR VEHICLE FORM.



INTERIOR VEHICLE FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 10
2. Case Number - Stratum 96 16
3. Vehicle Number 01

INTEGRITY

4. Passenger Compartment Integrity 98
(00) No integrity loss

Yes, Integrity Was Lost Through

- (01) Windshield
- (02) Door (side)
- (03) Door/hatch (back door)
- (04) Roof
- (05) Roof glass
- (06) Side window
- (07) Rear window (backlight)
- (08) Roof and roof glass
- (09) Windshield and door (side)
- (10) Windshield and roof
- (11) Side and rear window (side window and backlight)
- (12) Windshield and side window
- (13) Door and side window
- (98) Other combination of above (specify):
WINDSHIELD, LF DOOR, SIDE WINDOWS
- (99) Unknown

Door, Tailgate or Hatch Opening

5. LF 2 6. RF 3 7. LR 1 8. RR 1 9. TG/H 1

- (0) No door/gate/hatch
- (1) Door/gate/hatch remained closed and operational
- (2) Door/gate/hatch came open during collision
- (3) Door/gate/hatch jammed shut
- (8) Other (specify):
- (9) Unknown

Damage/Failure Associated with Door, Tailgate or Hatch Opening in Collision. If IV05-IV09 ≠ 2, Then code 0

10. LF 4 11. RF 0 12. LR 1 13. RR 1 14. TG/H 1

- (0) No door/gate/hatch or door not opened

Door, Tailgate or Hatch Came Open During Collision

- (1) Door operational (no damage)
- (2) Latch/striker failure due to damage
- (3) Hinge failure due to damage
- (4) Door structure failure due to damage
- (5) Door support (i.e., pillar, sill, roof side rail, etc.) failure due to damage
- (6) Latch/striker and hinge failure due to damage
- (8) Other failure (specify):
- (9) Unknown

GLAZING

Type of Window/Windshield Glazing

15. WS 1 16. LF 2 17. RF 2 18. LR 2 19. RR 2
20. BL 2 21. Roof 0 22. Other 0

- (0) No glazing
- (1) AS-1 - Laminated
- (2) AS-2 - Tempered
- (3) AS-3 - Tempered-tinted (original)
- (4) AS-2 - Tempered-with after market tint
- (5) AS-3 - Tempered-tinted (with additional after market tint)
- (6) AS-14 - Glass/Plastic
- (7) Glazing removed prior to accident
- (8) Other (specify):
- (9) Unknown

Window Precrash Glazing Status

23. WS 1 24. LF 9 25. RF 9 26. LR 2 27. RR 2
28. BL 1 29. Roof 0 30. Other 0

- (0) No glazing
- (1) Fixed
- (2) Closed
- (3) Partially opened
- (4) Fully opened
- (7) Glazing removed prior to accident
- (9) Unknown

Glazing Damage from Impact Forces

31. WS 5 32. LF 6 33. RF 6 34. LR 6 35. RR 1
36. BL 1 37. Roof 0 38. Other 1

- (0) No glazing
- (1) No glazing damage from impact forces
- (2) Glazing in place and cracked from impact forces
- (3) Glazing in place and holed from impact forces
- (4) Glazing out-of-place (cracked or not) and not holed from impact forces
- (5) Glazing out-of-place and holed from impact forces
- (6) Glazing disintegrated from impact forces
- (7) Glazing removed prior to accident
- (9) Unknown if damaged

Glazing Damage from Occupant Contact

39. WS 9 40. LF 9 41. RF 1 42. LR 1 43. RR 1
44. BL 1 45. Roof 0 46. Other 0

- (0) No glazing
- (1) No occupant contact to glazing
- (2) Glazing contacted by occupant but no glazing damage
- (3) Glazing in place and cracked by occupant contact
- (4) Glazing in place and holed by occupant contact
- (5) Glazing out-of-place (cracked or not) by occupant contact and not holed by occupant contact
- (6) Glazing out-of-place by occupant contact and holed by occupant contact
- (7) Glazing removed prior to accident
- (8) Glazing disintegrated by occupant contact
- (9) Unknown if contacted by occupant

STEERING RIM/SPOKE DEFORMATION

(All Measurements Are in Centimeters)

COMPARISON VALUE — DAMAGE VALUE = DEFORMATION

— =

— =

— =

— =

NO CONTACT/NO DEFORMATION

OCCUPANT AREA INTRUSION

Note: If no intrusions, leave variables IV47-IV86 blank.

| | Location of Intrusion | Intruding Component | Magnitude of Intrusion | Dominant Crush Direction |
|------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1st | 47. <u>1 1</u> | 48. <u>1 5</u> | 49. <u>4</u> | 50. <u>2</u> |
| 2nd | 51. <u>1 1</u> | 52. <u>1 0</u> | 53. <u>4</u> | 54. <u>3</u> |
| 3rd | 55. <u>1 1</u> | 56. <u>1 1</u> | 57. <u>4</u> | 58. <u>3</u> |
| 4th | 59. <u>1 1</u> | 60. <u>0 2</u> | 61. <u>4</u> | 62. <u>2</u> |
| 5th | 63. <u>1 1</u> | 64. <u>0 5</u> | 65. <u>4</u> | 66. <u>2</u> |
| 6th | 67. <u>1 2</u> | 68. <u>1 5</u> | 69. <u>3</u> | 70. <u>2</u> |
| 7th | 71. <u>1 1</u> | 72. <u>0 1</u> | 73. <u>3</u> | 74. <u>2</u> |
| 8th | 75. <u>1 1</u> | 76. <u>0 6</u> | 77. <u>3</u> | 78. <u>2</u> |
| 9th | 79. <u>1 2</u> | 80. <u>0 3</u> | 81. <u>3</u> | 82. <u>2</u> |
| 10th | 83. <u>1 1</u> | 84. <u>1 8</u> | 85. <u>3</u> | 86. <u>1</u> |

LOCATION OF INTRUSION

Front Seat
 (11) Left
 (12) Middle
 (13) Right

Second Seat
 (21) Left
 (22) Middle
 (23) Right

Third Seat
 (31) Left
 (32) Middle
 (33) Right

Fourth Seat
 (41) Left
 (42) Middle
 (43) Right

(97) Catastrophic
 (98) Other enclosed area (specify)

(99) Unknown

INTRUDING COMPONENT*Interior Components*

- (01) Steering assembly
- (02) Instrument panel left
- (03) Instrument panel center
- (04) Instrument panel right
- (05) Toe pan
- (06) A (A1/A2)-pillar
- (07) B-pillar
- (08) C-pillar
- (09) D-pillar
- (10) Side panel - forward of the A1/A2-pillar
- (11) Door panel (side)
- (12) Side panel - rear of the B-pillar
- (13) Roof (or convertible top)
- (14) Roof side rail
- (15) Windshield
- (16) Windshield header
- (17) Window frame
- (18) Floor pan (includes sill)
- (19) Backlight header
- (20) Front seat back
- (21) Second seat back
- (22) Third seat back
- (23) Fourth seat back
- (24) Fifth seat back
- (25) Seat cushion
- (26) Back door/panel (e.g., tailgate)
- (27) Other interior component (specify):

Exterior Components

- (30) Hood
- (31) Outside surface of this vehicle (specify):
- (32) Other exterior object in the environment (specify):
- (33) Unknown exterior object
- (97) Catastrophic
- (98) Intrusion of unlisted component(s) (specify): 13
- (99) Unknown

MAGNITUDE OF INTRUSION

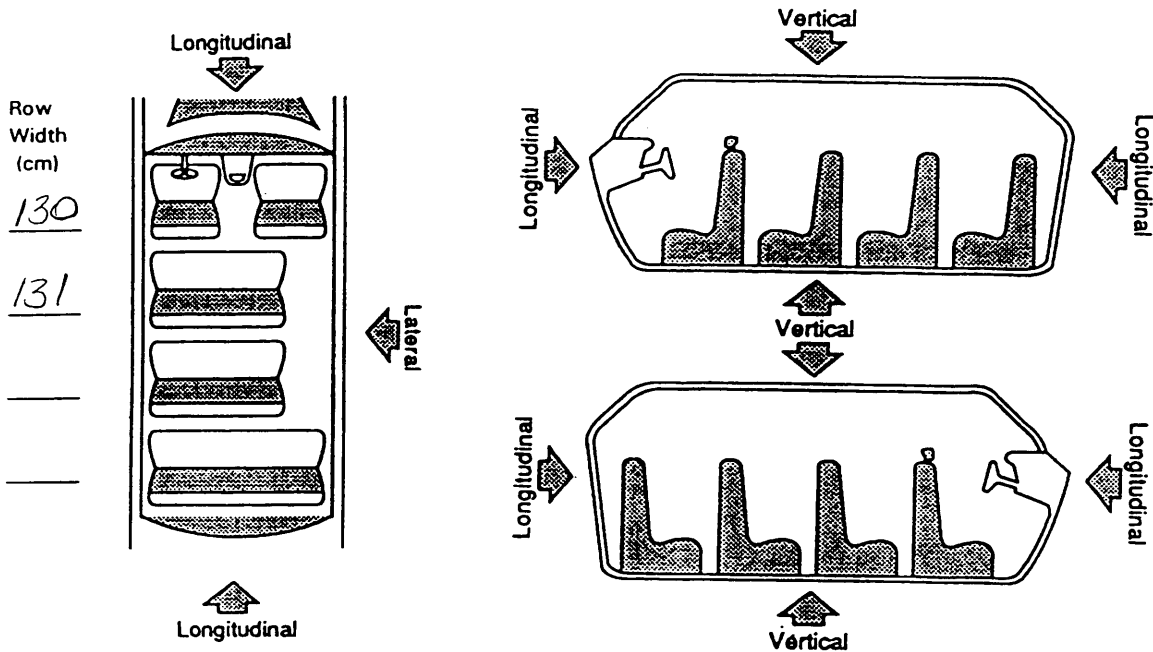
- (1) ≥ 3 centimeters but < 8 centimeters
- (2) ≥ 8 centimeters but < 15 centimeters
- (3) ≥ 15 centimeters but < 30 centimeters
- (4) ≥ 30 centimeters but < 46 centimeters
- (5) ≥ 46 centimeters but < 61 centimeters
- (6) ≥ 61 centimeters
- (7) Catastrophic
- (9) Unknown

DOMINANT CRUSH DIRECTION

- (1) Vertical
- (2) Longitudinal
- (3) Lateral
- (7) Catastrophic
- (9) Unknown

INTRUSION WORKSHEET

NOTE: SKETCH INTRUDED AREAS



| LOCATION OF INTRUSION | INTRUDED COMPONENT | (All Measurements Are In Centimeters) | | | | DOMINANT CRUSH DIRECTION |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | | COMPARISON VALUE | — | INTRUDED VALUE | = INTRUSION | |
| 11 | STEERING ASSEMBLY | 153 | — | 128 | = 25 | LONG. |
| 11 | LEFT INSTRUMENT PANEL | 170 | — | 135 | = 35 | LONG. |
| 12 | CENTER INSTRUMENT PANEL | 169 | — | 152 | = 17 | LONG. |
| 11 | TOE PAN | 220 | — | 188 | = 32 | LONG. |
| 13 | TOE PAN | 220 | — | 216 | = 4 | LONG. |
| 11 | LEFT "A" PILLAR | 172 | — | 148 | = 24 | LONG. |
| 11 | SIDE PANEL LOWER "A" PANEL | 167 | — | 126 | = 41 | LATERAL |
| 11 | LEFT-FRONT DOOR PANEL | 171 | — | 131 | = 40 | LATERAL |
| 11 | ROOF | 85 | — | 88 | = + 3 | VERTICAL |
| 11 | ROOF SIDERAIL | 116 | — | 118 | = + 2 | LATERAL |
| 11 | WINDSHIELD | 213 | — | 168 | = 45 | LONG. |
| 12 | WINDSHIELD | 208 | — | 179 | = 29 | LONG. |
| 11 | FLOOR PAN | 50 | — | 35 | = 15 | VERTICAL |
| 13 | FLOOR PAN | 26 | — | 13 | = 13 | LONG. |
| 21 | FLOOR PAN | 50 | — | 49 | = 1 | VERTICAL |

Document no more than the 15 most severe intrusions

STEERING COLUMN**INSTRUMENT PANEL**87. Steering Column Type 1

- (1) Fixed column
 (2) Tilt column
 (3) Telescoping column
 (4) Tilt and telescoping column
 (8) Other column type (specify): _____

(9) Unknown

88. Tilt Steering Column Adjustment 0

- (0) No tilt steering column
 (1) Full up
 (2) Between full up and center
 (3) Center
 (4) Between center and full down
 (5) Full down
 (9) Unknown

89. Telescoping Steering Column Adjustment 0

- (0) No telescoping steering column
 (1) Full back
 (2) Between full back and midpoint
 (3) Midpoint
 (4) Between midpoint and full forward
 (5) Full forward
 (9) Unknown

90. Steering Rim/Spoke Deformation 0 0

- Code actual measured
 deformation to the nearest centimeter
 (00) No steering rim deformation
 (01-14) Actual measured value in centimeters
 (15) 15 centimeters or more
 (98) Observed deformation cannot be measured
 (99) Unknown

91. Location of Steering Rim/Spoke Deformation 0 0

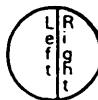
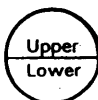
- (00) No steering rim deformation

Quarter Sections

- (01) Section A
 (02) Section B
 (03) Section C
 (04) Section D

*Half Sections*

- (05) Upper half of rim/spoke
 (06) Lower half of rim/spoke
 (07) Left half of rim/spoke
 (08) Right half of rim/spoke



- (09) Complete steering wheel collapse
 (10) Undetermined location
 (99) Unknown

92. Odometer Reading 9,009,0009,009 kilometers

Code to the nearest 1,000 kilometers

- (000) No odometer
 (001) Less than 1,500 kilometers
 (500) 499,500 kilometers or more
 (999) Unknown

5,598 miles X 1.6093 = 9,009 kilometers

Source: _____

93. Instrument Panel Damage from Occupant Contact? 1

- (0) No
 (1) Yes
 (9) Unknown

94. Type of Knee Bolster Covering 2

- (0) No knee bolster
 (1) Padded
 (2) Rigid plastic
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

95. Knee Bolsters Deformed from Occupant Contact? 2

- (0) No knee bolster
 (1) No deformation
 (2) Yes - deformation
 (9) Unknown

96. Did Glove Compartment Door Open During Collision(s)? 2

- (0) No glove compartment door
 (1) No - door did not open
 (2) Yes - door opened
 (9) Unknown

97. Adaptive (Assistive) Driving Equipment 0

- (0) No adaptive driving equipment
 (1) Adaptive driving equipment installed
 (Check all that apply.)
☐ Hand controls for braking/acceleration
☐ Steering control devices (attached to OEM steering wheel)
☐ Steering knob attached to steering wheel
☐ Low effort power steering (unit or device)
☐ Replacement steering wheel (i.e., reduced diameter)
☐ Joy-stick steering controls
☐ Wheelchair tie-downs
☐ Modification to seat belts (specify): _____
☐ Additional or relocated switches (specify): _____
☐ Raised roof
☐ Wall-mounted head rest (used behind wheelchair)
☐ Other adaptive device (specify): _____

(9) Unknown

FIRST SEAT FRONTAL AIR BAGS

NOTES: Encode the applicable data *for the driver and first seat passenger* in the vehicle. The attribute for the variable may be found below. Restraint systems should be assessed during the vehicle inspection then coded on the Occupant Assessment Form.

| | Driver | Passenger |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
| A-Type of air bag? | 1 | 1 |
| B-Flaps open at tear points? | 2 | 2 |
| C-Flaps damaged? | 1 | 1 |
| D-Air bag damaged? | 01 | 01 |
| E-Source of air bag damage | 01 | 01 |
| F-Air bag tethered? | 2 | 2 |
| G-Air bag have vent ports? | 2 | 2 |
| H-Other occupant contact air bag? | 3 | 1 |
| I-Occupant wearing eyewear? | 9 | 9 |

A-Type of Air Bag

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) Original manufacturer installed system
- (2) Retrofitted air bag
- (3) Replacement air bag
- (8) Unknown type of air bag
- (9) Unknown

B-Did Air Bag Module Cover Flap(s) Open At Designated Tear Points?

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Yes
- (3) Deployed, unknown if flap(s) opened at designated tear points
- (7) Not deployed
- (8) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Unknown

C-Were Air Bag Module Cover Flap(s) Damaged?

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Yes (specify):
- (3) Deployed, unknown if air bag module cover flap(s) damaged
- (7) Not deployed
- (8) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Unknown

D-Was There Damage To The Air Bag?

- (00) Not equipped/not available
- (01) Not damaged

Yes - Air Bag Damage

- (02) Ruptured
- (03) Cut
- (04) Torn
- (05) Holed
- (06) Burned
- (07) Abraded
- (88) Other damage (specify):

- (95) Damaged, details unknown
- (96) Deployed, unknown if damaged
- (97) Not deployed
- (98) Unknown if deployed
- (99) Unknown

E-Source of Air Bag Damage

- (00) Not equipped/not available
- (01) Not damaged
- (02) Object worn by occupant, (specify):
- (03) Object carried by occupant, (specify):
- (04) Adaptive/assistive controls, (specify):
- (05) Fire in vehicle
- (06) Thermal burns
- (07) Rescue or emergency efforts
- (88) Other damage source (specify):

- (95) Damaged, unknown source
- (96) Deployed, unknown if damaged
- (97) Not deployed
- (98) Unknown if deployed
- (99) Unknown

F-Was The Air Bag Tethered?

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Yes (specify number of tether straps): 2
- (3) Deployed, unknown if tethered
- (7) Not deployed
- (8) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Unknown

G-Did The Air Bag Have Vent Ports?

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Yes (specify number of vent ports): 2
- (3) Deployed, unknown if vent ports present
- (7) Not deployed
- (8) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Unknown

H-Was the Air Bag in this Occupant's Position Contacted by Another Occupant?

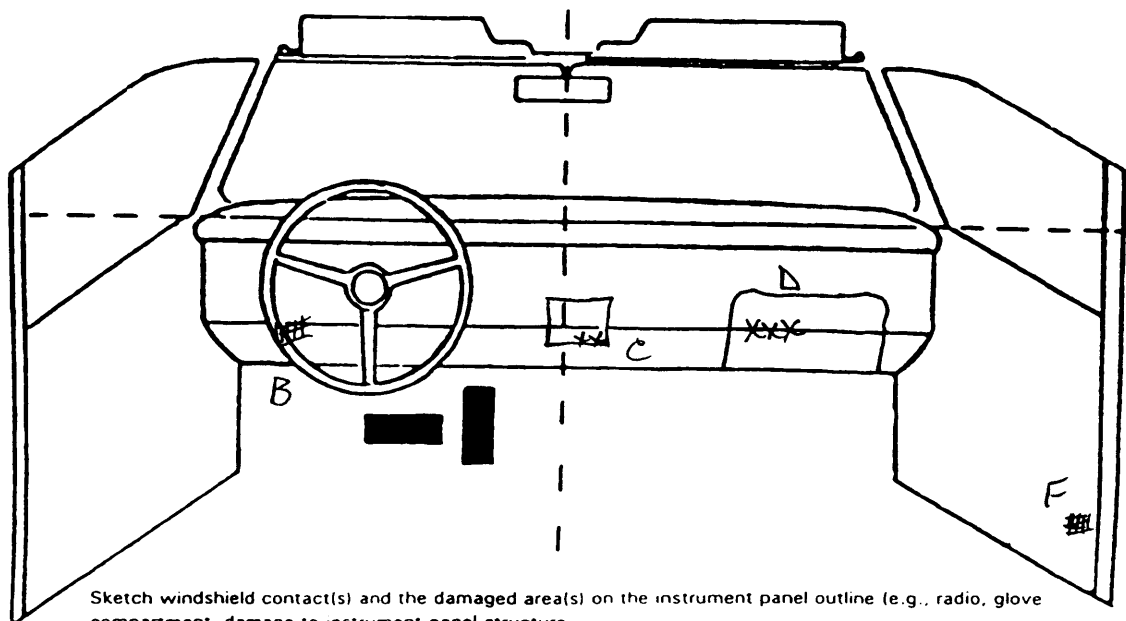
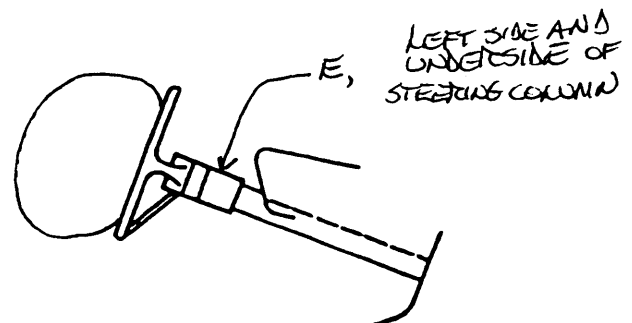
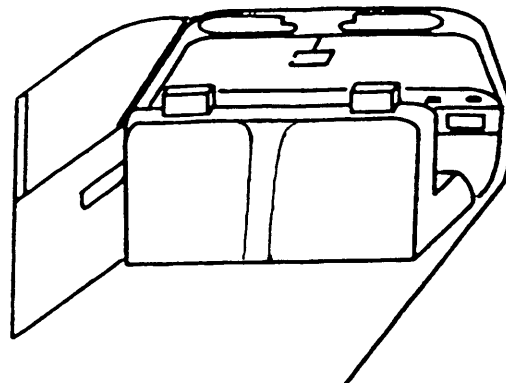
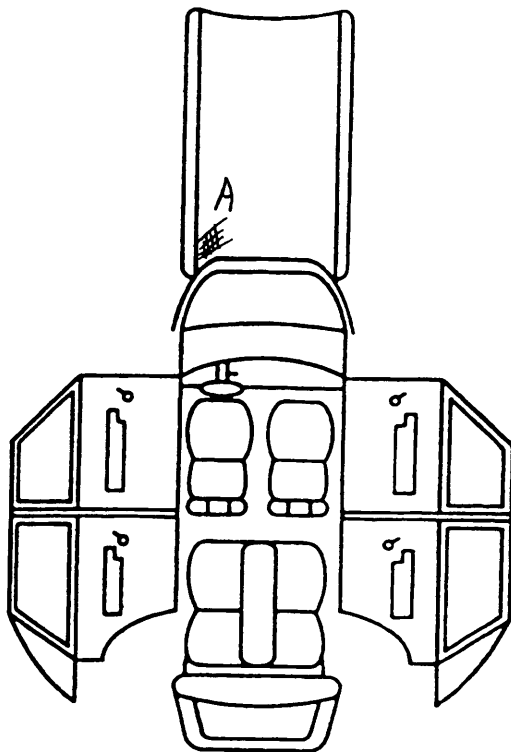
- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Yes (specify):
- (3) Deployed, unknown if other occupant contact to air bag
- (7) Not deployed
- (8) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Unknown

I-Was This Occupant Wearing Eye-wear?

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Eyeglasses/sunglasses
- (3) Contact lenses
- (4) Deployed, unknown if eyewear worn
- (7) Not deployed
- (8) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Unknown

VEHICLE INTERIOR SKETCHES

Note area of ejection/entrapment



Sketch windshield contact(s) and the damaged area(s) on the instrument panel outline (e.g., radio, glove compartment, damage to instrument panel structure).

Cross hatch contact points, draw spider webs or use other annotation as may be appropriate.

Annotate the contacted area with a letter (begin with A) and list on the Points of Occupant Contact page.

POINTS OF OCCUPANT CONTACT

| Contact | Interior Component Contacted | Occupant No. If Known | Body Region If Known | Supporting Physical Evidence | Confidence Level of Contact Point |
|---------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A | 205/003 | 01 | HEAD | SKIN/FACIAL OIL TRANSFERS | 1 |
| B | 010 | 01 | (L) KNEE | CLOTH SCRATCHING | 1 |
| C | 011 | 02 | HAND | SCRATCH | 3 |
| D | 013 | 02 | (L) KNEE | SCRATCH/DEPRESSION | 1 |
| E | 007 | 01 | (L) KNEE | CLOTH SCRATCHING | 1 |
| F | 110 | 02 | (R) LOWER LEG | BLOOD SMUDGE | 3 |
| G | | | | | |
| H | | | | | |
| I | | | | | |
| J | | | | | |
| K | | | | | |
| L | | | | | |
| M | | | | | |
| N | | | | | |

FRONT

- (001) Windshield
 (002) Mirror
 (003) Sunvisor
 (004) Steering wheel rim
 (005) Steering wheel hub/spoke
 (006) Steering wheel (combination of codes 004 and 005)
 (007) Steering column, transmission selector lever, other attachment
 (008) Cellular telephone or CB radio
 (009) Add on equipment (e.g., tape deck, air conditioner)
 (010) Left instrument panel and below
 (011) Center instrument panel and below
 (012) Right instrument panel and below
 (013) Glove compartment door
 (014) Knee bolster
 (015) Windshield including one or more of the following: front header, A (A1/A2)-pillar, instrument panel, mirror, or steering assembly (driver side only)
 (016) Windshield including one or more of the following: front header, A (A1/A2)-pillar, instrument panel, or mirror (passenger side only)
 (017) Windshield reinforced by exterior object, (specify):
 (019) Other front object (specify):

CODES FOR INTERIOR COMPONENTS

LEFT SIDE

- (051) Left side interior surface, excluding hardware or armrests
 (052) Left side hardware or armrest
 (053) Left A (A1/A2)-pillar
 (054) Left B-pillar
 (055) Other left pillar (specify):
 (056) Left side window glass
 (057) Left side window frame
 (058) Left side window sill
 (059) Left side window glass including one or more of the following: frame, window sill, A (A1/A2)-pillar, B-pillar, or roof side rail.
 (060) Other left side object (specify):

RIGHT SIDE

- (101) Right side interior surface, excluding hardware or armrests
 (102) Right side hardware or armrest
 (103) Right A (A1/A2)-pillar
 (104) Right B-pillar
 (105) Other right pillar (specify):
 (106) Right side window glass
 (107) Right side window frame
 (108) Right side window sill
 (109) Right side window glass including one or more of the following: frame, window sill, A (A1/A2)-pillar, B-pillar, or roof side rail.
 (110) Other right side object (specify): KICK PANEL

INTERIOR

- (151) Seat, back support
 (152) Belt restraint webbing/buckle
 (153) Belt restraint B-pillar or door frame attachment point
 (154) Other restraint system component (specify):
 (155) Head restraint system
 (160) Other occupants (specify):
 (161) Interior loose objects
 (162) Child safety seat (specify):
 (163) Other interior object (specify):

AIR BAG

- (170) Air bag-driver side
 (175) Air bag compartment cover-driver side
 (180) Air bag-passenger side
 (185) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side
 (190) Other air bag (specify):
 (195) Other air bag compartment cover (specify):

ROOF

- (201) Front header
 (202) Rear header
 (203) Roof left side rail
 (204) Roof right side rail
 (205) Roof or convertible top

FLOOR

- (251) Floor (including toe pan)
 (252) Floor or console mounted transmission lever, including console
 (253) Parking brake handle
 (254) Foot controls including parking brake

REAR

- (301) Backlight (rear window)
 (302) Backlight storage rack, door, etc.
 (303) Other rear object (specify):

ADAPTIVE (ASSISTIVE) DRIVING EQUIPMENT

- (401) Hand controls for braking/acceleration
 (402) Steering control devices (attached to OEM steering wheel)
 (403) Steering knob attached to steering wheel
 (405) Replacement steering wheel (i.e., reduced diameter)
 (406) Joy stick steering controls
 (407) Wheelchair tie-downs
 (408) Modification to seat belts, (specify):
 (409) Additional or relocated switches, (specify):
 (410) Raised roof
 (411) Wall mounted head rest (used behind wheel chair)
 (412) Other adaptive device (specify):

CONFIDENCE LEVEL OF CONTACT POINT

- (1) Certain
 (2) Probable
 (3) Possible
 (9) Unknown

AUTOMATIC RESTRAINTS

NOTES: Encode the data for each applicable front seat position. The attribute for the variables may be found below. Restraint systems should be assessed during the vehicle inspection then coded on the Occupant Assessment Form.

AIR BAGS

| | | Frontal Air Bags--Left Front | Frontal Air Bags--Right Front | Other Air Bag |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| F I R S T | Availability/Function | / | / | |
| | Deployment | / | / | |
| | Failure | / | / | |

Air Bag System Availability/Function

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Air bag

Non-functional

- (2) Air bag disconnected (specify): _____

- (3) Air bag not reinstalled
(9) Unknown

**Air Bag System Deployment
(This Occupant Position)**

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
(2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
(3) Deployed, accident sequence undetermined
(4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
(5) Unknown if deployed
(7) Nondeployed
(9) Unknown

Are There Indications of Air Bag System Failure? (This Occupant Position)

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No
(2) Yes (specify): _____
(9) Unknown

AUTOMATIC BELTS

| | | Left | Right |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|-------|
| F I R S T | A-Availability/Function | ○ | ○ |
| | B-Use | | |
| | C-Type | | |
| | D-Proper Use | | |
| | E-Failure Modes | | |

A-Automatic (Passive) Belt System Availability/Function

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) 2 point automatic belts
(2) 3 point automatic belts
(3) Automatic belts - type unknown

Non-functional

- (4) Automatic belts destroyed or rendered inoperative
(9) Unknown

B-Automatic (Passive) Belt System Use

- (0) Not equipped/not available/destroyed or rendered inoperative
(1) Automatic belt in use
(2) Automatic belt not in use (manually disconnected, motorized track inoperative)
(3) Automatic belt use unknown
(9) Unknown

C-Automatic (Passive) Belt System Type

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Non-motorized system
(2) Motorized system
(9) Unknown

D-Proper Use of Automatic (Passive) Belt System

- (0) Not equipped/not available/not used
(1) Automatic belt used properly
(2) Automatic belt used properly with child safety seat

Automatic Belt Used Improperly

- (3) Automatic shoulder belt worn under arm
(4) Automatic shoulder belt worn behind back
(5) Automatic belt worn around more than one person
(6) Lap portion of automatic belt worn on abdomen
(7) Automatic lap and shoulder belt or automatic shoulder belt used improperly with child safety seat (specify): _____

- (8) Other improper use of automatic belt system (specify): _____
(9) Unknown

E-Automatic (Passive) Belt Failure Modes During Accident

- (0) Not equipped/not available/not in use
(1) No automatic belt failure(s)
(2) Torn webbing (stretched webbing not included)
(3) Broken buckle or latchplate
(4) Upper anchorage separated
(5) Other anchorage separated (specify): _____
(6) Broken retractor
(7) Combination of above (specify): _____
(8) Other automatic belt failure (specify): _____
(9) Unknown

MANUAL RESTRAINTS

NOTES: Encode the applicable data for each seat position in the vehicle. The attribute for the variable may be found below. Restraint systems should be assessed during the vehicle inspection then coded on the Occupant Assessment Form.

If a child safety seat is present, encode the data on the back of this page 11.

If the vehicle has automatic restraints available, encode the appropriate data on page 6.

| | | Left | Center | Right |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------|--------|-------|
| F I R S T | A-Availability | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| | B-Evidence of usage | 04 | | 04 |
| | C-Used in this crash? | 00 | | 04 |
| | D-Proper Use | 0 | | 9 |
| | E-Failure Modes | 0 | | 1 |
| | F-Anchorage Adjustment | 1 | | 1 |
| S E C O N D | A-Availability | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| | B-Evidence of usage | 04 | 03 | 04 |
| | C-Used in this crash? | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | D-Proper Use | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | E-Failure Modes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | F-Anchorage Adjustment | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| O T H E R | A-Availability | | | |
| | B-Evidence of usage | | | |
| | C-Used in this crash? | | | |
| | D-Proper Use | | | |
| | E-Failure Modes | | | |
| | F-Anchorage Adjustment | | | |

A-Manual (Active) Belt System Availability

- (0) None available
- (1) Belt removed/destroyed
- (2) Shoulder belt
- (3) Lap belt
- (4) Lap and shoulder belt
- (5) Belt available - type unknown

Integral Belt Partially Destroyed

- (6) Shoulder belt (lap belt destroyed/removed)
- (7) Lap belt (shoulder belt destroyed/removed)
- (8) Other belt (specify):

- (9) Unknown

B/C-Manual (Active) Belt System Use

- (00) None used, not available, or belt removed/destroyed
- (01) Inoperable (specify):

- (02) Shoulder belt
- (03) Lap belt
- (04) Lap and shoulder belt
- (05) Belt used - type unknown
- (08) Other belt used (specify):

- (12) Shoulder belt used with child safety seat
- (13) Lap belt used with child safety seat
- (14) Lap and shoulder belt used with child safety seat
- (15) Belt used with child safety seat - type unknown
- (18) Other belt used with child safety seat (specify):
- (99) Unknown if belt used

D-Proper Use of Manual (Active) Belts

- (0) None used or not available
- (1) Belt used properly
- (2) Belt used properly with child safety seat

Belt Used Improperly

- (3) Shoulder belt worn under arm
- (4) Shoulder belt worn behind back or seat
- (5) Belt worn around more than one person
- (6) Lap belt worn on abdomen
- (7) Lap belt or lap and shoulder belt used improperly with child safety seat (specify):
- (8) Other improper use of manual belt system (specify):
- (9) Unknown

E-Manual (Active) Belt Failure Modes During Accident

- (0) No manual belt used or not available
- (1) No manual belt failure(s)
- (2) Torn webbing (stretched webbing not included)
- (3) Broken buckle or latchplate
- (4) Upper anchorage separated
- (5) Other anchorage separated (specify):
- (6) Broken retractor
- (7) Combination of above (specify):
- (8) Other manual belt failure (specify):
- (9) Unknown

F-Shoulder Belt Upper Anchorage Adjustment

- (0) No shoulder belt
- (1) No upper anchorage adjustment for shoulder belt

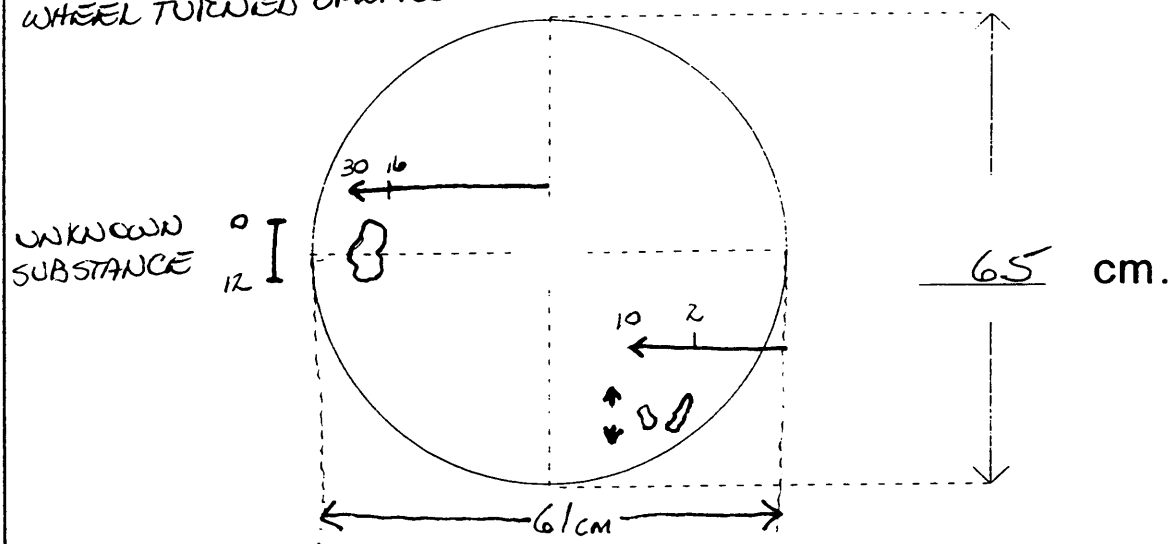
Adjustable shoulder Belt Upper Anchorage

- (2) In full up position
- (3) In mid position
- (4) In full down position
- (5) Position unknown
- (9) Unknown if position has adjustable upper anchorage adjustment

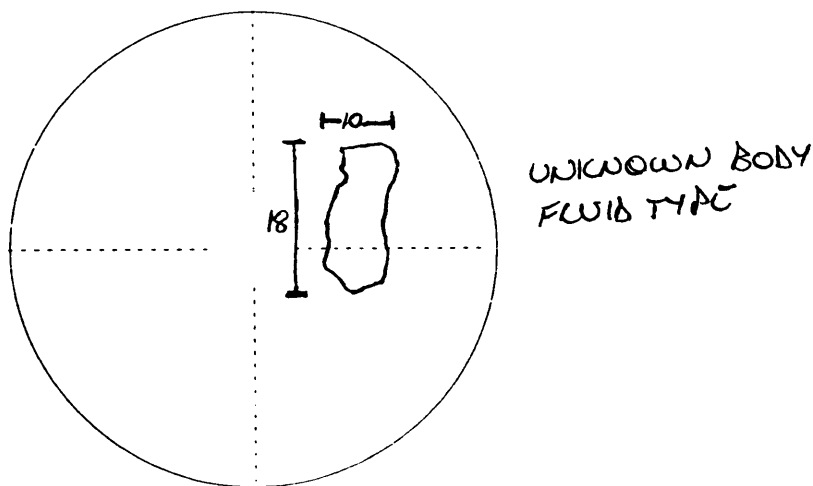
DRIVER AIR BAG DAMAGE AND CONTACT SKETCHES

1. SKETCH DAMAGE AND CONTACT EVIDENCE ON DRIVER AIR BAG (Front)

MEASURED AS IF
WHEEL TURNED UPWARDS



2. SKETCH DAMAGE AND CONTACT EVIDENCE ON DRIVER AIR BAG (Back)

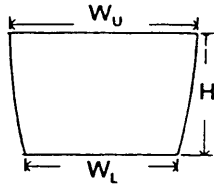


DRIVER AIR BAG SKETCHES (Cont'd)

3. DRIVER AIR BAG MODULE COVER FLAP SIZE (SINGLE)

width (W_U) _____ width (W_L) _____

height (H) _____



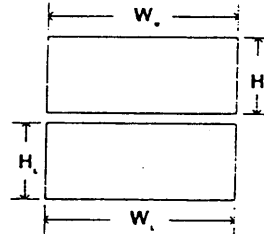
4. DRIVER AIR BAG MODULE COVER FLAP SIZE (DOUBLE)

a. Upper Flap

b. Lower Flap

width (W_U) 13.5 width (W_L) 13.5

height (H_U) 8.0 height (H_L) 8.0

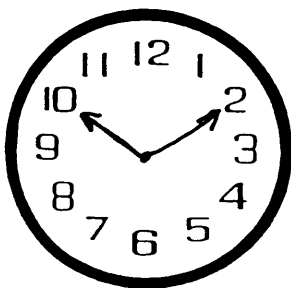


5. SKETCH OF OTHER TYPE OF AIR BAG MODULE FLAP AND SIZE

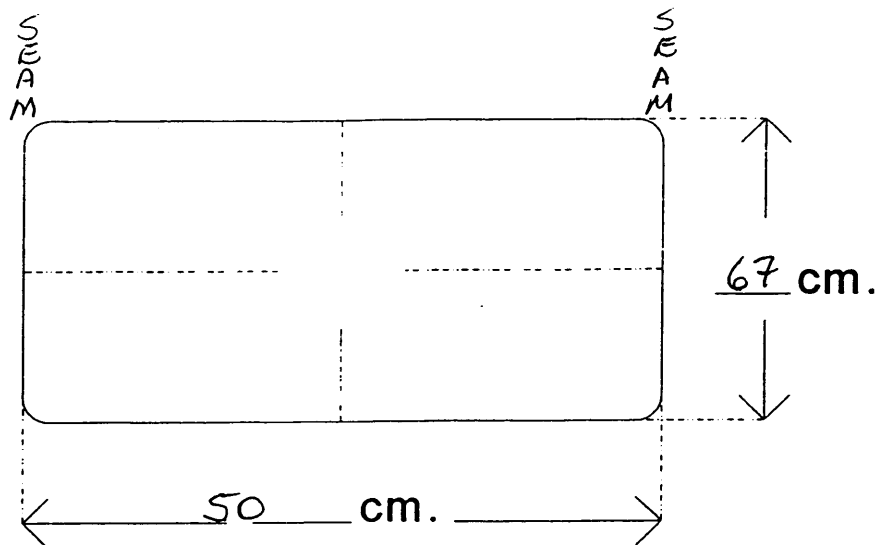
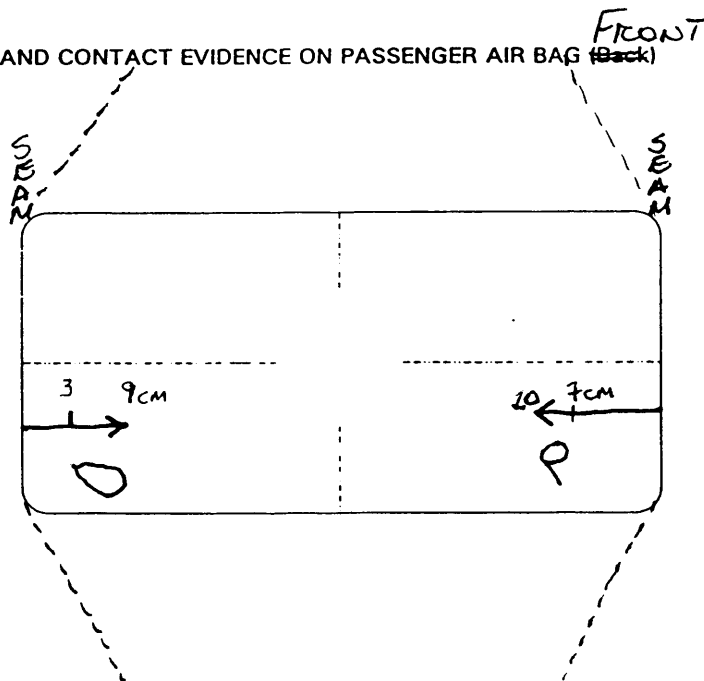
6. SKETCH OF OTHER TYPE OF AIR BAG VENT PORTS

STEERING WHEEL
TURNED 90° LEFT

7. SKETCH LOCATION OF CIRCULAR AIR BAG VENT PORTS



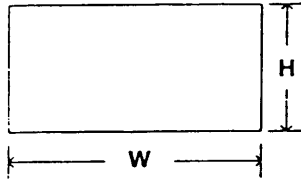
BOTH VENTS
5cm in DIAMETER

PASSENGER AIR BAG DAMAGE AND CONTACT SKETCHES**1. SKETCH DAMAGE AND CONTACT EVIDENCE ON PASSENGER AIR BAG (Front)****2. SKETCH DAMAGE AND CONTACT EVIDENCE ON PASSENGER AIR BAG (Back)**

PASSENGER AIR BAG SKETCHES (Cont'd)

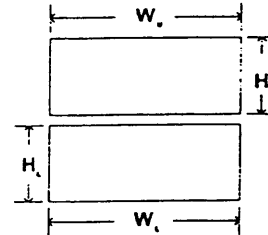
3. PASSENGER AIR BAG MODULE COVER FLAP SIZE (SINGLE)

width (W) 27
 height (H) 8.0



4. PASSENGER AIR BAG MODULE COVER FLAP SIZE (DOUBLE)

a. Upper Flap b. Lower Flap
 width (W_U) _____ width (W_L) _____
 height (H_U) _____ height (H_L) _____

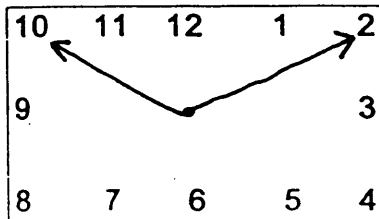


5. SKETCH OF OTHER TYPE OF AIR BAG MODULE FLAP AND SIZE

6. SKETCH OF OTHER TYPE OF AIR BAG VENT PORTS

BOTH VENTS
 6 CM IN DIAMETER

7. SKETCH LOCATION OF RECTANGULAR AIR BAG VENT PORTS



"OTHER" AIR BAG DAMAGE AND CONTACT SKETCHES

1. SKETCH DAMAGE AND CONTACT EVIDENCE ON "OTHER" AIR BAG (Front)

2. SKETCH DAMAGE AND CONTACT EVIDENCE ON "OTHER" AIR BAG (Back)

"OTHER" AIR BAG SKETCHES (Cont'd)

3. SKETCH AIR BAG MODULE FLAP AND SIZE OR OPENING FOR AIRBAG

4. SKETCH AIR BAG VENT PORTS

HEAD RESTRAINTS/SEAT EVALUATION

NOTES: Encode the applicable data for each seat position in the vehicle. The attribute for these variables may be found at the bottom of the page. Head restraint type/damage and seat type/performance should be assessed during the vehicle inspection then coded on the Occupant Assessment Form.

| | | Left | Center | Right |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|
| F I R S T | A-Head Restraint Type/Damage | 3 | | 3 |
| | B-Seat Type | 02 | | 02 |
| | C-Seat Orientation | 1 | | 1 |
| | D-Seat Track Position | 9 | | 6 |
| | E-Seat Back Incline Pre/Post Impact | 99 | | 23 |
| | F-Seat Performance | 1 | | 1 |
| S E C O N D | A-Head Restraint Type/Damage | 3 | | 3 |
| | B-Seat Type | 05 | 05 | 05 |
| | C-Seat Orientation | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | D-Seat Track Position | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | E-Seat Back Incline Pre/Post Impact | 01 | 01 | 01 |
| | F-Seat Performance | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| T H I R D | A-Head Restraint Type/Damage | | | |
| | B-Seat Type | | | |
| | C-Seat Orientation | | | |
| | D-Seat Track Position | | | |
| | E-Seat Back Incline Pre/Post Impact | | | |
| | F-Seat Performance | | | |
| O T H E R | A-Head Restraint Type/Damage | | | |
| | B-Seat Type | | | |
| | C-Seat Orientation | | | |
| | D-Seat Track Position | | | |
| | E-Seat Back Incline Pre/Post Impact | | | |
| | F-Seat Performance | | | |

DESCRIBE ANY INDICATION OF ABNORMAL OCCUPANT POSTURE

(I.E., UNUSUAL OCCUPANT CONTACT PATTERN)

ACCORDING TO AMBULANCE CREW, NO SEAT TRACKS
WERE MOVED DURING TREATMENT OR EXTRICATION

CHILD SAFETY SEAT FIELD ASSESSMENT

When a child safety seat is present enter the occupant's number in the first row and complete the column below the occupant's number using the codes listed below. Complete a column for each child safety seat present.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Occupant Number | | NO CHILD SAFETY SEATS | | | | |
| 1. Type of Child Safety Seat | | | | | | |
| 2. Child Safety Seat Orientation | | | | | | |
| 3. Child Safety Seat Harness Usage | | | | | | |
| 4. Child Safety Seat Shield Usage | | | | | | |
| 5. Child Safety Seat Tether Usage | | | | | | |
| 6. Child Safety Seat Make/Model | Specify Below for Each Child Safety Seat | | | | | |

1. Type of Child Safety Seat

(0) No child safety seat
 (1) Infant seat
 (2) Toddler seat
 (3) Convertible seat
 (4) Booster seat
 (7) Other type child safety seat (specify): _____
 (8) Unknown child safety seat type
 (9) Unknown if child safety seat used

2. Child Safety Seat Orientation

(00) No child safety seat
 Designed for Rear Facing for This Age/Weight
 (01) Rear facing
 (02) Forward facing
 (08) Other orientation (specify): _____
 (09) Unknown orientation

Designed for Forward Facing for This Age/Weight
 (11) Rear facing
 (12) Forward facing
 (18) Other orientation (specify): _____
 (19) Unknown orientation

Unknown Design or Orientation For This Age/Weight, or Unknown Age/Weight
 (21) Rear facing
 (22) Forward facing
 (28) Other orientation (specify): _____
 (29) Unknown orientation

(99) Unknown if child safety seat used

3. Child Safety Seat Harness Usage

4. Child Safety Seat Shield Usage

5. Child Safety Seat Tether Usage
 Note: Options Below Are Used for Variables 3-5.
 (00) No child safety seat
 Not Designed with Harness/Shield/Tether
 (01) After market harness/shield/tether added, not used
 (02) After market harness/shield/tether used
 (03) Child safety seat used, but no after market harness/shield/tether added
 (09) Unknown if harness/shield/tether added or used
 Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether
 (11) Harness/shield/tether not used
 (12) Harness/shield/tether used
 (19) Unknown if harness/shield/tether used
 Unknown If Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether
 (21) Harness/shield/tether not used
 (22) Harness/shield/tether used
 (29) Unknown if harness/shield/tether used
 (99) Unknown if child safety seat used

6. Child Safety Seat Make/Model
 (Specify make/model and occupant number)

HEAD RESTRAINTS/SEAT EVALUATION**A-Head Restraint Type/Damage by Occupant at This Occupant Position**

- (0) No head restraints
- (1) Integral — no damage
- (2) Integral — damaged during accident
- (3) Adjustable — no damage
- (4) Adjustable — damaged during accident
- (5) Add-on — no damage
- (6) Add-on — damaged during accident
- (8) Other
- Specify: _____
- (9) Unknown

B-Seat Type (this Occupant Position)

- (00) Occupant not seated or no seat
- (01) Bucket
- (02) Bucket with folding back
- (03) Bench
- (04) Bench with separate back cushions
- (05) Bench with folding back(s)
- (06) Split bench with separate back cushions
- (07) Split bench with folding back(s)
- (08) Pedestal (i.e., column supported)
- (09) Box mounted seat (i.e., van type)
- (10) Other seat type (specify): _____
- (99) Unknown

C-Seat Orientation (this Occupant Position)

- (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
- (1) Forward facing seat
- (2) Rear facing seat
- (3) Side facing seat (inward)
- (4) Side facing seat (outward)
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

D-Seat Track Adjusted Position Prior To Impact

- (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
- (1) Non-adjustable seat track

Adjustable Seat Track

- (2) Seat at forward most track position
- (3) Seat between forward most and middle track positions
- (4) Seat at middle track position
- (5) Seat between middle and rear most track positions
- (6) Seat at rear most track position
- (9) Unknown

E-Seat Back Incline Prior and Post Impact

- (00) Occupant not seated or no seat
- (01) Not adjustable

Upright prior to impact

- (11) Moved to completely rearward position
- (12) Moved to rearward midrange position
- (13) Moved to slightly rearward position
- (14) Retained pre-impact position
- (15) Moved to slightly forward position
- (16) Moved to forward midrange position
- (17) Moved to completely forward position

Slightly reclined prior to impact

- (21) Moved to completely rearward position
- (22) Moved to rearward midrange position
- (23) Retained pre-impact position
- (24) Moved to upright position
- (25) Moved to slightly forward position
- (26) Moved to forward midrange position
- (27) Moved to completely forward position

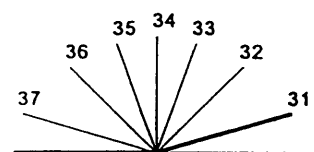
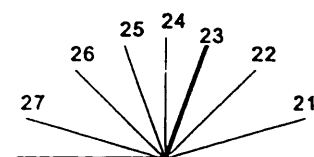
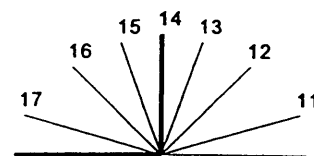
Completely reclined prior to impact

- (31) Retained pre-impact position
- (32) Moved to rearward midrange position
- (33) Moved to slightly rearward position
- (34) Moved to upright position
- (35) Moved to slightly forward position
- (36) Moved to forward midrange position
- (37) Moved to completely forward position

- (99) Unknown

F-Seat Performance (this Occupant Position)

- (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
- (1) No seat performance failure(s)
- (2) Seat adjusters failed
- (3) Seat back folding locks or "seat back" failed (specify): _____
- (4) Seat tracks/anchors failed
- (5) Deformed by impact of occupant
- (6) Deformed by passenger compartment intrusion (specify): _____
- (7) Combination of above (specify): _____
- (8) Other (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

Coding diagrams for *Seat Back Incline Position Prior and Post Impact*

EJECTION/ENTRAPMENT DATA

Complete the following if the researcher has any indication that an occupant was either ejected from or entrapped in the vehicle. Code the appropriate data on the Occupant Assessment Form.

EJECTION No ☒ Yes []

Describe indications of ejection and body parts involved in partial ejection(s):

| Occupant Number | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Ejection | | | | | | |
| (Note on Vehicle Interior Sketch) Ejection Area | | | | | | |
| Ejection Medium | | | | | | |
| Medium Status | | | | | | |

Ejection

- (1) Complete ejection
(2) Partial ejection
(3) Ejection, Unknown degree
(9) Unknown

Ejection Area

- (1) Windshield
(2) Left front
(3) Right front
(4) Left rear
(5) Right rear
(6) Rear

(7) Roof

- (8) Other area (e.g., back of pickup, etc.) (specify):

(9) Unknown**Ejection Medium**

- (1) Door/hatch/tailgate
(2) Nonfixed roof structure
(3) Fixed glazing
(4) Nonfixed glazing (specify):

(5) Integral structure

- (8) Other medium (specify):

(9) Unknown**Medium Status (Immediately Prior to Impact)**

- (1) Open
(2) Closed
(3) Integral structure
(9) Unknown

ENTRAPMENT No ☒ Yes ☒

Describe entrapment mechanism:

DRIVER WAS MOST LIKELY ENTRAPPED AT THE LOWER EXTREMITIES BY THE LOWER INSTRUMENT PANEL. THE RIGHT-FRONT PASSENGER WAS NOT ENTRAPPED. BOTH FRONT DOORS WERE JAMMED (NOTE EVIDENCE OF EXTRICATION TOOL AT BOTH "B"-PILLARS' LEADING EDGE.

Component(s): LEFT LOWER INSTRUMENT PANEL AND STEERING COLUMN AND WHEEL

(Note on vehicle interior sketch)



GENERAL VEHICLE FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number

2. Case Number - Stratum

3. Vehicle Number

96 10
16
02

12. Speed Limit

(000) No statutory limit

Code posted or statutory speed limit in kmph

(999) Unknown

45 mph X 1.6093 = 072 kmph

13. Police Reported Alcohol Presence For Driver

(0) No alcohol present

(1) Yes alcohol present

(7) Not reported

(8) No driver present

(9) Unknown

14. Alcohol Test Result For Driver

Code actual value (decimal implied

before first digit—0.xx)

(95) Test refused

(96) None given

(97) AC test performed, results unknown

(98) No driver present

(99) Unknown

Source: _____

15. Police Reported Other Drug Presence For Driver

(0) No other drug(s) present

(1) Yes other drug(s) present

(7) Not reported

(8) No driver present

(9) Unknown

16. Other Drug Specimen Test Result For Driver

(0) No specimen test given

(1) Drug(s) not found in specimen

(2) Drug(s) found in specimen, (specify):

(3) Specimen test given, results unknown or not obtained

(8) No driver present

(9) Unknown if specimen test given

17. Driver's Zip Code

(00001) Driver not a resident of U.S. or territories

46221 Code actual 5-digit zip code

(99998) No driver present

(99999) Unknown

18. Driver's Race/Ethnic Origin

(1) White (non-Hispanic)

(2) Black (non-Hispanic)

(3) White (Hispanic)

(4) Black (Hispanic)

(5) American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut

(6) Asian or Pacific Islander

(7) Other (specify):

(8) No driver present

(9) Unknown

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

4. Vehicle Model Year

Code the last two digits of the model year

(99) Unknown

5. Vehicle Make (specify):

GMC

Applicable codes are found in your
NASS Data Collection, Coding and
Editing Manual.

(99) Unknown

6. Vehicle Model (specify):

SIERRA CLASSIC PICKUP 442

Applicable codes are found in your
NASS Data Collection, Coding and
Editing Manual.

(99) Unknown

7. Body Type

Note: Applicable codes may be found on
the back of this page.

8. Vehicle Identification Number

1GTDCL4H2GJ _____

Left justify; Slash zeros and letter Z (0 and Z)

No VIN—Code all zeros

Unknown—Code all nines

9. Vehicle Special Use (This Trip)

(0) No special use

(1) Taxi

(2) Vehicle used as school bus

(3) Vehicle used as other bus

(4) Military

(5) Police

(6) Ambulance

(7) Fire truck or car

(8) Other (specify):

(9) Unknown

OFFICIAL RECORDS

10. Police Reported Vehicle Disposition

(0) Not towed due to vehicle damage

(1) Towed due to vehicle damage

(9) Unknown

11. Police Reported Travel Speed

Code to the nearest kmph (NOTE: 000 means
less than 0.5 kmph)

(160) 159.5 kmph and above

(999) Unknown

____ mph X 1.6093 = ____ kmph

CODES FOR BODY TYPE

CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLES

Automobiles

- (01) Convertible (excludes sun-roof, t-bar)
- (02) 2-door sedan, hardtop, coupe
- (03) 3-door/2-door hatchback
- (04) 4-door sedan, hardtop
- (05) 5-door/4-door hatchback
- (06) Station wagon (excluding van and truck based)
- (07) Hatchback, number of doors unknown
- (08) Other automobile type (specify): _____

- (09) Unknown automobile type

Automobile Derivatives

- (10) Auto based pickup (includes El Camino, Caballero, Ranchero, Brat, and Rabbit pickup)
- (11) Auto based panel (cargo station wagon, auto based ambulance/hearse)
- (12) Large limousine - more than four side doors or stretched chassis
- (13) Three-wheel automobile or automobile derivative

Utility Vehicles ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (14) Compact utility (Jeep CJ-2 - CJ-7, Scrambler, Golden Eagle, Renegade, Laredo, Wrangler, Cherokee [84 and after], Dispatcher, Raider, Bronco II, Bronco [76 and before], Explorer, S-10 Blazer, Geo Tracker, Bravada, S-15 Jimmy, Thing, Pathfinder, Trooper, Trooper II, Rodeo, Amigo, Navajo, 4-Runner, Montero, Passport, Samurai, Sidekick, Rocky)
- (15) Large utility (includes Jeep Cherokee [83 and before], Ramcharger, Trailduster, Bronco-fullsize [78 and after], fullsize Blazer, fullsize Jimmy, Hummer, Landcruiser, Rover, Scout, Yukon)
- (16) Utility station wagon (Chevy Suburban, GMC Suburban, Travelall, Grand Wagoneer, includes suburban limousine)
- (19) Utility, unknown body type

Van Based Light Trucks ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (20) Minivan (Town and Country, Caravan, Grand Caravan, Voyager, Grand Voyager, Mini-Ram, Vista, Aerostar, Windstar, Villager, Lumina APV, Trans Sport, Silhouette, Astro, Safari, Toyota Van, Toyota Minivan, Previa, Nissan Minivan, Quest, Mitsubishi Minivan, Expo Wagon, Vanagon/Camper.)
- (21) Large van (B150-B350, Sportsman, Royal, Maxiwagon, Ram, Tradesman, Voyager [83 and before], E150-E350, Econoline, Clubwagon, Chateau, G10-G30, Chevy Van, Beauville, Sport Van, G15-G35, Rally Van, Vandura.)
- (22) Step van or walk-in van ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (23) Van based motorhome ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (24) Van based school bus ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (25) Van based other bus ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (28) Other van type (Hi-Cube Van, Kary) (specify): _____
- (29) Unknown van type

Light Conventional Trucks (Pickup style cab, $\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (30) Compact pickup (D50, Colt P/U, Ram 50, Dakota, Arrow Pickup [foreign], Ranger, Courier, S-10, T-10, LUV, S-15, T-15, Sonoma, Datsun/Nissan Pickup, P'up, Mazda Pickup, Toyota Pickup, Mitsubishi Pickup)
- (31) Large Pickup (Jeep Pickup, Comanche, Ram Pickup, D100-D350, W100-W350, F100-F350, C10-C35, K10-K35, R10-R35, V10-V35, Silverado, Sierra, R100-R500, T100)
- (32) Pickup with slide-in camper
- (33) Convertible pickup
- (39) Unknown pickup style light conventional truck type

Other Light Trucks ($\leq 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (40) Cab chassis based (includes rescue vehicles, light stake, dump, and tow truck)
- (41) Truck based panel
- (42) Light truck based motorhome (chassis mounted)
- (45) Other light conventional truck type
- (48) Unknown light truck type
- (49) Unknown light vehicle type (automobile, utility, van, or light truck)

OTHER VEHICLES

Buses (Excludes Van Based)

- (50) School bus (designed to carry students, not cross country or transit)
- (58) Other bus type (e.g., transit, intercity, bus based motorhome) (specify): _____
- (59) Unknown bus type

Medium/Heavy Trucks ($> 4,536$ kgs GVWR)

- (60) Step van ($> 4,536$ kgs GVWR)
- (61) Single unit straight truck ($4,536$ kgs $<$ GVWR $\leq 8,845$ kgs)
- (62) Single unit straight truck ($8,845$ kgs $<$ GVWR $\leq 11,793$ kgs)
- (63) Single unit straight truck ($> 11,793$ kgs GVWR)
- (64) Single unit straight truck, GVWR unknown
- (65) Medium/heavy truck based motorhome
- (67) Truck-tractor with no cargo trailer
- (68) Truck-tractor pulling one trailer
- (69) Truck-tractor pulling two or more trailers
- (70) Truck-tractor (unknown if pulling trailer)
- (78) Unknown medium/heavy truck type
- (79) Unknown truck type (light/medium/heavy)

Motored Cycles (Does Not Include All-Terrain Vehicles/Cycles)

- (80) Motorcycle
- (81) Moped (motorized bicycle)
- (82) Three-wheel motorcycle or moped
- (88) Other motored cycle (minibike, motorscooter) (specify): _____
- (89) Unknown motored cycle type

Other Vehicles

- (90) ATV (All-Terrain Vehicle) and ATC (All-Terrain Cycle)
- (91) Snowmobile
- (92) Farm equipment other than trucks
- (93) Construction equipment other than trucks
- (97) Other vehicle type
- (99) Unknown body type

PRECRAASH ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

19. Relation To Interchange Or Junction 0
 (0) Non-interchange area and non-junction
 (1) Interchange area related

Non-Interchange junctions

- (2) Intersection related
 (3) Driveway, alley access related
 (4) Other junction (specify): _____

(5) Unknown type of junction

(9) Unknown

20. Trafficway Flow 0
 (0) Not physically divided (two way traffic)
 (1) Divided trafficway-median strip without positive barrier
 (2) Divided trafficway-median strip with positive barrier
 (3) One way traffic
 (9) Unknown

21. Number Of Travel Lanes 2
 (1) One
 (2) Two
 (3) Three
 (4) Four
 (5) Five
 (6) Six
 (7) Seven or more
 (9) Unknown

22. Roadway Alignment 2
 (1) Straight
 (2) Curve right
 (3) Curve left
 (9) Unknown

23. Roadway Profile 2
 (1) Level
 (2) Uphill grade (> 2%)
 (3) Hill crest
 (4) Downhill grade (> 2%)
 (5) Sag
 (9) Unknown

24. Roadway Surface Type 2
 (1) Concrete
 (2) Bituminous (asphalt)
 (3) Brick or block
 (4) Slag, gravel, or stone
 (5) Dirt
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

25. Roadway Surface Condition 2

- (1) Dry
 (2) Wet
 (3) Snow or slush
 (4) Ice
 (5) Sand, dirt, or oil
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

26. Light Conditions 2

- (1) Daylight
 (2) Dark
 (3) Dark, but lighted
 (4) Dawn
 (5) Dusk
 (9) Unknown

27. Atmospheric Conditions 0

- (0) No adverse atmospheric-related driving conditions
 (1) Rain
 (2) Sleet/hail
 (3) Snow
 (4) Fog
 (5) Rain and fog
 (6) Sleet and fog
 (7) Other (e.g., smog, smoke, blowing sand or dust, etc.) (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

28. Traffic Control Device 6

- (0) No traffic control(s)
 (1) Traffic control signal (not RR crossing)

Regulatory

- (2) Stop sign
 (3) Yield sign
 (4) School zone sign
 (5) Other regulatory sign (specify): _____

(6) Warning sign (not RR crossing)

(7) Unknown sign

(8) Miscellaneous/other controls including RR controls (specify): _____

(9) Unknown

29. Traffic Control Device Functioning 2

- (0) No traffic control device
 (1) Traffic control device not functioning (specify): _____

(2) Traffic control device functioning properly

(9) Unknown

PRECRASH DRIVER RELATED DATA

30. Driver's Distraction/Inattention To Driving 9 9
 (Prior To Recognition Of Critical Event)
 (00) No driver present
 (01) Attentive or not distracted
 (02) Looked but did not see
Distractions
 (03) By other occupant(s), (specify): _____
 (04) By moving object in vehicle (specify): _____
 (05) While talking or listening to cellular phone (specify location and type of phone): _____
 (06) While dialing cellular phone (specify location and type of phone): _____
 (07) While adjusting climate controls
 (08) While adjusting radio, cassette, CD (specify): _____
 (09) While using other device/controls integral to vehicle (specify): _____
 (10) While using or reaching for device/object brought into vehicle (specify): _____
 (11) Sleepy or fell asleep
 (12) Distracted by outside person, object, or event (specify): _____
 (13) Eating or drinking
 (14) Smoking related
 (97) Distracted/inattentive, details unknown
 (98) Other, distraction (specify): _____
 (99) Unknown
31. Pre-Event Movement (Prior to Recognition of Critical Event) 1 4
 (00) No driver present
 (01) Going straight
 (02) Decelerating in traffic lane
 (03) Accelerating in traffic lane
 (04) Starting in traffic lane
 (05) Stopped in traffic lane
 (06) Passing or overtaking another vehicle
 (07) Disabled or parked in travel lane
 (08) Leaving a parking position
 (09) Entering a parking position
 (10) Turning right
 (11) Turning left
 (12) Making a U-turn
 (13) Backing up (other than for parking position)
 (14) Negotiating a curve
 (15) Changing lanes
 (16) Merging
 (17) Successful avoidance maneuver to a previous critical event
 (97) Other (specify): _____
 (99) Unknown
32. Critical Precrash Event 1 0
THIS VEHICLE LOSS OF CONTROL DUE TO:
 (01) Blow out or flat tire
 (02) Stalled engine
 (03) Disabling vehicle failure (e.g., wheel fell off) (specify): _____
 (04) Non-disabling vehicle problem (e.g., hood flew up) (specify): _____
 (05) Poor road conditions (puddle, pot hole, ice, etc.) (specify): _____
 (06) Traveling too fast for conditions
 (08) Other cause of control loss (specify): _____
 (09) Unknown cause of control loss

THIS VEHICLE TRAVELLING

- (10) Over the lane line on left side of travel lane
 (11) Over the lane line on right side of travel lane
 (12) Off the edge of the road on the left side
 (13) Off the edge of the road on the right side
 (14) End departure
 (15) Turning left at intersection
 (16) Turning right at intersection
 (17) Crossing over (passing through) intersection
 (18) This vehicle decelerating
 (19) Unknown travel direction

OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE IN LANE

- (50) Other vehicle stopped
 (51) Traveling in same direction with lower steady speed
 (52) Traveling in same direction while decelerating
 (53) Traveling in same direction with higher speed
 (54) Traveling in opposite direction
 (55) In crossover
 (56) Backing
 (59) Unknown travel direction of other motor vehicle in lane

OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE ENCROACHING INTO LANE

- (60) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over left lane line
 (61) From adjacent lane (same direction)—over right lane line
 (62) From opposite direction—over left lane line
 (63) From opposite direction—over right lane line
 (64) From parking lane
 (65) From crossing street, turning into same direction
 (66) From crossing street, across path
 (67) From crossing street, turning into opposite direction
 (68) From crossing street, intended path not known
 (70) From driveway, turning into same direction
 (71) From driveway, across path
 (72) From driveway, turning into opposite direction
 (73) From driveway, intended path not known
 (74) From entrance to limited access highway
 (78) Encroachment by other vehicle—details unknown

PEDESTRIAN, PEDALCYCLIST, OR OTHER NONMOTORIST

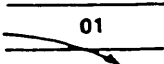
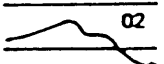
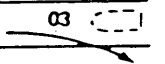
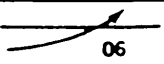
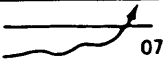
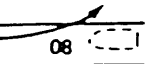
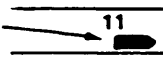


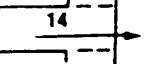
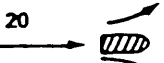
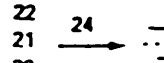
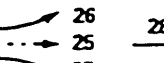
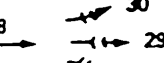
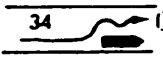


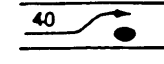
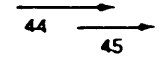
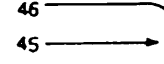
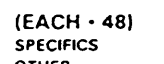
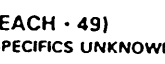
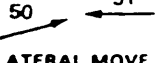

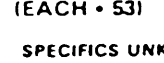

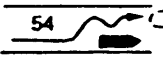
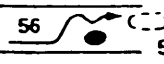

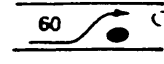
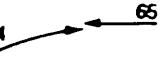



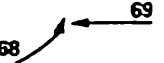
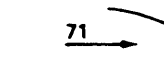

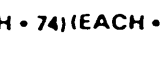
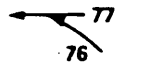
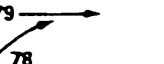
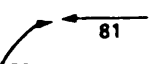
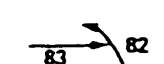
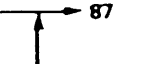


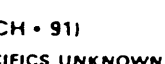
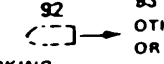



- (80) Pedestrian in roadway
 (81) Pedestrian approaching roadway
 (82) Pedestrian—unknown location
 (83) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist in roadway (specify): _____
 (84) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist approaching roadway, (specify): _____
 (85) Pedalcyclist or other nonmotorist—unknown location (specify): _____

OBJECT OR ANIMAL

- (87) Animal in roadway
 (88) Animal approaching roadway
 (89) Animal—unknown location
 (90) Object in roadway
 (91) Object approaching roadway
 (92) Object—unknown location
 (98) Other critical precrash event (specify): _____
 (99) Unknown

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>33. Attempted Avoidance Maneuver <u>01</u></p> <p>(00) No driver present (01) No avoidance maneuver (02) Braking (no lockup) (03) Braking (lockup) (04) Braking (lockup unknown) (05) Releasing brakes (06) Steering left (07) Steering right (08) Braking and steering left (09) Braking and steering right (10) Accelerating (11) Accelerating and steering left (12) Accelerating and steering right (98) Other action (specify): _____ (99) Unknown</p> <p>34. Pre-Impact Stability <u>1</u></p> <p>(0) No driver present (1) Tracking (2) Skidding longitudinally—rotation less than 30 degrees (3) Skidding laterally—clockwise rotation (4) Skidding laterally—counterclockwise rotation (7) Other vehicle loss-of-control (specify): _____ (9) Precrash stability unknown</p> | <p>35. Pre-Impact Location <u>2</u></p> <p>(0) No driver present (1) Stayed in original travel lane (2) Stayed on roadway but left original travel lane (3) Stayed on roadway, not known if left original travel lane (4) Departed roadway (5) Remained off roadway (6) Returned to roadway (7) Entered roadway (9) Unknown</p> <p>36. Accident Type <u>50</u> (Note: Applicable codes on back of this page)</p> <p>(00) No impact Code the number of the diagram that best describes the accident circumstance (98) Other accident type (specify): _____ (99) Unknown</p> |
|--|--|

STOP HERE IF GV07 DOES NOT EQUAL 01 - 49

| Category | Configuration | ACCIDENT TYPES (Includes Intent) | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| I Single Driver | A Right Roadside Departure |  01 DRIVE OFF ROAD |  02 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  03 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH., PED., ANIM. | 04 SPECIFICS OTHER | 05 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | B Left Roadside Departure |  06 DRIVE OFF ROAD |  07 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  08 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH., PED., ANIM. | 09 SPECIFICS OTHER | 10 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | C Forward Impact |  11 PARKED VEH. |  12 STA. OBJECT |  13 PEDESTRIAN/ ANIMAL |  14 END DEPARTURE | 15 SPECIFICS OTHER 16 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| II Same Trafficway Same Direction | D Rear-End |  20 STOPPED 21, 22, 23 |  22 SLOWER 25, 26, 27 |  24 DECEL. 29, 30, 31 |  26 SPECIFICS OTHER 28 SPECIFICS UNKNOWN | (EACH • 32) (EACH • 33) |
| | E Forward Impact |  34 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  36 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  38 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH. |  40 AVOID COLLISION WITH OBJECT | (EACH • 42) (EACH • 43) SPECIFICS OTHER SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | F Sideswipe Angle |  44 LATERAL MOVE |  46 LATERAL MOVE |  48 LATERAL MOVE |  49 LATERAL MOVE | (EACH • 48) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 49) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| III Same Trafficway Opposite Direction | G Head-On |  50 LATERAL MOVE |  51 LATERAL MOVE |  52 LATERAL MOVE |  53 LATERAL MOVE | (EACH • 52) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 53) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | H Forward Impact |  54 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  56 CONTROL/ TRACTION LOSS |  58 AVOID COLLISION WITH VEH. |  60 AVOID COLLISION WITH OBJECT | (EACH • 62) (EACH • 63) SPECIFICS OTHER SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | I Sideswipe Angle |  64 LATERAL MOVE |  66 LATERAL MOVE |  68 LATERAL MOVE |  70 LATERAL MOVE | (EACH • 66) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 67) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| IV Change Trafficway Vehicle Turning | J Turn Across Path |  68 INITIAL OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS |  71 INITIAL SAME DIRECTIONS |  73 INITIAL SAME DIRECTIONS |  75 INITIAL SAME DIRECTIONS | (EACH • 74) (EACH • 75) SPECIFICS OTHER SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| | K Turn Into Path |  77 TURN INTO SAME DIRECTION |  79 TURN INTO SAME DIRECTION |  81 TURN INTO OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS |  83 TURN INTO OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS | (EACH • 84) (EACH • 85) SPECIFICS OTHER SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| V Intersecting Paths (Vehicle Damage) | L Straight Paths |  87 STRAIGHT PATHS |  89 STRAIGHT PATHS |  91 STRAIGHT PATHS |  93 STRAIGHT PATHS | (EACH • 90) SPECIFICS OTHER (EACH • 91) SPECIFICS UNKNOWN |
| VI Miscellaneous | M Backing Etc |  92 BACKING VEH. |  93 OTHER VEH OR OBJECT |  98 OTHER ACCIDENT TYPE |  99 UNKNOWN ACCIDENT TYPE | 00 No Impact |

OCCUPANT RELATED

37. Driver Presence in Vehicle 1
 (0) Driver not present
 (1) Driver present
 (9) Unknown
38. Number of Occupants This Vehicle 01
 (00-96) Code actual number of occupants for this vehicle
 (97) 97 or more
 (99) Unknown
39. Number of Occupant Forms Submitted 01

AIR BAG RELATED

40. Is this an AOPS Vehicle? 0
 (0) No (includes unknown)
 (1) Yes - researcher determined
 (2) VIN determined air bag system
 (3) VIN determined automatic (passive) belts
 (4) VIN determined air bag and automatic (passive) belts
41. Air Bag(s) Deployment, First Seat Frontal 0
 (0) Not equipped or not available
 (1) No air bags deployed
Single Air Bag Vehicle
 (2) Driver air bag deployed
 (3) Driver air bag, unknown if deployed
Multiple Air Bag Vehicle
 (4) Driver side only deployed
 (5) Passenger side only deployed
 (6) Driver and passenger side deployed
 (7) Driver and passenger side unknown if deployed
 (8) Air bag(s) deployed, details unknown
 (9) Unknown
42. Air Bag(s) Deployment, Other Than First Seat Frontal 0
 (0) Not equipped with an "other" air bag
 (1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
 (2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
 (3) Deployed, details unknown
 (4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
 (5) Unknown if deployed
 (7) Nondeployed
 (9) Unknown

Specify type of "other" air bag present: _____

VEHICLE WEIGHT ITEMS

43. Vehicle Curb Weight 1.600
 _____ Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.
 (045) Less than 454 kilograms
 (612) 6,124 kilograms or more
 (999) Unknown
3532 lbs X 4536 = 1.602 kgs

Source: _____

44. Vehicle Cargo Weight 100
 _____ Code weight to nearest 10 kilograms.
 (000) Less than 5 kilograms
 (454) 4,536 kilograms or more
 (999) Unknown
220 lbs X .4536 = 100 kgs

Source: _____

ROLLOVER DATA

45. Rollover 00
 (00) No rollover (no overturning)
Rollover (primarily about the longitudinal axis)
 (01-16) Code the number of quarter turns
 (17) Rollover, 17 or more quarter turns (specify): _____
 (98) Rollover--end-over-end (i.e., primarily about the lateral axis)
 (99) Rollover (overturn), details unknown
46. Rollover Initiation Type 00
 (00) No rollover
 (01) Trip-over
 (02) Flip-over
 (03) Turn-over
 (04) Climb-over
 (05) Fall-over
 (06) Bounce-over
 (07) Collision with another vehicle
 (08) Other rollover initiation type specify): _____
 (98) Rollover--end-over-end
 (99) Unknown rollover initiation type
47. Location of Rollover Initiation 0
 (0) No rollover
 (1) On roadway
 (2) On shoulder--paved
 (3) On shoulder--unpaved
 (4) On roadside or divided trafficway median
 (8) Rollover--end-over-end
 (9) Unknown
48. Rollover Initiation Object Contacted 00
 (Note: Applicable codes on back of page)
49. Location on Vehicle Where Initial Principal Tripping Force Is Applied 0
 (0) No rollover
 (1) Wheels/tires
 (2) Side plane
 (3) End plane
 (4) Undercarriage
 (5) Other location on vehicle (specify): _____
 (6) Non-contact rollover forces (specify): _____
 (8) Rollover--end-over-end
 (9) Unknown
50. Direction of Initial Roll 0
 (0) No rollover
 (1) Roll right - primarily about the longitudinal axis
 (2) Roll left - primarily about the longitudinal axis
 (8) Rollover--end-over-end
 (9) Unknown roll direction

VERRIDE/UNDERRIDE (THIS VEHICLE)

51. Front Override/Underride (this Vehicle) 0
52. Rear Override/Underride (this Vehicle) 0
- (0) No override/underride, or not an end-to-end impact between two CDS applicable vehicles, and no medium/heavy truck or bus underride
- Override (see specific CDC)*
(Between 2 CDS applicable vehicles (Bodytype, GV07 = 1-49))
- (1) 1st CDC
 (2) 2nd CDC
 (3) Other not automated CDC (specify):

- Underride (see specific CDC)*
(Between 2 CDS applicable vehicles (Bodytype, GV07 = 1-49))
- (4) 1st CDC
 (5) 2nd CDC
 (6) Other not automated CDC (specify):

- (7) Medium/heavy truck or bus override (of any configuration)
 (9) Unknown

HEADING ANGLE AT IMPACT FOR HIGHEST DELTA V

Values: (000)-(359) Code actual value
 (996) Non-horizontal impact
 (997) Noncollision
 (998) Impact with object
 (999) Unknown

53. Heading Angle For This Vehicle 245
54. Heading Angle For Other Vehicle 090

RECONSTRUCTION DATA

55. Towed Trailing Unit 0
- (0) No towed unit
 (1) Yes—towed trailing unit
 (9) Unknown
56. Documentation of Trajectory Data for This Vehicle 0
- (0) No
 (1) Yes
57. Post Collision Condition of Tree or Pole (For Highest Delta V) 0
- (0) Not collision (for highest delta V) with tree or pole
 (1) Not damaged
 (2) Cracked/sheared
 (3) Tilted < 45 degrees
 (4) Tilted ≥ 45 degrees
 (5) Uprooted tree
 (6) Separated pole from base
 (7) Pole replaced
 (8) Other (specify):

- (9) Unknown

ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS HIGHEST DELTA V

58. Basis for Total (Resultant) Delta V (highest) 03

(00) No vehicle inspection

Delta V Calculated

- (01) Reconstruction program—damage only routine
 (02) Reconstruction program—damage and trajectory routine
 (03) Missing vehicle algorithm

Delta V Not Calculated

- (04) At least one vehicle (which may be this vehicle) is beyond the scope of an acceptable reconstruction program, regardless of collision conditions.

All vehicles within scope (CDC applicable) of reconstruction program but one of the collision conditions is beyond the scope of the reconstruction program or other acceptable reconstruction technique, regardless of adequacy of damage data.

- (05) Rollover
 (06) Other non-horizontal forces
 (07) Sideswipe type damage
 (08) Severe override
 (09) Yielding object
 (10) Overlapping damage
 (11) All vehicle and collision conditions are within scope of one of the acceptable reconstruction programs, but there is insufficient data available, (specify):

- (98) Other, (specify): _____

COMPUTER GENERATED CRASH SEVERITY59. Total Delta V Highest48 Nearest kmph (highest) Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means less than 0.5 kmph)
 (160) 159.5 kmph and above
 (999) Unknown

60. Longitudinal Component of Delta V Highest-48 Nearest kmph (highest) Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means greater than
 -0.5 kmph and less than +0.5 kmph)
 (±160) ±159.5 kmph and above
 (999) Unknown

61. Lateral Component of Delta V Highest-4 Nearest kmph (highest) Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means greater than -0.5 kmph and
 less than +0.5 kmph)
 (±160) ±159.5 kmph and above
 (999) Unknown

62. Energy Absorption Highest168,912 Nearest 100 joules (highest) Nearest 100 joules (secondary)

(NOTE: 0000 means less than 50 joules)
 (9997) 999,650 joules or more
 (9999) Unknown

63. Impact Speed Highest Nearest kmph (highest) Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means
 less than 0.5 kmph)
 (160) 159.5 kmph and above
 (998) Trajectory algorithm not run
 (999) Unknown

DELTA V CONFIDENCE LEVEL

64. Confidence In Reconstruction Program Results (For Highest Delta V)

- (0) No reconstruction 1
 (1) Collision fits model — results appear reasonable
 (2) Collision fits model — results appear high
 (3) Collision fits model — results appear low
 (4) Borderline reconstruction — results appear reasonable

OTHER SPEED ESTIMATE65. Barrier Equivalent Speed Highest45.8 Nearest kmph (highest) Nearest kmph (secondary)

(NOTE: 000 means
 less than 0.5 kmph)
 (160) 159.5 kmph and above
 (999) Unknown

| ESTIMATED DELTA V | INSPECTION TYPE |
|---|--|
| <p>66. Estimated Highest Delta V (Researcher Determined) <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Reconstruction Delta V coded</p> <p><i>Estimated Delta V</i></p> <p>(1) Less than 10 kmph</p> <p>(2) ≥ 10 kmph but < 25 kmph</p> <p>(3) ≥ 25 kmph but < 40 kmph</p> <p>(4) ≥ 40 kmph but < 55 kmph</p> <p>(5) ≥ 55 kmph</p> <p><i>Other estimates of damage severity</i></p> <p>(6) Minor</p> <p>(7) Moderate</p> <p>(8) Severe</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> | <p>67. Type of Vehicle Inspection <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) No inspection</p> <p>(1) Vehicle fully repaired-no damage evident</p> <p>(2) Partial inspection (specify): _____</p> <p>(3) Complete inspection</p> |
| | <p>DELTA V EVENT NUMBER</p> <p>68. Delta V Event Number <u>1</u></p> <p>_____ Code the accident event sequence number that resulted in the Delta V that has been coded above for this vehicle</p> <p>(99) Unknown</p> |
| <p>*** IF THE CDS APPLICABLE VEHICLE WAS NOT INSPECTED (I.E., GV67 = 0), ***</p> <p>DO NOT COMPLETE THE EXTERIOR AND INTERIOR VEHICLE FORMS</p> <p>*** IF GV07 DOES NOT EQUAL 01-49, DO NOT COMPLETE ***</p> <p>THE EXTERIOR VEHICLE, INTERIOR VEHICLE, OCCUPANT ASSESSMENT, AND OCCUPANT INJURY FORMS.</p> | |

EXTERIOR VEHICLE FORM

**NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM**

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|
| 1. Primary Sampling Unit Number | <u>10</u> | 3. Vehicle Number | <u>02</u> |
| 2. Case Number - Stratum | <u>9616</u> | | |

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

VIN 1GTD C14H2GJ _____ Model Year 86
Vehicle Make (specify): GMC Vehicle Model (specify): SIERRA CLASSIC Pickup

LOCATOR

Locate the end of the damage with respect to the vehicle's damaged center point or bumper corner for end impacts or an undamaged axle for side impacts.

| Specific Impact No. | Location of Direct Damage | Location of Field L | Location of Max Crush |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | * VEHICLE NOT INSPECTED | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

CRUSH PROFILE IN CENTIMETERS

NOTES: Identify the plane at which the C-measurements are taken (e.g., at bumper, above bumper, at sill, above sill, etc.) and label adjustments (e.g., free space).

Measure C1 to C6 from driver to passenger side in front or rear impacts and rear to front in side impacts.

Free space value is defined as the distance between the baseline and the original body contour taken at the individual C locations. This may include the following: bumper lead, bumper taper, side protrusion, side taper, etc. Record the value for each C-measurement and maximum crush.

Use as many lines/columns as necessary to describe each damage profile.

[illegible]

ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS WORK SHEET

BEST AVAILABLE

Wheelbase 117.5 inches x 2.54 = 298.5 cm
 Overall Length 193.5 inches x 2.54 = 491.5 cm
 Maximum Width 79.6 inches x 2.54 = 202.2 cm
 Curb Weight 3,532 pounds x 0.4536 = 1,602 kg
 Average Track inches x 2.54 = cm
 Front Overhang 33.8 inches x 2.54 = 86 cm
 Rear Overhang 42.2 inches x 2.54 = 107 cm
 Undeformed End Width inches x 2.54 = cm
 Engine Size: cyl/disl. cc x 0.001 = 5.0 L
305 CID x 0.0164 = 5.0 L

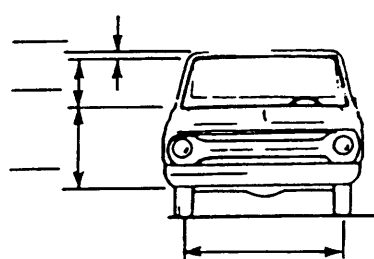
Branhams Shipping 3,282
 Weight V-6 100
 V-6 to V-8 100
3,482
 Gasoline Truck Index
 Curb Weight V-6 3,432
 V-6 to V-8 100
3,532

SPECIAL CRASH INVESTIGATION ADDENDUM

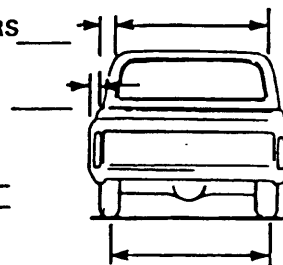
| | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Submodel Designation: {specify} | | Color: {specify} <u>Blue</u> | Repair Cost: \$ |
| Transmission: {circle} Automatic Manual | | Speed: 3-speed 4-speed 5-speed Other: | |
| Steering: {circle} | Power-assisted Manual | Type: rack-and-pinion worm-and-gear <u>Other</u> | |
| {please describe}: <u>? Either</u> | | <u>recirculating ball gear</u> | |
| Brakes: {circle} | Power-assisted Manual | Type: 4-wheel disc 4-wheel drum 4-wheel hydraulic | |
| <u>? Either</u> | | <u>front disc, rear drum</u> Other: | |
| Observed Defects: {specify} | | | |
| Fleet Type: {circle} <u>Private vehicle</u> Rental vehicle Leased vehicle Commercial vehicle Other | | | |
| {please describe}: | | | |

VEHICLE DAMAGE SKETCH

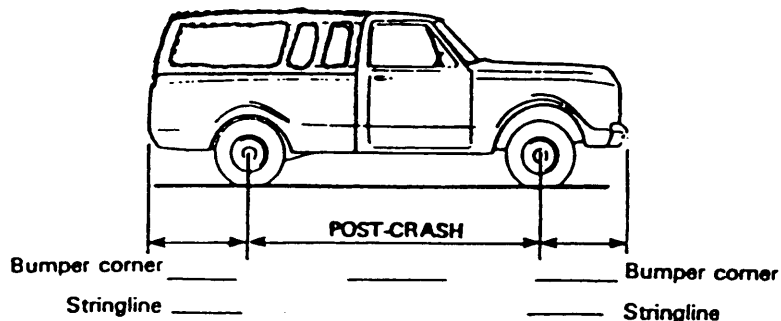
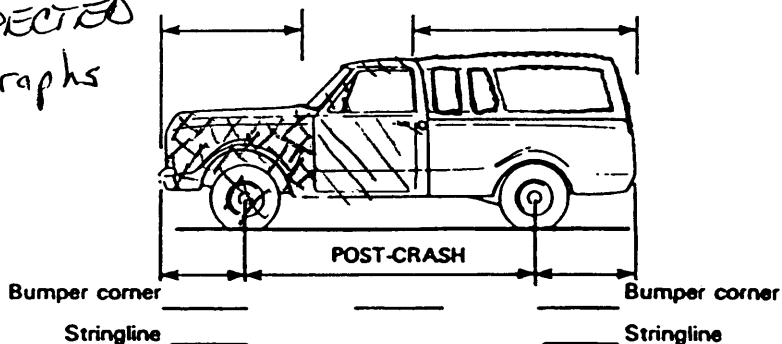
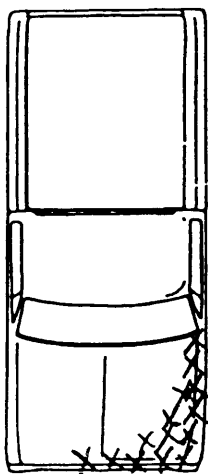
| | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| TIRE—WHEEL DAMAGE a. Rotation physically restricted RF <u>2</u> LF <u>9</u> RR <u>2</u> LR <u>2</u> (1) Yes (2) No (8) NA (9) Unk. | | Tire deflated RF <u>2</u> LF <u>1</u> RR <u>2</u> LR <u>2</u> | | ORIGINAL SPECIFICATIONS Wheelbase <u>298</u> cm Overall Length <u>491</u> cm Maximum Width <u>202</u> cm Curb Weight <u>1,602</u> kg Average Track <u>UNK</u> cm Front Overhang <u>86</u> cm Rear Overhang <u>107</u> cm Undeformed End Width <u>UNK</u> cm Engine Size: cyl./displ. <u>V-8 5.0</u> L | | WHEEL STEER ANGLES (For locked front wheels or displaced rear axles only) RF ± _____ ° LF ± _____ ° RR ± _____ ° LR ± _____ ° Within ± 5 degrees | |
| TYPE OF TRANSMISSION <input type="checkbox"/> Manual <input type="checkbox"/> Automatic END SHIFT ≥ 10 CM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | DRIVE WHEELS <input type="checkbox"/> FWD <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RWD <input type="checkbox"/> 4WD | | Approximate Cargo Weight <u>100</u> kg | |



MEASUREMENTS IN CENTIMETERS



*VEHICLE NOT INSPECTED
 Damage per photographs



NOTES: Sketch new perimeter and cross hatch direct damage and single hatch induced damage on all views. Annotate observations which might be useful in reconstructing the accident (e.g., grass in tire bead, direction of striations, scuff on sidewalls, etc.). If pulling trailer, sketch type of trailer and damage received on the back of this page.

Annotate any damage caused by extrication such as component removal by torching, prying, or hydraulic shears.

BRANHAM AUTOMOBILE REFERENCE BOOK

GMC Truck and Coach Div., General Motors Corp.,

| Model | No. Cyl. | Bore & Stroke | Tax. H.P. | Max. G.V.W. | Type of Body | Ship. Wgt. | Ins. W.B. | Wgt. Class | List Price |
|-------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|-------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|

1985

Application (FT6), 18M lbs. cap. (Rockwell FL941), add 419 lbs. \$2360. Power Steering, add 81 lbs. \$723. Front Suspension: 18M lbs. cap., add 134 lbs. \$88. Cab Equipment: (X77) Five Star General, add 24 lbs. \$306; (BNZ) (Sleeper Box—Alum. 34") \$600. Dragfoiler, add 57 lbs. \$610. Power Windows: L.H. and R.H., add 3 lbs. \$125. Radio: Delco AM—without sleeper box, add 7 lbs. \$174; with sleeper box, add 11 lbs. \$225.

ASTRO GLIDER 9500 SERIES—Detroit Diesel Eng. 6V-92T; 55" BBC Cab, Dual Air Brakes.
D9K020 6 4.84x5.0 56.2 Variable Front End Only 4445 F. Variable NA \$22,289
Optional Equip.: Front Axle: Tractor Application (FT6) 18M lbs., Rockwell FL941, add \$2552. Power Steering, Shepherd Gear only, add 105 lbs. \$723. Front Suspension: 18M lbs. \$88. Dragfoiler (Reduces air drag), add 66 lbs. \$610. Radio Delco AM, add 10 lbs. \$174; AM/FM, add 10 lbs. \$350. Windows, power operated R.H. & L.H., add 2 lbs. \$250. Air Conditioning Provisions, add 40 lbs. \$296.

ASTRO SLEEPER GLIDER SERIES—Del. Diesel Eng. 6V-92T—87" BBC Cab, Dual Air Brakes.
D9L020 6 4.84x5.0 56.2 Variable Front End Only 4486 Variable NA \$23,623
Optional Equip.: Cab Equip.: (E21) 24" Sleeper Cab, Dix. Alum. \$603. For other equip., see Model D9K020.

1986

LIGHT DUTY CONVENTIONAL MODELS— GASOLINE— 2 & 4-WHEEL DRIVES, PICKUP (PU)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|---|---------|
| S-10/15 Series, 2-Wheel Drive (2.5 L. (151) L4 EFI Gas. Eng., 4-Spd. Manual. (EC) Extended Cab | | | | | | | | | |
| S10603 | 4 | 4.00x3.00 | 25.60 | 4,800 | 6' PU (X96) | 2,475 | 108.3" | L | \$7,046 |
| S10803 | | | | 5,000 | 7'5" PU (E63) | 2,546 | 117.9" | L | 7,281 |
| S10653 | | | | 5,100 | 6' PU EC (E63) | 2,614 | 122.9" | L | 7,733 |
| S10603-E63 | | | | 5,100 | 6' PU (X81) | 2,475 | 108.3" | L | 5,990 |
| S-10/15 Series, 4-Wheel Drive (2.5 L. (151) L4 EFI Gas. Eng., 4-Spd. Manual; (EC) Extended Cab. | | | | | | | | | |
| T10603 | 4 | 4.00x3.00 | 25.60 | 4,984 | 6' PU (E63) | 2,806 | 108.3" | L | \$8,907 |
| T10803 | | | | 5,368 | 7'5" PU (E63) | 2,853 | 117.9" | L | 9,065 |
| T10653 | | | | 5,368 | 6' PU EC (E63) | 2,932 | 122.9" | L | 9,393 |

Optional Equip.: Engine: 2.8 L., V6, EFI, T1 Series: LL2, \$275.00; Trans. 4-spd. Auto. w/O.D. \$695; 5-spd. Manual w/O.D. \$175; Air Conditioning: \$740; Power Door Locks \$135; Radio: AM/FM \$82; Electronic Speed Controls \$195; Tilt Steering Wheel \$115; Power Windows \$190; Power Steering \$260.

C/K PICKUP— REGULAR CAB Gas Engine: 4.3 L. (282) V6-4-bbl. (LBI) Gas Eng.

C18/C1500 Series, 2-Wheel Drive; Fenderside/Wideside (F/W); Stepside/Fenderside (S/F)

Body Codes— E82, E83, C8P, B3J

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|---|---------|
| C10703 | 6 | 4.00x3.48 | 38.40 | 4,900 | 6'5" (E62) | 3,282 | 117.5" | L | \$7,955 |
| C10703 | | | | 4,900 | 6'5" (E63) | 3,282 | 117.5" | L | 7,815 |
| C10903 | | | | 4,900 | 8' (E63) | 3,445 | 131.5" | L | 7,989 |

C28/2500 Series, 2-Wheel Drive

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|---|---------|
| C20903 | 6 | 4.00x3.48 | 38.40 | 6,400 | 8' F/W (E63) | 3,842 | 131.5" | L | \$9,164 |
| C20903 w/C6P | | | | 6,400 | 8' S/F (E62) | 3,939 | 131.5" | L | 9,304 |

K18/1500 Series, 4x4

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|---|----------|
| K10703 | 6 | 4.00x3.48 | 38.40 | 6,100 | 6'5" F/W (E63) | 3,871 | 117.5" | L | \$10,375 |
| K10703 | | | | 6,100 | 6'5" S/F (E62) | 3,871 | 117.5" | L | 10,516 |
| K10903 | | | | 6,100 | 8' F/W (E63) | 4,050 | 131.5" | L | 10,552 |

Gas Engine: 4.8 L. (292) L6, 1-bbl. (Code L25)

C28/C2500/C8P Series: H.D. Chassis, 2-Wheel Drive (Body Codes: (A) E82/C8P; (B) E83/C8P

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|---|----------|
| C20903 | 6 | 3.88x4.12 | 36.13 | 6,400 | 8' F/W (B) | 3,996 | 131.5" | L | \$10,153 |
| C20903 | | | | 6,400 | 8' S/F (A) | 3,939 | 131.5" | L | 10,292 |

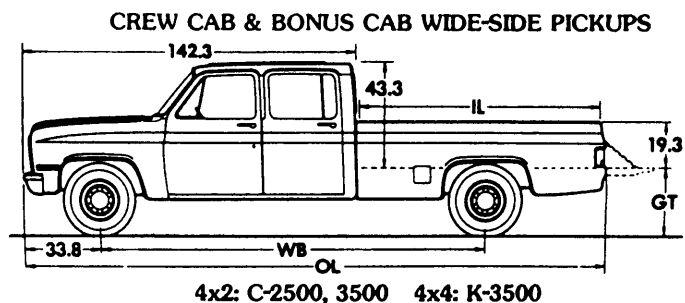
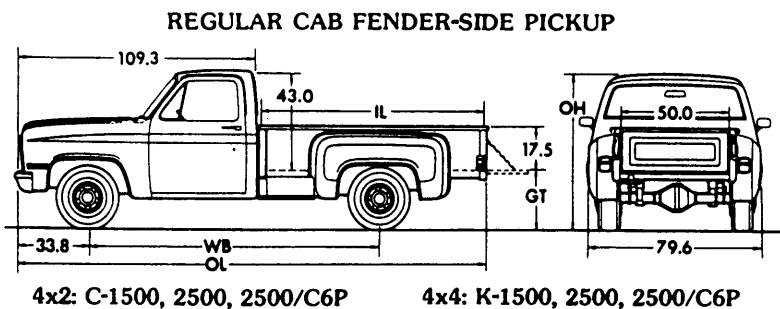
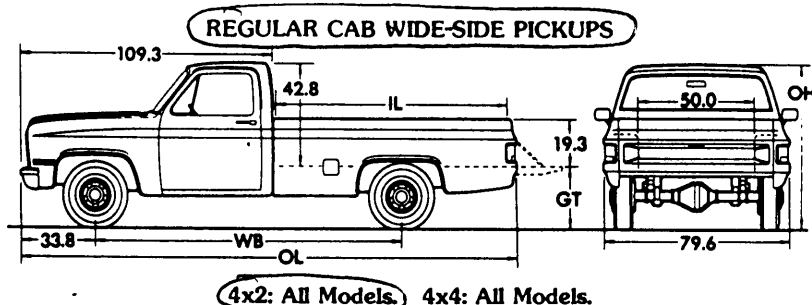
C20/2500 Series: 2 W.D. Boxes Cab (BC), Crew Cab (CC): (1) E63/Y64; (2) E63/AS3.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|---|----------|
| C20943 | 6 | 3.88x4.12 | 36.13 | 8,600 | 8' BC (F/W)(1) | 4,623 | 164.5" | L | \$11,150 |
| C20943 | | | | 8,600 | 8' CC (F/W)(1) | 4,684 | 164.5" | L | 11,498 |

C30/3500 Series: 2 W.D.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|---|----------|
| C30903 | 6 | 3.88x4.12 | 36.13 | 9,000 | 8' (F/W) (E63) | 4,276 | 131.5" | L | \$10,238 |
| C30903 | | | | 9,000 | 8' SF (E62) | 4,276 | 131.5" | L | 10,377 |

GMC PICKUPS—C-K-1500, 2500, 3500



GASOLINE TRUCK INDEX

GMC PICKUPS — C-1500 SERIES

GVW Ratings: 4,900-6,100 Lbs.

ENGINE: Standard: GMC 4.3L 262-4 V6, 155 NHP @ 4000 RPM.
Optional: GMC 5.0L 305-4 V8, 160 NHP @ 4400 RPM.
Calif. engines: GMC 4.3L 262-4 V6, 155 NHP @ 4000 RPM.
GMC 5.0L 305-4 V8, 155 NHP @ 4000 RPM.

MODELS AVAILABLE: 6.5' or 8' Wide-Side or Fender-Side Pickup body, Regular cab.

| GVW RATING | MINIMUM EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR GVW RATING |
|------------|---|
| 4,900 | Standard |
| 5,200 | Vacuum Power Hyd. Brakes w/9.5" dia. vacuum booster; P205/75R15 tires. |
| 5,600 | 1,750 lb. HD r. springs; Vacuum Power Hyd. Brakes w/9.5" dia. vacuum booster; P205/75R15 tires. |
| 6,100 | 2,000 lb. HD rear springs; Power assist Hyd. brakes, 11.86 x 1.28" disc front & 11.15 x 2.75 drum rear; P235/75R15 tires. |

CURB WEIGHTS & DIMENSIONS: (Standard equipment, 6-cyl. engine)

| Model | Front | Rear | Total | WB | IL | OH | OL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| C10703 Wideside | 2,009 | 1,423 | 3,432 | 117.5 | 78.2 | 69.2 | 193.5 |
| C10903 Wideside | 2,088 | 1,507 | 3,595 | 131.5 | 98.1 | 69.2 | 212.2 |
| C10703 Fenderside | 2,007 | 1,378 | 3,385 | 117.5 | 78.4 | 69.5 | 191.1 |

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

FRONT AXLE: Independent front suspension, rated capacity 2,950 lbs., 7.6" clearance (7.5" w/Fender-Side pickup).

REAR AXLE: Salisbury axle, single reduction, hypoid drive, 3,750 lb. capacity, 2.73 ratio, 7.3" clearance (7.2" w/Fender-Side pickup). Optional: Standard axle with 3.08, 3.42, or 3.73 ratios; locking differential rear axle.

SERVICE BRAKES: Hydraulic, self-adjusting, 11.86 x 1.04" rotor disc front 239.6 sq. in. swept front area, 11 x 2" drum rear 138.2 sq. in. swept area. Optional: Vacuum Hydraulic, incl. 9.5" dia. single diaphragm vacuum power booster, 11.86 x 1.00" disc front & 11 x 2" drum rear brakes; Vacuum Hydraulic, incl. 9.5 x 8 dia. Dual diaphragm vacuum booster, 11.86 x 1.29" disc front & 11.15 x 2.75 drum rear, 192.7 sq. in swept area, includes hyd. power booster.

PARKING BRAKES: Cable to rear wheels.

CLUTCH: Single plate, dry disc, 11" dia., 124 sq. in. frictional area.

GASOLINE TRUCK INDEX

GMC PICKUPS—C-1500 SERIES

COOLING SYSTEM: w/4.3L eng., 3.4 gallon capacity; 358 sq. in. frontal area radiator, 19" dia. 3-blade fan. Optional: w/5.0L eng., 4.3 gal. 384 sq.in. radiator.

DRIVE LINE: Tubular shafts, needle bearing universal joints.

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM: 12 volt; 37 amp. alternator; 405 CCA battery.

FRAME: 36-39,000 psi, carbon steel, 5.92 x 2.30 x 0.154 side rails, 3.10 section modulus.

FUEL TANK: 117.5" wb., 16 gallon capacity; 131.5" wb., 20 gallon capacity. Optional: 16 gallon LH & RH tanks.

STEERING: Saginaw 525, Manual, recirculating ball gear, parallelogram linkage, ratio 24:1, 16" dia. 2-spoke wheel. Optional: Integral power steering, ratio 13:1; (tilt steering wheel).

SUSPENSION: Front - Coil springs, capacity at ground 1,475 lbs each. Rear - Semi elliptic, two-stage, multi-leaf, 52 x 2.5, 4-leaf, capacity at ground 1,550 lbs. each. Optional: Front - Coil springs, 1,625 lbs. or 1,700 lbs. each. Rear - 52 x 2.5, 5-leaf, capacity at ground 1,750 lbs. each; 56 x 2.5, 6-leaf, capacity at ground 2,000 lbs. each.

TRANSMISSION: GMC 3-speed manual, fully synchronized, steering column shift; ratios w/4.3L eng. 3.50, 1.89, 1.00, reverse 3.62; ratios w/5.0L eng. 2.85, 1.68, 1.00, reverse 2.95. Optional: SM465 4-speed manual; 4-speed manual w/overdrive; 3-speed automatic; 4-speed automatic w/O.D.

WHEELS AND TIRES: P195/75R15 Fiberglass Belted Radial, front, single rear and spare tubeless tires on 15 x 6.0" rims, disc wheels. Optional: P205, P225, or P235/75R15's; LR60-15B w/Fenderside pickup only; 15 x 7 or 15 x 8" Rally or Styled Steel disc wheels; 15 x 7 Cast aluminum wheels.

STANDARD EQUIPMENT: 109.3 BBC Conventional cab, Sierra decor features, incl. front chromed bumper; 5-7/16" x 4" fixed arm side mirrors, underframe spare tire carrier, mechanical jack & wrench; oiled paper element air filter; throw away type oil filter; single aluminized exhaust system; emission control system; 25 mm dia. front and rear shock absorbers; 2-speed electric windshield wipers and washers; full width bench seat.

OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT: High Sierra or Sierra Classic custom options; air conditioning; increased capacity electrical and cooling systems; Glide-out, or side mounted spare wheel carrier; Cold Climate package; Automatic speed control; Calif. or High Altitude emission systems; Operating Convenience package; Rear bumper; Power windows & locks; HD shocks; Pickup box side rails; 9 x 6.5 or 7.5 x 10.5 side mirrors; Radio equipment; 3-speed windshield wipers; 1" front stabilizer bar.

GASOLINE TRUCK INDEX

GMC TRUCK ENGINES

| | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GM 1980 ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS | | | | | |
| MODEL | 2.5L 151-EFI L4 | 2.8L 173-EFI V6 | 4.3L 262-EFI V6 | 4.3L 262-EFI V6 | 4.3L 262-EFI V6 |
| Available with | Safari & S-15 | S-15 | Caballero | Safari | Safari |
| Type | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head |
| Displacement | 151.0 cu. in. | 173.0 cu. in. | 262.0 cu. in. | 262.0 cu. in. | 262.0 cu. in. |
| Bore and Stroke | 4.00 x 3.00 | 3.50 x 2.99 | 4.00 x 3.48 | 4.00 x 3.48 | 4.00 x 3.48 |
| Net Horsepower | 92 @ 4400* | 125 @ 4800* | 140 @ 4000* | 140 @ 4000* | 145 @ 4000* |
| Net Torque | 134 @ 2800* | 150 @ 2200* | 225 @ 2000* | 225 @ 2000* | 230 @ 2400* |
| Compression Ratio | 9.0 to 1 | 8.5 to 1 | 9.3 to 1 | 9.3 to 1 | 9.3 to 1 |
| Carburetor/Injector | -----Rochester Throttle Body Injection----- | | | | |
| MODEL | 4.3L 262-4 V6 | 4.3L 262-4 V6 | 4.8L 292-1 IL-Six | 4.8L 292-1 IL-Six | 4.8L 292-1 IL-Six |
| Available with | C/K1500, & C2500 | G1500, 2500, 3500 | C/K/P2500, 3500 | C/K/P2500, 3500 | C/K/P2500, 3500 |
| Type | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head |
| Displacement | 262 cu. in. | 262 cu. in. | 292 cu. in. | 292 cu. in. | 292 cu. in. |
| Bore and Stroke | 4.00 x 3.48 | 4.00 x 3.48 | 3.88 x 4.12 | 3.88 x 4.12 | 3.88 x 4.12 |
| Net Horsepower | 155 @ 4000* | 145 @ 4000* | 115 @ 4000*(F) | 115 @ 4000*(F) | 115 @ 3600*(C) |
| Net Torque | 230 @ 2400* | 225 @ 2400* | 210 @ 800*(F) | 210 @ 800*(F) | 215 @ 1600*(C) |
| Compression Ratio | 9.3 to 1 | 9.3 to 1 | 7.8 to 1 | 7.8 to 1 | 7.8 to 1 |
| Carburetor | Rochester 4-bbl | Rochester 4-bbl | Rochester 1-bbl | Rochester 1-bbl | Rochester 1-bbl |
| MODEL | 5.0L 305-4 V8 | 5.0L V8 w/ESC | 5.0L 305-4 V8 | 5.7L 350-4 V8 | 5.7L 350-4 V8 |
| Available with | Caballero | C/K/G1500, 2500 | G1500, G1500/2500 | C/K/G1500-3500 | C/K/G1500-3500 |
| Type | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head | Valve-in-Head |
| Displacement | 305 cu.in. | 305 cu. in. | 305 cu. in. | 350 cu. in. | 350 cu. in. |
| Bore and Stroke | 3.74 x 3.48 | 3.74 x 3.48 | 3.74 x 3.48 | 4.00 x 3.48 | 4.00 x 3.48 |
| Net Horsepower | 150 @ 4000* | 160 @ 4400*(F) | 155 @ 4000*(C) | 165 @ 3800* | 165 @ 3800* |
| Net Torque | 240 @ 2000* | 235 @ 2000*(F) | 245 @ 1600*(C) | 275 @ 1600* | 275 @ 1600* |
| Compression Ratio | 9.5 to 1 | 9.2 to 1 | 8.6 to 1 | 8.2 to 1 | 8.2 to 1 |
| Carburetor | Rochester 4-bbl | Rochester 4-bbl | Rochester 4-bbl | Rochester 4-bbl | Rochester 4-bbl |
| * - Light Duty emission, 8,500 lb. GVWR and below. (C) - Available in California only. | | | | | |
| ** - Heavy Duty emission, 8,501 lb. GVWR and above. (F) - Avail. in All States except Calif. | | | | | |

* - Light Duty emission, 8,500 lb. GVWR and below. (C) - Available in California only.
 ** - Heavy Duty emission, 8,501 lb. GVWR and above. (F) - Avail. in All States except Calif.

GASOLINE TRUCK INDEX

CDC WORKSHEET

CODES FOR OBJECT CONTACTED

(01-30) – Vehicle Number

Noncollision

- (31) Overturn — rollover (excludes end-over-end)
(32) Rollover — end-over-end
(33) Fire or explosion
(34) Jackknife
(35) Other intraunit damage (specify):

- (36) Noncollision injury
(38) Other noncollision (specify):

- (39) Noncollision – details unknown**

Collision With Fixed Object

- (41) Tree (≤ 10 cm in diameter)
(42) Tree (> 10 cm in diameter)
(43) Shrubbery or bush
(44) Embankment

- (45) Breakaway pole or post (any diameter)

Nonbreakaway Pole or Post

- (50) Pole or post (≤ 10 cm in diameter)
(51) Pole or post (> 10 cm but ≤ 30 cm in diameter)
(52) Pole or post (> 30 cm in diameter)
(53) Pole or post (diameter unknown)

- (54) Concrete traffic barrier
(55) Impact attenuator
(56) Other traffic barrier (includes guardrail)
(specify):

- (57) Fence
(58) Wall
(59) Building
(60) Ditch or culvert
(61) Ground
(62) Fire hydrant
(63) Curb
(64) Bridge
(68) Other fixed object (specify):

- (69) Unknown fixed object

Collision with Nonfixed Object

- (70) Passenger car, light truck, van, or other vehicle not in-transport
(71) Medium/heavy truck or bus not in-transport
(72) Pedestrian
(73) Cyclist or cycle
(74) Other nonmotorist or conveyance

- (75) Vehicle occupant

- (76) Animal
(77) Train
(78) Trailer, disconnected in transport
(79) Object fell from vehicle in-transport
(88) Other nonfixed object (specify):

- (89) Unknown nonfixed object

- (98) Other event (specify):

- (99) Unknown event or object

DEFORMATION CLASSIFICATION BY EVENT NUMBER

[illegible]

COLLISION DEFORMATION CLASSIFICATION

HIGHEST DELTA "V"

| Accident Event Sequence Number | Object Contacted | (1) (2) Direction of Force | (3) Deformation Location | (4) Longitudinal or Lateral Location | (5) Vertical or Lateral Location | (6) Type of Damage Distribution | (7) Deformation Extent |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------|
| 4. <u>01</u> | 5. <u>01</u> | 6. <u>12</u> | 7. <u>F</u> | 8. <u>Y</u> | 9. <u>E</u> | 10. <u>W</u> | 11. <u>04</u> |

Second Highest Delta "V"

12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____ 16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____

CRUSH PROFILE IN CENTIMETERS

The crush profile for the damage described in the CDC(s) above should be documented in the appropriate space below. (ALL MEASUREMENTS ARE IN CENTIMETERS.)

HIGHEST DELTA "V"

| 20. L | 21. C ₁ | C ₂ | C ₃ | C ₄ | C ₅ | C ₆ | 22. ±D |
|----------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| | | | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | - |

Second Highest Delta "V"

| 23. L | 24. C ₁ | C ₂ | C ₃ | C ₄ | C ₅ | C ₆ | 25. ±D |
|----------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| | | | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | - |

26. Undeformed End Width

(Coded when highest severity impact is an end plane impact.)

_____ Code to the nearest centimeter

(250) 250 centimeters or more

(998) No highest severity end plane impact

(999) Unknown

999

27. Direct Damage Width

(For highest severity impact)

_____ Code to the nearest centimeter

(250) 250 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

999

28. Original Wheelbase

298 Code to the nearest centimeter

(650) 650 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

117.5 inches X 2.54 = 298 centimeters

298

29. Original Average Track Width

_____ Code to the nearest centimeter

(185) 185 centimeters or more

(999) Unknown

_____ inches X 2.54 = _____ centimeters

999

NASS CDS INTERVIEW FORM:
CASE VEHICLE DRIVER



INTERVIEW FORM (A)

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 10

Interviewee(s) Role or Name(s): FATHER OF

2. Case Number - Stratum 9616

DRIVER

3. Vehicle Number 01

Phone number: _____

Review all available information and interview questions prior to conducting interview(s) to ensure the acquisition of all pertinent data.

If the driver was not the person interviewed, was an appointment made for a follow-up interview?

DRIVER'S DESCRIPTION OF ACCIDENT EVENTS

Not Applicable

Roof in vehicle twice

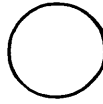
OCCUPANT'S DESCRIPTION OF ACCIDENT EVENTS

Not Applicable

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS TO ASK INTERVIEWEE

High School Teacher
came by scene and talked to Father

ACCIDENT DIAGRAM



Use this diagram to aid in relating interviewee accident trajectory data (i.e., pre-impact to FRP orientations) to identifiable objects in the environment.

NORTH

AS PER AN INTERVIEW WITH A WESTBOUND WITNESS 5-TO-6 VEHICLES BEHIND VEHICLE #2, THE PICKUP TRUCK (V-2) HAD BEEN PASSING VEHICLES RECKLESSLY AND AT HIGH SPEEDS FOR OVER 8 MILES. THE ROAD IS HILLY AND TWISTING. VEHICLE #2 WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PASSED ON DOUBLE-SOLID YELLOW CENTRELINES. TRAFFIC DENSITY WAS HIGH FOR WESTBOUND VEHICLES AS A CONCERT HAD ENDED SOME FIVE MILES EAST OF THE CRASH SCENE. ACCORDING TO THE WITNESS, NO ONE WAS CLOSE ENOUGH TO VEHICLE #2 TO SEE THE IMPACT WITH THE CASE VEHICLE. THE WITNESS REPORTEDLY CONVERSED WITH OCCUPANTS OF A VEHICLE FIRST IN LINE BEHIND V-2.

SPECIFIC QUESTIONS FOR THE RESIDENT PATHOLOGIST WHO PERFORMED THE AUTOPSIES

| | Case Vehicle's Driver | Case Vehicle's Right Front Occupant |
|---|---|---|
| Did you determine of the amount (in millimeters) of subluxation (dislocation)? | Do not measure | Do not measure |
| Did you determine the direction of the subluxation (i.e., anterior, posterior, lateral, superior, or some combination)? | Posteriorly | Posteriorly |
| Each occupant's autopsy states: "The spinal cord is not examined." Were the spinal cords not examined because they: | | |
| "most likely" did not sustain any lesions, or "most likely" did sustain lesions? | The spinal cord is assumed injured when an atlanto-occipital subluxation occurs | The spinal cord is assumed injured when an atlanto-occipital subluxation occurs |
| The right front passenger's autopsy indicated that she sustained a lacerated basilar artery as a result of the subluxation. Did you determine whether the laceration was: | | |
| "most likely" a shearing type (transection) injury, or "most likely" was a tension type (stretching) injury? | | The lesion was a stretching (tension) type injury rather than a shearing type injury because there were no cervical fractures |
| The autopsy indicated that the injuries were of the deceleration type, as opposed to the impact type. What do you think caused the deceleration injury? | | Suspected that this occupant's head hyperflexed backwards over the top of her seatback |
| Were you aware that the driver and right front passenger were occupants of an air bag-equipped vehicle when you performed their autopsies? | No | No |

CRASH DATA INFORMATION

IF POSSIBLE OBTAIN THIS INFORMATION FROM THE DRIVER:

| | |
|--|--|
| SOURCE OF INFORMATION: | <input type="checkbox"/> Driver <input type="checkbox"/> Other occupant <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relative/friend |
| TRAVEL DIRECTION? | <input type="checkbox"/> North <input type="checkbox"/> South <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> East <input type="checkbox"/> West (Or where were they coming from or going to?) |
| LANE? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other Note: lane 1 is the right curb lane |
| ROAD CONDITION? | <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Wet <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Slush <input type="checkbox"/> Ice <input type="checkbox"/> Sand, dirt, oil <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) PAR |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS? (Check all that apply) | <input type="checkbox"/> No adverse conditions PAR <input type="checkbox"/> Rain <input type="checkbox"/> Fog <input type="checkbox"/> Sleet <input type="checkbox"/> Hail <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) |
| SIGN OR SIGNAL PRESENT? (check all that apply) | <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic control signal (includes flashing beacons, lane control signals, and green / amber / red signal) <input type="checkbox"/> Stop sign <input type="checkbox"/> Yield sign <input type="checkbox"/> School zone sign <input type="checkbox"/> Other regulatory sign (No "U" turn, left turn only, wrong way, etc.) specify: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Warning sign (Winding road sign, stop ahead, intersection signs, etc.) specify: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous control (including railroad controls) specify: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None SI <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| WAS THE CONTROL FUNCTIONING PROPERLY? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No traffic control device present <input type="checkbox"/> Not functioning properly (includes defaced, badly worn, covered with snow, rotated etc.) specify: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Functioning properly <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| SPEED BEFORE THE IMPACT? (in mph) | <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped <input type="checkbox"/> 11-20 <input type="checkbox"/> 31-40 <input type="checkbox"/> 51-60 <input type="checkbox"/> 70+ PAR <input type="checkbox"/> 1-10 <input type="checkbox"/> 21-30 <input type="checkbox"/> 41-50 <input type="checkbox"/> 61-70 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| BEFORE IMPACT, INTENDING TO ... ? (check all that apply) | <input type="checkbox"/> Go straight <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped <input type="checkbox"/> Turn left <input type="checkbox"/> Turn right <input type="checkbox"/> Slow down <input type="checkbox"/> Accelerate <input type="checkbox"/> Back up <input type="checkbox"/> Change lanes to right <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): PAR <input type="checkbox"/> Change lanes to left |
| CONTROL LOSS DUE TO WEATHER OR MECHANICAL PROBLEMS? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (describe) PAR |
| AVOIDANCE ACTIONS? | <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Braking with lock-up <input type="checkbox"/> Accelerating <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Braking without lock-up <input type="checkbox"/> Steering left <input type="checkbox"/> Other- specify: <input type="checkbox"/> Releasing brakes <input type="checkbox"/> Steering right |
| LOCATION OF VEHICLE AT TIME OF IMPACT? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original travel lane <input type="checkbox"/> Different travel lane <input type="checkbox"/> In intersection <input type="checkbox"/> Off roadway to right <input type="checkbox"/> Off roadway to left <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____ |
| SPEED AT THE TIME OF IMPACT? (in mph) | <input type="checkbox"/> Stopped <input type="checkbox"/> 11-20 <input type="checkbox"/> 31-40 <input type="checkbox"/> 51-60 <input type="checkbox"/> 70+ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> 1-10 <input type="checkbox"/> 21-30 <input type="checkbox"/> 41-50 <input type="checkbox"/> 61-70 |
| DESCRIBE ALL THE IMPACTS to the vehicle and how this vehicle moved to its stopped position, after the collision? | No first hand knowledge |

VEHICLE INFORMATION

ROLLOVER DATA

DID THIS VEHICLE ROLL OVER DURING THE CRASH?

SI

[] YES -- ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

☒ NO -- SKIP TO "FIRE DATA" BELOW
☐ UNKNOWN -- SKIP TO "FIRE DATA" BELOW

| | |
|---|---|
| ROLLOVER BEGAN | <input type="checkbox"/> On roadway <input type="checkbox"/> On shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> On roadside or median <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| ROLLOVER CAUSE? | <input type="checkbox"/> Other vehicle (specify vehicle number) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Contact to object (specify): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Other cause (specify): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| DIRECTION OF VEHICLE ROLL? | <input type="checkbox"/> Toward the right (passenger side) <input type="checkbox"/> Toward the left (driver side) <input type="checkbox"/> End-over-end <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| NUMBER OF TURNS | _____ Number of QUARTER TURNS <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown _____ Number of COMPLETE TURNS |
| PLANE IN CONTACT WITH GROUND AT FINAL REST? | <input type="checkbox"/> Left side <input type="checkbox"/> Top <input type="checkbox"/> Right side <input type="checkbox"/> Wheels <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |

FIRE DATA

DID THIS VEHICLE EXPERIENCE A FIRE?

PAR

[] YES -- ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

☒ NO -- SKIP THIS SECTION
☐ UNKNOWN -- SKIP THIS SECTION

| | |
|---|---|
| FIRE STARTED, OR SMOKE WAS FIRST SEEN ... | <input type="checkbox"/> Under the hood <input type="checkbox"/> In the trunk/cargo area <input type="checkbox"/> Behind the instrument panel <input type="checkbox"/> Under the vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> In the passenger compartment <input type="checkbox"/> From other involved vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| FIRE START WITH THE ELECTRICAL SYSTEM? [] No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (specify): _____ |
| FIRE START WITH THE FUEL SYSTEM? [] No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes -- specify Which part of the fuel system may have been involved? <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel tank <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel lines <input type="checkbox"/> Engine compartment (specify component if known) <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |

Describe any additional rollover or fire information here:

SPECIAL CRASH INVESTIGATION ADDENDUM: DRIVER INFORMATION

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Do you recall the type of development in the area of the crash? | <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Undeveloped <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> School |
| What were the weather conditions at the time of the crash? | <input type="checkbox"/> Clear (no clouds, no precipitation) <input type="checkbox"/> Cloudy (partially cloudy, no precipitation) <input type="checkbox"/> Overcast (full cloud cover, no precipitation) <input type="checkbox"/> Precipitating <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <i>PAR</i> | |
| What was the type of precipitation? | <input type="checkbox"/> No precipitation <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Raining <input type="checkbox"/> Freezing rain <input type="checkbox"/> Sleet <input type="checkbox"/> Snowing <i>PAR</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Hailing | |
| What was the condition of the road surface? | <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Wet <input type="checkbox"/> Snowy, slushy <input type="checkbox"/> Icy <i>PAR</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (e.g., sand, dirt, oil on surface, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | |
| How would you describe the amount of traffic at the time of the crash? | <input type="checkbox"/> Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Light <input type="checkbox"/> No other traffic present <i>Unknown</i> | |
| What is your occupation? | <input type="checkbox"/> Professional <input type="checkbox"/> Technical <input type="checkbox"/> Government official <input type="checkbox"/> Management <input type="checkbox"/> Proprietors <input type="checkbox"/> Sales <input type="checkbox"/> Clerical <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Craftsman and foreman <i>Superintendent</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Service worker <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Farmers and farm-managers <i>@ Weddle</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Farm labors and foreman <i>Brather</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Private household worker <i>Construction</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Housewife <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <i>Farmed on the side</i> | |
| How long have you driven this vehicle? | Years: _____ | Months: <i>2-3 months</i> |
| How many miles do you think that you have driven it in the last 12-month period? | Miles: <i>Unknown</i> <i>Wife (RF occupant) drove it most of the time</i> | |
| How often do you drive this particular roadway? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Daily <input type="checkbox"/> Twice weekly <input type="checkbox"/> Once weekly <input type="checkbox"/> Twice monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Once monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Very infrequently <input type="checkbox"/> First time on road | |
| Where were you coming from just prior to the crash? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Work <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Shopping <input type="checkbox"/> Social/recreational <input type="checkbox"/> Restaurant <input type="checkbox"/> Personal business <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ | |
| Where were you intending to go when the crash occurred? | <input type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Work <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Shopping <i>According to other sources</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Social/recreational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restaurant <input type="checkbox"/> Personal business <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ | |

ADDITIONAL VEHICLE INFORMATION

| | |
|--|---|
| YEAR, MAKE AND MODEL? | Year: 19 <u>95</u> Make: <u>Isuzu</u> Model: <u>Trooper</u> |
| PREVIOUS OR POST-CRASH DAMAGE? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe: <u>only had vehicle a month and one-half</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| DOORS OR HATCH OPEN DURING THE CRASH? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <u>VI</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> LF <input type="checkbox"/> RF <input type="checkbox"/> LR <input type="checkbox"/> RR <input type="checkbox"/> HATCH <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| WINDOWS BREAK DURING THE CRASH? | <input type="checkbox"/> No Check all that apply <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> WS <input type="checkbox"/> LF <input type="checkbox"/> RF <input type="checkbox"/> LR <input type="checkbox"/> RR <input type="checkbox"/> BL <input type="checkbox"/> Roof <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <u>VI</u> |
| WINDOW PRECRASH STATUS | <div style="text-align: center;"><u>Unknown</u></div> <input type="checkbox"/> WS <input type="checkbox"/> LF <input type="checkbox"/> RF <input type="checkbox"/> LR <input type="checkbox"/> RR <input type="checkbox"/> BL <input type="checkbox"/> Roof <input type="checkbox"/> Other <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> "O" = open "C" = Closed </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> "P" = partially open "U" = Unknown </div> |
| GLOVE COMPARTMENT DOOR OPEN DURING THE CRASH? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe: <u>VI</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| CARGO IN THE VEHICLE? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <u>In vehicle</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe: <u>30 miles prior to crash</u> Approximate weight - _____ pounds |
| VEHICLE MILEAGE | <u><u>VI</u></u> miles <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| IF VEHICLE HAS NOT BEEN INSPECTED | Current location of the vehicle: _____ <div style="text-align: center; font-size: large;"><u>Not Applicable</u></div> Contact person: _____ |
| Detail any notes, questions to ask interviewee (i.e., rescue personnel damage to vehicle) or directions to vehicle location: | |

OCCUPANT DATA QUESTIONS

HOW MANY PEOPLE WERE IN THE VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE CRASH?

2

| DRIVER | | OCCUPANT # <u>2</u> | OCCUPANT # <u> </u> |
|--|--|---|------------------------|
| SEATING POSITION? Front Left (FL) Second Left (2L) Front Middle (FM) Second Middle (2M) Front Right (FR) Second Right (2R) Third Left (3L) Other (SPECIFY in block) Third Middle (3M) Third Right (3R) | | FRONT LEFT | |
| SEX, HEIGHT, WEIGHT, AND AGE? CIRCLE DRIVER'S RACE: <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">White</div> Black American Indian Eskimo or Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander Other (specify): Unknown | | [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] M [] F - Not pregnant [] F - Pregnant - # of months <u> </u> [] F - Unk. if pregnant HEIGHT: <u> </u> WEIGHT: <u> </u> AGE: <u> </u> DRIVER OF HISPANIC ORIGIN? [] Y [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] N [] U | |
| OCCUPANT POSTURE A) Kneeling or standing on seat B) Lying on or across seat C) Kneeling, standing or sitting in front of seat D) Sitting sideways, turned to side or back E) Sitting on console F) Lying back in reclined position G) Other (specify) H) Unknown | | [] Leaning to left [] Leaning to right [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Sitting upright [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Unknown Indicate all letters that apply and describe if other than above | |
| FEET AND HANDS/ARMS LOCATION JUST PRIOR TO IMPACT <u>FEET</u> A) On floor or foot controls B) One or both on dash C) One or both on seat D) Other (specify) E) Unknown <u>HANDS / ARMS</u> F) Both hands on steering wheel G) One on wheel, other hand resting or adjusting a control (specify hand on wheel and control involved) H) Dialing a cellular phone (specify location and type of phone) I) Holding a cellular phone (specify location and type of phone) J) Bracing with one or both hands K) On lap L) One or both out of window (specify) M) Other (specify) N) Unknown | | Indicate all letters that apply and further describe as needed <div style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">Unknown</div> | |

OCCUPANT DATA CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

OCCUPANT DATA QUESTIONS (continued)

| | DRIVER | OCCUPANT # <u>2</u> | OCCUPANT # <u> </u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|-----|------|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|-----|------|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| BACK UP AGAINST THE SEAT BACK? | <input type="checkbox"/> No (describe) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No (describe) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No (describe) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADJUSTABLE SEAT TRACK, IF "YES" WHERE WAS THE TRACK PRIOR TO IMPACT? | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable <input type="checkbox"/> Seat all the way forward <input type="checkbox"/> Between forward and middle <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At middle position <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Between middle and rear position <i>Most likely</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Seat all the way rearward <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable <input type="checkbox"/> Seat all the way forward <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Between forward and middle <i>Most likely</i> <input type="checkbox"/> At middle position <input type="checkbox"/> Between middle and rear position <input type="checkbox"/> Seat all the way rearward <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable <input type="checkbox"/> Seat all the way forward <input type="checkbox"/> Between forward and middle <input type="checkbox"/> At middle position <input type="checkbox"/> Between middle and rear position <input type="checkbox"/> Seat all the way rearward <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADJUSTABLE SEAT BACK, IF "YES" WHERE WAS THE BACK PRE AND POST IMPACT | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>PRE</td> <td>POST</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> </tr> </table> | PRE | POST | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>PRE</td> <td>POST</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> </tr> </table> | PRE | POST | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>PRE</td> <td>POST</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely forward</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Completely forward</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</td> </tr> </table> | PRE | POST | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| PRE | POST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRE | POST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRE | POST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely upright | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly reclined | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely reclined | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | <input type="checkbox"/> Slightly forward of upright | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | <input type="checkbox"/> Completely forward | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TILT STEERING COLUMN ADJUSTMENT PRIOR TO IMPACT | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable <input type="checkbox"/> Center <input type="checkbox"/> Full down | <input type="checkbox"/> Full up <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Between center and full down <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Between full up and center <input type="checkbox"/> Between center and full down <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TELESCOPING STEERING COLUMN PRIOR TO IMPACT | <input type="checkbox"/> Not adjustable <input type="checkbox"/> Midpoint <input type="checkbox"/> Full forward | <input type="checkbox"/> Full back <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Between midpoint and full forward <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Between full back and midpoint <input type="checkbox"/> Between midpoint and full forward <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Did this vehicle have a cellular phone in it during the crash?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe type: _____ (e.g., portable, mounted in vehicle, flip phone, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p> <p><u>(Note to researcher: try to determine any driver distractions without implying fault)</u></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Was the driver doing any of the following? (check all that apply - and specify)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Talking to or listening to another occupant (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Was there a moving object in vehicle (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Talking or listening on a cellular phone (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Dialing a cellular phone (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Adjusting climate control (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Adjusting radio, CD or cassette player (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Using other device or object in vehicle (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sleepy / asleep (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Distracted by outside person, object, or event (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Eating or drinking (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Smoking related (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 1.5em;"><i>Unknown</i></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

RESTRAINT INFORMATION

| | DRIVER | OCCUPANT # <u>2</u> | OCCUPANT # <u> </u> |
|---|--|--|---|
| TYPE OF SEAT BELT AVAILABLE NOTE: If a belt is not available for a seat position -- describe reason | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Lap belt <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder belt <input type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Not available * * Describe: <u>VI</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Lap belt <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder belt <input type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Not available * * Describe: <u>VI</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Lap belt <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder belt <input type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Not available * * Describe: |
| DO BELTS MOVE ALONG A MOTORIZED TRACK FOR THIS SEAT? (i.e., 2-point automatic belt) | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * |
| * IF "YES", WERE THEY WORKING PROPERLY? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (describe) | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (describe) | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (describe) |
| ARE ANY BELTS ATTACHED TO THE DOOR? (i.e., 3-point automatic belt) | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * |
| * IF "YES", DOES IT CROSS: | <input type="checkbox"/> Chest <input type="checkbox"/> Lap <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> Chest <input type="checkbox"/> Lap <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> Chest <input type="checkbox"/> Lap <input type="checkbox"/> Both |
| OCCUPANT WEARING ANY SEATBELT? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <u>PAR</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <u>PAR</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |

SKIP THE FOLLOWING IF NO SEAT BELT WAS WORN

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--|
| TYPE OF BELT WORN? | <input type="checkbox"/> Lap belt <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder belt <input type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Lap belt <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder belt <input type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Lap belt <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder belt <input type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| LAP BELT SITUATED? | <input type="checkbox"/> Low on lap <input type="checkbox"/> Across stomach <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Low on lap <input type="checkbox"/> Across stomach <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Low on lap <input type="checkbox"/> Across stomach <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <u> </u> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| SHOULDER BELT SITUATED? | <input type="checkbox"/> Over shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Under the arm <input type="checkbox"/> Behind back <input type="checkbox"/> Behind seat <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Over shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Under the arm <input type="checkbox"/> Behind back <input type="checkbox"/> Behind seat <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Over shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Under the arm <input type="checkbox"/> Behind back <input type="checkbox"/> Behind seat <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <u> </u> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |

Describe any breaks, tears, or failures to any of the seat belts:

EJECTION, ENTRAPMENT, MOBILITY INFORMATION

| | DRIVER | OCCUPANT # <u>2</u> | OCCUPANT # <u> </u> |
|--|---|---|--|
| ANY PART OF BODY THROWN OUTSIDE THE VEHICLE DURING THE CRASH? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown * If "Yes" - what part(s) were ejected, and what area of the vehicle was involved. <u>PAR</u> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown * If "Yes" - what part(s) were ejected, and what area of the vehicle was involved. <u>PAR</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes * <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown * If "Yes" - what part(s) were ejected, and what area of the vehicle was involved. |
| ANYONE PINNED IN THE VEHICLE? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <u>physically pinned</u> <u>jammed doors</u> <u>fire, etc.</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <u>Father</u> Detail any entrapment <u>Per EMS record</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <u>physically pinned</u> <u>jammed doors</u> <u>fire, etc.</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <u>Father-in-law</u> Detail any entrapment <u>Per EMS record</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <u>physically pinned</u> <u>jammed doors</u> <u>fire, etc.</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown Detail any entrapment |
| <u>Per PAR and EMS records</u> HOW DID OCCUPANT(S) EXIT THE VEHICLE? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fatal before removed <input type="checkbox"/> Removed while unconscious, or not oriented to time or place <input type="checkbox"/> Removed due to perceived serious injuries <input type="checkbox"/> Exited with some assistance <input type="checkbox"/> Exited under own power <input type="checkbox"/> Fully ejected <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fatal before removed <input type="checkbox"/> Removed while unconscious, or not oriented to time or place <input type="checkbox"/> Removed due to perceived serious injuries <input type="checkbox"/> Exited with some assistance <input type="checkbox"/> Exited under own power <input type="checkbox"/> Fully ejected <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Fatal before removed <input type="checkbox"/> Removed while unconscious, or not oriented to time or place <input type="checkbox"/> Removed due to perceived serious injuries <input type="checkbox"/> Exited with some assistance <input type="checkbox"/> Exited under own power <input type="checkbox"/> Fully ejected <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |

Further describe any ejection, entrapment, or mobility information here:

AIR BAG INFORMATION

WAS THIS VEHICLE EVER EQUIPPED WITH AN AIR BAG?

☒ YES (IF "YES" COMPLETE THIS SECTION)☐ NO ☐ UNKNOWN (IF "NO" OR "UNKNOWN" SKIP THIS SECTION)

| | DRIVER SIDE FRONTAL | PASSENGER SIDE FRONTAL OCCUPANT # ____ | "OTHER" AIR BAG SPECIFY: _____ OCCUPANT # ____ |
|--|--|--|--|
| VEHICLE BEEN IN ANY PREVIOUS CRASHES? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES - continue to right <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN - go to box below | <input type="checkbox"/> Prior crash <u>without</u> deployment <input type="checkbox"/> One prior crash <u>with</u> deployment <input type="checkbox"/> > 1, <u>with</u> at least one deployment <input type="checkbox"/> Previous accident(s) unknown if deployed <u>IF PRIOR DEPLOYMENT</u> <input type="checkbox"/> CHECK IF <u>NOT</u> REINSTALLED | <input type="checkbox"/> Prior crash <u>without</u> deployment <input type="checkbox"/> One prior crash <u>with</u> deployment <input type="checkbox"/> > 1, <u>with</u> at least one deployment <input type="checkbox"/> Previous accident(s) unknown if deployed <u>IF PRIOR DEPLOYMENT</u> <input type="checkbox"/> CHECK IF <u>NOT</u> REINSTALLED | <input type="checkbox"/> Prior crash <u>without</u> deployment <input type="checkbox"/> One prior crash <u>with</u> deployment <input type="checkbox"/> > 1, <u>with</u> at least one deployment <input type="checkbox"/> Previous accident(s) unknown if deployed <u>IF PRIOR DEPLOYMENT</u> <input type="checkbox"/> CHECK IF <u>NOT</u> REINSTALLED |
| TYPE OF AIR BAG? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Retrofitted <input type="checkbox"/> Replacement <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Retrofitted <input type="checkbox"/> Replacement <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Original equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Retrofitted <input type="checkbox"/> Replacement <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| PRIOR SERVICE ON THE AIR BAG SYSTEM? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: |
| DID AIR BAG INFLATE DURING THIS CRASH? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No If "NO" was the wiring disconnected prior to the crash? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unk | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No If "NO" was the wiring disconnected prior to the crash? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unk | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> No If "NO" was the wiring disconnected prior to the crash? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unk |
| WAS THIS PERSON WEARING ANY TYPE OF EYE-WEAR (EYE/ SUNGLASSES OR CONTACT LENSES) ANY JEWELRY, OR HAVE ANY OBJECTS IN MOUTH OR HAND? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: |
| WAS THE AIR BAG IN THIS POSITION CONTACTED BY ANOTHER OCCUPANT? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify: |

Describe any additional information here:

CHILD SAFETY SEAT INFORMATION

WAS THERE A PERSON IN A CHILD SAFETY SEAT IN THIS VEHICLE?

☐ YES (IF "YES" COMPLETE THIS SECTION)☒ NO ☐ UNKNOWN (IF "NO" OR "UNKNOWN" SKIP THIS SECTION)

| | DRIVER | OCCUPANT # ____ | OCCUPANT # ____ |
|--|--------|--|--|
| MAKE AND MODEL OF THE SAFETY SEAT? | | | |
| TYPE OF SEAT? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Infant <input type="checkbox"/> Toddler <input type="checkbox"/> Convertible <input type="checkbox"/> Booster <input type="checkbox"/> Integral <input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Infant <input type="checkbox"/> Toddler <input type="checkbox"/> Convertible <input type="checkbox"/> Booster <input type="checkbox"/> Integral <input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| DIRECTION FACING PRIOR TO THE CRASH? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Front <input type="checkbox"/> Rearward <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Front <input type="checkbox"/> Rearward <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| VEHICLE'S SEAT BELT USED TO HOLD THE SEAT IN PLACE? | | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| HOW WAS THE VEHICLE'S SEAT BELT SECURED TO THE CHILD SEAT? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Looped through designated rear framing studs <input type="checkbox"/> Looped through arm rest slots <input type="checkbox"/> Belt across safety shield <input type="checkbox"/> Looped through rear frame outside the designated framing struts <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Looped through designated rear framing studs <input type="checkbox"/> Looped through arm rest slots <input type="checkbox"/> Belt across safety shield <input type="checkbox"/> Looped through rear frame outside the designated framing struts <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| WHAT WAS THE CHILD SEAT EQUIPPED WITH AT TIME OF PURCHASE? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Harness <input type="checkbox"/> Shield <input type="checkbox"/> Tether <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Harness <input type="checkbox"/> Shield <input type="checkbox"/> Tether <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| ANY OF THESE ADDED AFTER THEY OWNED THE SAFETY SEAT? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Harness <input type="checkbox"/> Shield <input type="checkbox"/> Tether <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Harness <input type="checkbox"/> Shield <input type="checkbox"/> Tether <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |

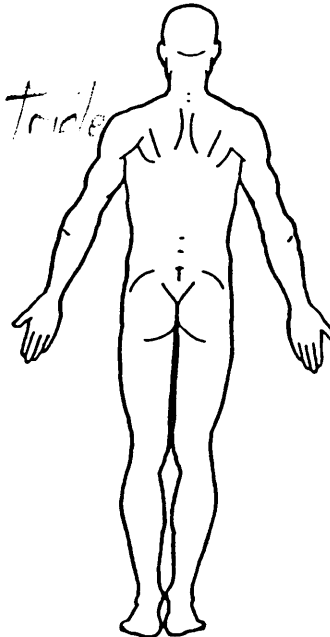
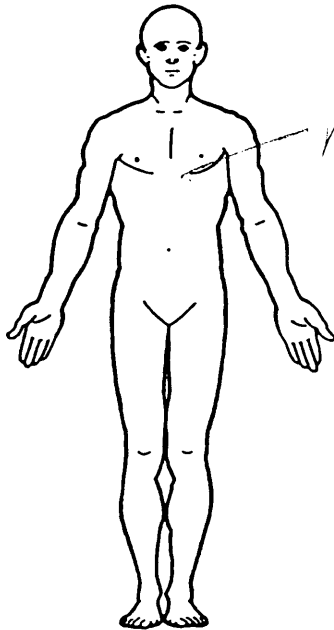
Describe any additional information here:

INJURY INFORMATION

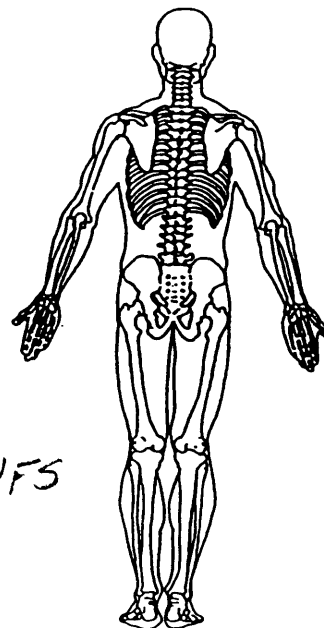
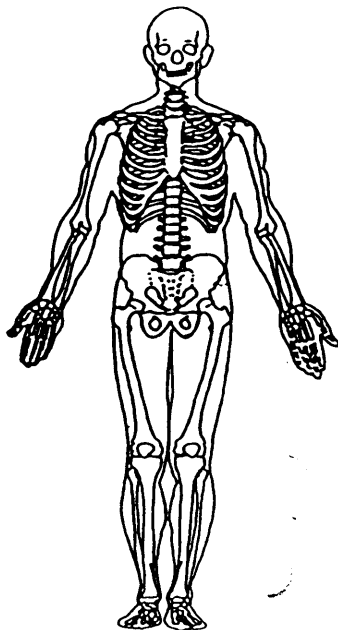
| | DRIVER | OCCUPANT # <u>2</u> | OCCUPANT # <u> </u> |
|---|---|---|---|
| WERE YOU INJURED? ▶ If "YES" go to manikin page and record injuries in detail ▶ If "NO" ask next questions | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| DID YOU HAVE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: <i>(If any injuries are checked, go to the manikin page and record location, lesion, and source)</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> Cuts <input type="checkbox"/> Abrasions <input type="checkbox"/> Bruises <input type="checkbox"/> Broken bones <input type="checkbox"/> Head, skull, brain <input type="checkbox"/> Internal injury <input type="checkbox"/> Sprains, strains <input type="checkbox"/> Other - specify on manikin | <input type="checkbox"/> Cuts <input type="checkbox"/> Abrasions <input type="checkbox"/> Bruises <input type="checkbox"/> Broken bones <input type="checkbox"/> Head, skull, brain <input type="checkbox"/> Internal injury <input type="checkbox"/> Sprains, strains <input type="checkbox"/> Other - specify on manikin | <input type="checkbox"/> Cuts <input type="checkbox"/> Abrasions <input type="checkbox"/> Bruises <input type="checkbox"/> Broken bones <input type="checkbox"/> Head, skull, brain <input type="checkbox"/> Internal injury <input type="checkbox"/> Sprains, strains <input type="checkbox"/> Other - specify on manikin |
| TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY FROM ACCIDENT SCENE FOR TREATMENT? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| RECEIVE ANY MEDICAL TREATMENT? <i>Never received any on but priors hospital bills</i> <i>(check all that apply)</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Medical clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Paramedics at scene <input type="checkbox"/> Doctor's office <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Treated by self <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Medical clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Paramedics at scene <input type="checkbox"/> Doctor's office <input type="checkbox"/> Treated by self <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Medical clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Paramedics at scene <input type="checkbox"/> Doctor's office <input type="checkbox"/> Treated by self <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| HOSPITALIZED? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - # of days <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - # of days <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - # of days <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| TREATED AND RELEASED FROM THE EMERGENCY ROOM? | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| NAME OF MEDICAL TREATMENT FACILITY? | | | |
| RECEIVE ANY FOLLOW-UP TREATMENT? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe any additional injuries diagnosed: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe any additional injuries diagnosed: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - describe any additional injuries diagnosed: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| LOST ANY DAYS FROM WORK OR SCHOOL (COLLEGE) DUE TO THE CRASH? | <input type="checkbox"/> No FATAL <input type="checkbox"/> Not working prior to crash <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - # of days <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No FATAL <input type="checkbox"/> Not working prior to crash <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - # of days <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not working prior to crash <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - # of days <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| IF REQUIRED: WILL YOU SIGN A MEDICAL RELEASE? * If not an in-person interview, make appointment to have release signed | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes* <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown DATE: _____ TIME: _____ PLACE: _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes* <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown DATE: _____ TIME: _____ PLACE: _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes* <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown DATE: _____ TIME: _____ PLACE: _____ |

PSU Number 10Case Number-Stratum 9616Vehicle Number 01Occupant Number 01**INJURY DATA FROM INTERVIEWEE(S)**Indicate the *Location, Lesion, Detail, and Source* of all injuries. Specify interviewee(s): FATHER

SOFT TISSUE/INTERNAL INJURIES



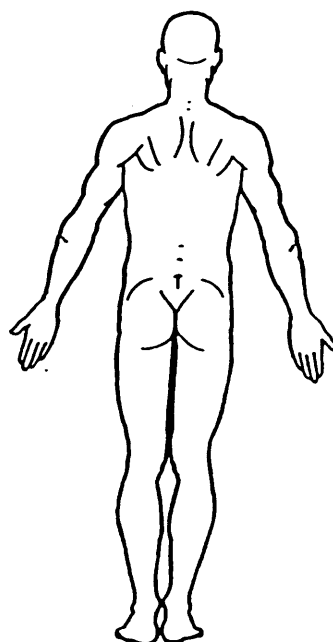
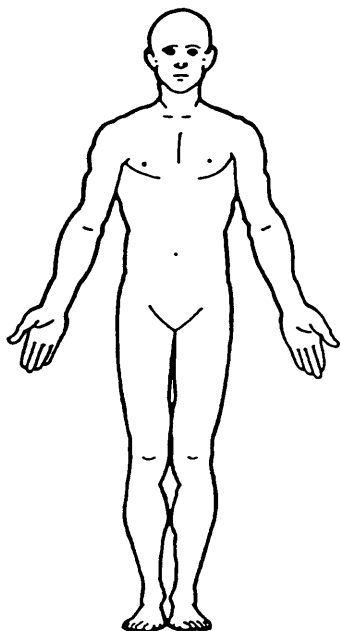
SKELETAL INJURIES



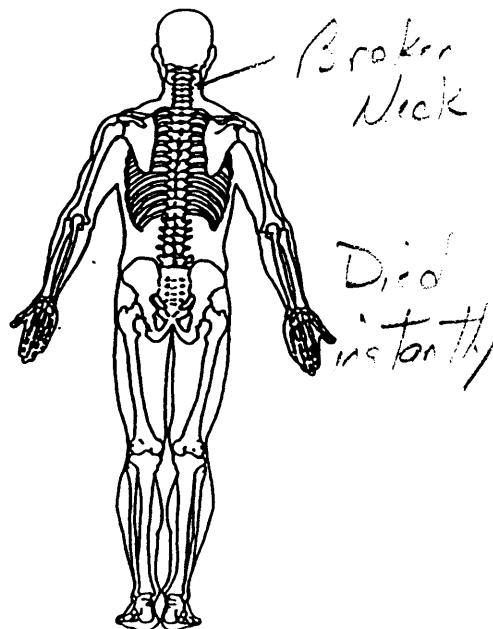
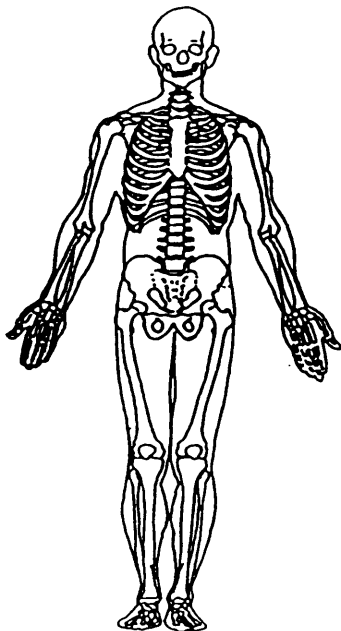
The space provided on the back of this page may be used to further detail injuries noted by the interviewee(s).

PSU Number 10Case Number—Stratum 9616Vehicle Number 01Occupant Number 02**INJURY DATA FROM INTERVIEWEE(S)**Indicate the *Location, Lesion, Detail, and Source* of all injuries. Specify interviewee(s): FATHER-IN-LAW

SOFT TISSUE/INTERNAL INJURIES



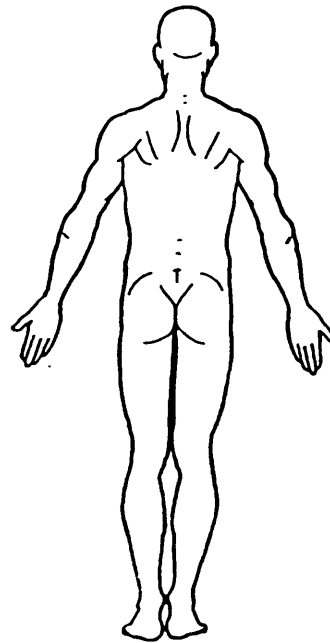
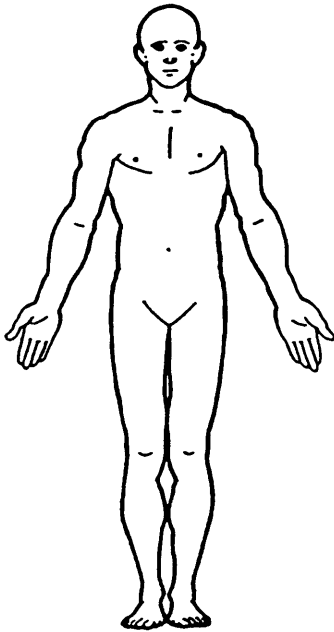
SKELETAL INJURIES



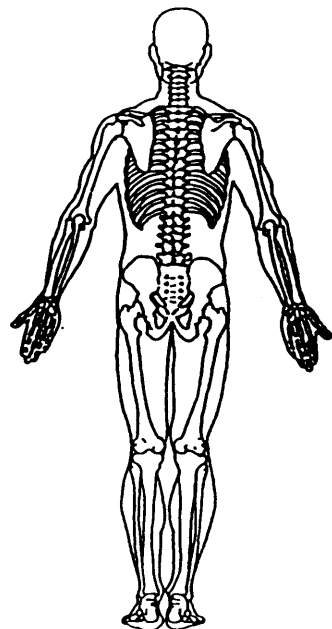
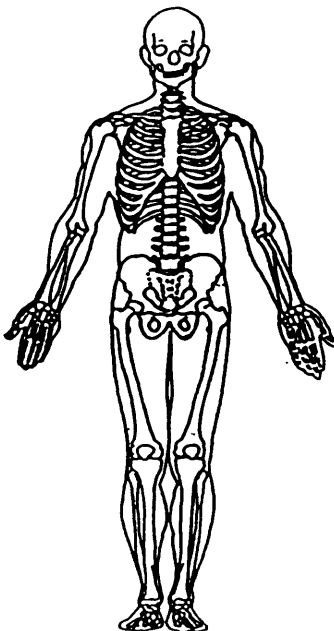
The space provided on the back of this page may be used to further detail injuries noted by the interviewee(s).

PSU Number 10 Case Number—Stratum 96 Vehicle Number _____ Occupant Number _____**INJURY DATA FROM INTERVIEWEE(S)**Indicate the *Location, Lesion, Detail, and Source* of all injuries. Specify interviewee(s): _____

SOFT TISSUE/INTERNAL INJURIES



SKELETAL INJURIES



The space provided on the back of this page may be used to further detail injuries noted by the interviewee(s).

NASS CDS OCCUPANT ASSESSMENT FORM:
CASE VEHICLE DRIVER



OCCUPANT ASSESSMENT FORM

1. Primary Sampling Unit Number 10
2. Case Number - Stratum 9616
3. Vehicle Number 01
4. Occupant Number 01

OCCUPANT'S CHARACTERISTICS

5. Occupant's Age 39
Code actual age at time of accident.
(00) Less than one year old (specify by month):
(97) 97 years and older
(99) Unknown
6. Occupant's Sex 1
(1) Male
(2) Female-not reported pregnant
(3) Female-pregnant-1st trimester(1st-3rd month)
(4) Female-pregnant-2nd trimester(4th-6th month)
(5) Female-pregnant-3rd trimester(7th-9th month)
(6) Female-pregnant-term unknown
(9) Unknown
7. Occupant's Height 188
Code actual height to the nearest
centimeter.
(999) Unknown
74 inches X 2.54 = 188⁰ centimeters
8. Occupant's Weight 075
Code actual weight to the nearest
kilogram.
(999) Unknown
166 pounds X .4536 = 75³ kilograms
9. Occupant's Role 1
(1) Driver
(2) Passenger
(9) Unknown

OCCUPANT'S SEATING

10. Occupant's Seat Position 11
Front Seat
(11) Left side
(12) Middle
(13) Right side
(14) Other (specify):
(15) On or in the lap of another occupant
- Second Seat*
(21) Left side
(22) Middle
(23) Right side
(24) Other (specify):
(25) On or in the lap of another occupant
- Third Seat*
(31) Left side
(32) Middle
(33) Right side
(34) Other (specify):
(35) On or in the lap of another occupant
- Fourth Seat*
(41) Left side
(42) Middle
(43) Right side
(44) Other (specify):
(45) On or in the lap of another occupant
- (97) In or on unenclosed area
(98) Other seat (specify):
(99) Unknown
11. Occupant's Posture 9
(0) Normal posture
- Abnormal posture*
(1) Kneeling or standing on seat
(2) Lying on or across seat
(3) Kneeling, standing or sitting in front of seat
(4) Sitting sideways or turned to talk with
another occupant or to look out a rear
window
(5) Sitting on a console
(6) Lying back in a reclined seat position
(7) Bracing with feet or hands on a surface in
front of seat
(8) Other abnormal posture (specify):
(9) Unknown

EJECTION/ENTRAPMENT12. Ejection 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Complete ejection
- (2) Partial ejection
- (3) Ejection, unknown degree
- (9) Unknown

13. Ejection Area 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Windshield
- (2) Left front
- (3) Right front
- (4) Left rear
- (5) Right rear
- (6) Rear
- (7) Roof
- (8) Other area (e.g., back of pickup, etc.)
(specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

14. Ejection Medium 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Door/hatch/tailgate
- (2) Nonfixed roof structure
- (3) Fixed glazing
- (4) Nonfixed glazing (specify): _____
- (5) Integral structure
- (8) Other medium (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

15. Medium Status (Immediately Prior To Impact) 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Open
- (2) Closed
- (3) Integral structure
- (9) Unknown

16. Entrapment 0

- (0) Not entrapped/exit not inhibited
- (1) Entrapped/pinned - mechanically restrained
- (2) Could not exit vehicle due to jammed doors, fire, etc.
(specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

17. Occupant Mobility 0

- (0) Occupant fatal before removed from vehicle
- (1) Removed from vehicle while unconscious or not oriented to time or place
- (2) Removed from vehicle due to perceived serious injuries
- (3) Exited vehicle with some assistance
- (4) Exited vehicle under own power
- (5) Occupant fully ejected
- (8) Removed from vehicle for other reasons
(specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

BELT SYSTEM FUNCTION

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>18. Manual (Active) Belt System Availability <u>4</u></p> <p>(0) None available (1) Belt removed/destroyed (2) Shoulder belt (3) Lap belt (4) Lap and shoulder belt (5) Belt available—type unknown</p> <p><i>Integral Belt Partially Destroyed</i> (6) Shoulder belt (lap belt destroyed/removed) (7) Lap belt (shoulder belt destroyed/removed) (8) Other belt (specify): (9) Unknown</p> | <p>22. Manual Shoulder Belt Upper Anchorage Adjustment <u>1</u></p> <p>(0) No manual shoulder belt (1) No upper anchorage adjustment for manual shoulder belt</p> <p><i>Adjustable shoulder Belt Upper Anchorage</i> (2) In full up position (3) In mid position (4) In full down position (5) Position unknown (9) Unknown if position has adjustable upper anchorage adjustment</p> |
| <p>19. Manual (Active) Belt System Use <u>00</u></p> <p>(00) None used, not available, or belt removed/destroyed (01) Inoperative (specify): (02) Shoulder belt (03) Lap belt (04) Lap and shoulder belt (05) Belt used—type unknown (08) Other belt used (specify): (12) Shoulder belt used with child safety seat (13) Lap belt used with child safety seat (14) Lap and shoulder belt used with child safety seat (15) Belt used with child safety seat—type unknown (18) Other belt used with child safety seat (specify): (99) Unknown if belt used</p> | <p>23. Automatic (Passive) Belt System Availability/Function <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available (1) 2 point automatic belts (2) 3 point automatic belts (3) Automatic belts - type unknown</p> <p><i>Non-functional</i> (4) Automatic belts destroyed or rendered inoperative (9) Unknown</p> <p>24. Automatic (Passive) Belt System Use <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available/destroyed or rendered inoperative (1) Automatic belt in use (2) Automatic belt not in use (manually disconnected, motorized track inoperative) (specify): (3) Automatic belt use unknown (9) Unknown</p> |
| <p>20. Proper Use of Manual (Active) Belts <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) None used or not available (1) Belt used properly (2) Belt used properly with child safety seat</p> <p><i>Belt Used Improperly</i> (3) Shoulder belt worn under arm (4) Shoulder belt worn behind back or seat (5) Belt worn around more than one person (6) Lap belt worn on abdomen (7) Lap belt or lap and shoulder belt used improperly with child safety seat (specify): (8) Other improper use of manual belt system (specify): (9) Unknown</p> | <p>25. Automatic (Passive) Belt System Type <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available (1) Non-motorized system (2) Motorized system (9) Unknown</p> <p>26. Proper Use of Automatic (Passive) Belt System <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available/not used (1) Automatic belt used properly (2) Automatic belt used properly with child safety seat</p> <p><i>Automatic Belt Used Improperly</i> (3) Automatic shoulder belt worn under arm (4) Automatic shoulder belt worn behind back (5) Automatic belt worn around more than one person (6) Lap portion of automatic belt worn on abdomen (7) Automatic lap and shoulder belt or automatic shoulder belt used improperly with child safety seat (specify): (8) Other improper use of automatic belt system (specify): (9) Unknown</p> |
| <p>21. Manual (Active) Belt Failure Modes During Accident <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) No manual belt used or not available (1) No manual belt failure(s) (2) Torn webbing (stretched webbing not included) (3) Broken buckle or latchplate (4) Upper anchorage separated (5) Other anchorage separated (specify): (6) Broken retractor (7) Combination of above (specify): (8) Other manual belt failure (specify): (9) Unknown</p> | <p>27. Automatic (Passive) Belt Failure Modes During Accident <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available/not in use (1) No automatic belt failure(s) (2) Torn webbing (stretched webbing not included) (3) Broken buckle or latchplate (4) Upper anchorage separated (5) Other anchorage separated (specify): (6) Broken retractor (7) Combination of above (specify): (8) Other automatic belt failure (specify): (9) Unknown</p> |

POLICE REPORTED RESTRAINT USE**AIR BAG SYSTEM FUNCTION**28. Police Reported Belt Use 0

- (0) None used
- (1) Police did not indicate belt use
- (2) Shoulder belt
- (3) Lap belt
- (4) Lap and shoulder belt
- (5) Belt used, type not specified
- (6) Child safety seat
- (7) Automatic belt
- (8) Other type belt, (specify):

(9) Police indicated "unknown"

29. Police Reported Air Bag Availability/Function 1

- (0) No air bag available
- (1) Police did not indicate air bag availability/function
- (2) Deployed
- (3) Not deployed
- (4) Unknown if deployed
- (9) Police indicated "unknown"

Check the Primary Source Used In Determining Belt Use.

- ☒ Vehicle inspection
- ☐ Official injury data
- ☐ Driver/occupant interview
- ☐ Other (specify):

☐ Unknown if belt used

30. Frontal Air Bag System Availability/Function (This Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) Air bag

Non-functional

- (2) Air bag disconnected (specify):

- (3) Air bag not reinstalled
- (9) Unknown

31. Frontal Air Bag System Deployment (This Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
- (2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
- (3) Deployed, details unknown
- (4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
- (5) Unknown if deployed
- (7) Nondeployed
- (9) Unknown

32. Other Than First Seat Frontal Air Bag Availability/Function (This Occupant Position) 0

- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) Air bag

Non-functional

- (2) Air bag disconnected (specify):

- (3) Air bag not reinstalled
- (9) Unknown

Specify type of "other" air bag present:

33. Air Bag(s) Deployment, Other Than First Seat Frontal (This Occupant Position) 0

- (0) Not equipped with an "other" air bag
- (1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
- (2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
- (3) Deployed, details unknown
- (4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
- (5) Unknown if deployed
- (7) Nondeployed
- (9) Unknown

34. Are There Indications of Air Bag System Failure? 1

- (This Occupant Position)
- (0) Not equipped/not available
- (1) No
- (2) Yes (specify):

(9) Unknown

FIRST SEAT FRONTAL AIR BAG SYSTEM EVALUATION35. Had Vehicle Been in Previous Accident(s)? 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No previous accidents

Yes

- (2) Previous accident(s) without deployment(s)
(3) One previous accident with deployment
(4) More than one previous accident with at least one deployment
(8) Previous accidents, unknown deployment status
(9) Unknown

36. Type of Air Bag 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Original manufacturer installed system
(2) Retrofitted air bag
(3) Replacement air bag
(8) Unknown type of air bag
(9) Unknown

37. Had Any Prior Maintenance/Service Been Performed On This Air Bag System? 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No prior maintenance
(2) Yes, prior maintenance (specify):

(9) Unknown

38. Air Bag Deployment Accident Event Sequence Number 01

- (00) Not equipped/not available

Code the accident event sequence number that initiated the air bag deployment
(96) Deployed, unknown event
(97) Not deployed
(98) Unknown if deployed
(99) Unknown

39. CDC For Air Bag Deployment Impact 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Highest delta V
(2) Second highest delta V
(3) Other non-coded delta V (specify):

(6) Deployed, unknown event
(7) Not deployed
(8) Unknown if deployed
(9) Unknown

40. Longitudinal Component of Delta V For Air Bag + 0 4 1

Deployment Impact

(_000) Not equipped/not available

Code the value of the delta V for the impact that initiated the air bag deployment

(_996) Deployment, unknown longitudinal Delta V

(_997) Not deployed

(_998) Unknown if deployed

(_999) Unknown

41. Did Air Bag Module Cover Flap(s) Open At Designated Tear Points? 2

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No
(2) Yes
(3) Deployed, unknown if flap(s) opened at designated tear points
(7) Not deployed
(8) Unknown if deployed
(9) Unknown

42. Were Air Bag Module Cover Flap(s) Damaged? 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No
(2) Yes (specify): _____
(3) Deployed, unknown if air bag module cover flap(s) damaged
(7) Not deployed
(8) Unknown if deployed
(9) Unknown

43. Was There Damage To The Air Bag? 0 1

- (00) Not equipped/not available
(01) Not damaged

Yes - Air Bag Damage

- (02) Ruptured
(03) Cut
(04) Torn
(05) Holed
(06) Burned
(07) Abraded
(88) Other damage (specify):

- (95) Damaged, details unknown
(96) Deployed, unknown if damaged
(97) Not deployed
(98) Unknown if deployed
(99) Unknown

**FIRST SEAT FRONTAL AIR BAG SYSTEM
EVALUATION** *continued*

44. Source of Air Bag Damage 01
 (00) Not equipped/not available
 (01) Not damaged
 (02) Object worn by occupant, (specify):
 (03) Object carried by occupant, (specify):
 (04) Adaptive/assistive controls, (specify):
 (05) Fire in vehicle
 (06) Thermal burns
 (07) Rescue or emergency efforts
 (88) Other damage source (specify):
 (95) Damaged, unknown source
 (96) Deployed, unknown if damaged
 (97) Not deployed
 (98) Unknown if deployed
 (99) Unknown
45. Was The Air Bag Tethered? 2
 (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify number of tether straps):
Two
 (3) Deployed, unknown if tethered
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown
46. Did The Air Bag Have Vent Ports? 2
 (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify number of vent ports):
Two
 (3) Deployed, unknown if vent ports present
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown
47. Was the Air Bag in this Occupant's Position Contacted by Another Occupant? 1
 (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify):
 (3) Deployed, unknown if other occupant contact to air bag
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown
48. Was This Occupant Wearing Eye-wear? 1
 (0) Not air bag equipped/air bag not available
 (1) No
 (2) Eyeglasses/sunglasses
 (3) Contact lenses
 (4) Deployed, unknown if eyewear worn
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown

HEAD RESTRAINT AND SEAT EVALUATION

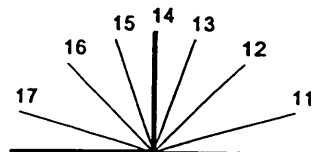
49. Head Restraint Type/Damage by Occupant at This Occupant Position 3
 (0) No head restraints
 (1) Integral—no damage
 (2) Integral—damaged during accident
 (3) Adjustable—no damage
 (4) Adjustable—damaged during accident
 (5) Add-on—no damage
 (6) Add-on—damaged during accident
 (8) Other (specify):
 (9) Unknown
50. Seat Type (this Occupant Position) 02
 (00) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (01) Bucket
 (02) Bucket with folding back
 (03) Bench
 (04) Bench with separate back cushions
 (05) Bench with folding back(s)
 (06) Split bench with separate back cushions
 (07) Split bench with folding back(s)
 (08) Pedestal (i.e., column supported)
 (09) Box mounted seat (i.e., van type)
 (10) Other seat type (specify):
 (99) Unknown
51. Seat Orientation (this Occupant Position) 1
 (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (1) Forward facing seat
 (2) Rear facing seat
 (3) Side facing seat (inward)
 (4) Side facing seat (outward)
 (8) Other (specify):
 (9) Unknown
52. Seat Track Adjusted Position Prior To Impact 9
 (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (1) Non-adjustable seat track
- Adjustable Seat Track*
 (2) Seat at forward most track position
 (3) Seat between forward most and middle track positions
 (4) Seat at middle track position
 (5) Seat between middle and rear most track positions — *Most Likely per interviewee*
 (6) Seat at rear most track position
 (9) Unknown

HEAD RESTRAINT AND SEAT EVALUATION *continued*53. Seat Back Incline Prior and Post Impact 99

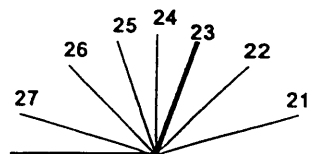
- (00) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (01) Not adjustable

Upright prior to impact

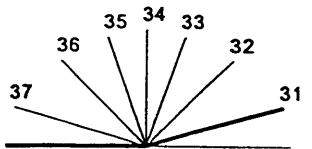
- (11) Moved to completely rearward position
 (12) Moved to rearward midrange position
 (13) Moved to slightly rearward position
 (14) Retained pre-impact position
 (15) Moved to slightly forward position
 (16) Moved to forward midrange position
 (17) Moved to completely forward position

***Slightly reclined prior to impact***

- (21) Moved to completely rearward position
 (22) Moved to rearward midrange position
 (23) Retained pre-impact position
 (24) Moved to upright position
 (25) Moved to slightly forward position
 (26) Moved to forward midrange position
 (27) Moved to completely forward position

***Completely reclined prior to impact***

- (31) Retained pre-impact position
 (32) Moved to rearward midrange position
 (33) Moved to slightly rearward position
 (34) Moved to upright position
 (35) Moved to slightly forward position
 (36) Moved to forward midrange position
 (37) Moved to completely forward position



(99) Unknown

54. Seat Performance (this Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (1) No seat performance failure(s)
 (2) Seat adjusters failed
 (3) Seat back folding locks or "seat back" failed (specify): _____
 (4) Seat track/anchors failed
 (5) Deformed by impact of occupant
 (6) Deformed by passenger compartment intrusion, (specify): _____
 (7) Combination of above (specify): _____
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

CHILD SAFETY SEAT55. Child Safety Seat Make/Model 0 0 0

(000) No child safety seat

Applicable codes are found in your NASS CDS
Data Collection, Coding and Editing

(950) Built-in child safety seat

(997) Other make/model (specify):

(998) Unknown make/model

(999) Unknown if child safety seat used

56. Type of Child Safety Seat 0

(0) No child safety seat

(1) Infant seat

(2) Toddler seat

(3) Convertible seat

(4) Booster seat - with shield

(5) Booster seat - without shield

(7) Other type child safety seat (specify):

(8) Unknown child safety seat type

(9) Unknown if child safety seat used

57. Child Safety Seat Orientation 0 0

(00) No child safety seat

Designed for Rear Facing for This Age/Weight

(01) Rear facing

(02) Forward facing

(08) Other orientation (specify):

(09) Unknown orientation

Designed For Forward Facing for This Age/Weight

(11) Rear facing

(12) Forward facing

(18) Other orientation (specify):

(19) Unknown orientation

*Unknown Design or Orientation For This
Age/Weight, or Unknown Age/Weight*

(21) Rear facing

(22) Forward facing

(28) Other orientation (specify):

(29) Unknown orientation

(99) Unknown if child safety seat used

58. Child Safety Seat Harness Usage 0 059. Child Safety Seat Shield Usage 0 060. Child Safety Seat Tether Usage 0 0Note: Options below applicable to
Variables OA58-OA60.

(00) No child safety seat

Not Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether(01) After market harness/shield/tether
added, not used

(02) After market harness/shield/tether used

(03) Child safety seat used, but no after market
harness/shield/tether added(09) Unknown if harness/shield/tether
added or used*Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether*

(11) Harness/shield/tether not used

(12) Harness/shield/tether used

(19) Unknown if harness/shield/tether used

Unknown If Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether

(21) Harness/shield/tether not used

(22) Harness/shield/tether used

(29) Unknown if harness/shield/tether used

(99) Unknown if child safety seat used

INJURY CONSEQUENCES61. Injury Severity (Police Rating) 4

- (0) O - No injury
- (1) C - Possible injury
- (2) B - Nonincapacitating injury
- (3) A - Incapacitating injury
- (4) K - Killed
- (5) U - Injury, severity unknown
- (6) Died prior to accident
- (9) Unknown

62. Treatment - Mortality 1

- (0) No treatment
- (1) Fatal
- (2) Fatal - ruled disease (specify):

Nonfatal

- (3) Hospitalization
- (4) Transported and released
- (5) Treatment at scene - nontransported
- (6) Treatment later
- (7) Treatment - other (specify):

- (8) Transported to a medical facility-unknown if treated
- (9) Unknown

63. Type Of Medical Facility (for Initial Treatment) 0

- (0) Not treated at a medical facility
- (1) Trauma center
- (2) Hospital
- (3) Medical clinic
- (4) Physician's office
- (5) Treatment later at medical facility
- (8) Other (specify):

- (9) Unknown

64. Hospital Stay 00

- (00) Not Hospitalized
- _____ Code the number of days (up through 60) that the occupant stayed in hospital.
- (61) 61 days or more
- (99) Unknown

65. Working Days Lost 62

- _____ Code the number of days (up through 60) that the occupant lost from work due to the accident
- (00) No working days lost
- (61) 61 days or more
- (62) Fatally injured
- (97) Not working prior to accident
- (99) Unknown

STOP WORK HERE**VARIABLES 66-74****TO BE CODED BY THE ZONE CENTER**

TO BE CODED BY THE ZONE CENTER**INJURY CONSEQUENCES****TRAUMA DATA**66. Time to Death 01

Code number of hours from time of accident to time of death up through 24 hours. If time of death is greater than 24 hours, code number of days. (Note: 1 day = 31, 2 days = 32, ... n days = 30 + n up through 30 days = 60)

- (00) Not fatal
(96) Fatal - ruled disease
(99) Unknown

67. 1st Medically Reported Cause of Death 0168. 2nd Medically Reported Cause of Death 0669. 3rd Medically Reported Cause of Death 10
Code the Occupant Injury from line number(s) for the medically reported injury(s) which reportedly contributed to this occupant's death

- (00) Not fatal or no additional causes
(96) Mode of death given but specific injuries are not linked to cause of death. (specify):

(97) Other result (includes fatal ruled disease) (specify):

(99) Unknown

70. Number of Recorded Injuries for This Occupant 24

Code the actual number of injuries recorded for this occupant.

- (00) No recorded injuries
(97) Injured, details unknown
(99) Unknown if injured

71. Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) Score 01
(at Medical Facility)

- (00) Not injured
(01) Injured - not treated at medical facility
(02) No GCS Score at medical facility
(03-15) Code the actual value of the initial GCS Score recorded at medical facility.
(97) Injured, details unknown
(99) Unknown if injured

12 Initially @ Scene → 3

72. Was the Occupant Given Blood? 1

- (1) No - blood not given
(2) Yes - blood given
(specify units):
(9) Unknown if blood given

73. Arterial Blood Gases (ABG) - HCO₃ 01

- (00) Not injured
(01) Injured, ABGs not measured or reported
(02-50) Code the actual value of the HCO₃
(96) ABGs reported, HCO₃ unknown
(97) Injured, details unknown
(99) Unknown if injured

BELT USE DETERMINATION74. Primary Source of Belt Use Determination 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available/destroyed or rendered inoperative
(1) Vehicle inspection
(2) Official injury data
(3) Driver/occupant interview
(8) Other (specify):
(9) Unknown if belt used

NASS CDS OCCUPANT INJURY FORM:
CASE VEHICLE DRIVER



U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration

OCCUPANT INJURY FORM

BEST AVAILABLE Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 2127-0021
NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1. Primary Sampling Unit Number | <u>10</u> | 3. Vehicle Number | <u>01</u> |
| 2. Case Number - Stratum | <u>9616</u> | 4. Occupant Number | <u>01</u> |

INJURY DATA

Record below the actual injuries sustained by this occupant that were identified from the official and unofficial data sources. Remember not to double count an injury just because it was identified from two different sources. If greater than ten injuries have been documented, encode the balance on the Occupant Injury Supplement.

| Source of Injury Data | Body Region | A.I.S. - 90 | | | | Injury Source | Injury Source Confidence Level | Direct/Indirect Injury | Occupant Area Intrusion Number | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Type of Anatomic Structure | Specific Anatomic Structure | Level of Injury | A.I.S. Severity | | | | | | |
| Laceration (L) 1st Ventricle | 5. <u>1</u> | 6. <u>4</u> | 7. <u>4</u> | 8. <u>10</u> | 9. <u>12</u> | 10. <u>5</u> | 11. <u>4</u> | 12. <u>006</u> | 13. <u>1</u> | 14. <u>1</u> | 15. <u>07</u> |
| Contusions (L) 2nd Ventricle | 16. <u>1</u> | 17. <u>4</u> | 18. <u>4</u> | 19. <u>10</u> | 20. <u>02</u> | 21. <u>3</u> | 22. <u>4</u> | 23. <u>006</u> | 24. <u>1</u> | 25. <u>1</u> | 26. <u>07</u> |
| Laceration Peri-3rd Cordial arc | 27. <u>1</u> | 28. <u>4</u> | 29. <u>4</u> | 30. <u>16</u> | 31. <u>02</u> | 32. <u>2</u> | 33. <u>4</u> | 34. <u>006</u> | 35. <u>1</u> | 36. <u>1</u> | 37. <u>07</u> |
| Laceration both 4th Lungs | 38. <u>1</u> | 39. <u>4</u> | 40. <u>4</u> | 41. <u>14</u> | 42. <u>50</u> | 43. <u>4</u> | 44. <u>3</u> | 45. <u>006</u> | 46. <u>1</u> | 47. <u>1</u> | 48. <u>07</u> |
| Contusions both 5th Lungs | 49. <u>1</u> | 50. <u>4</u> | 51. <u>4</u> | 52. <u>14</u> | 53. <u>10</u> | 54. <u>4</u> | 55. <u>3</u> | 56. <u>006</u> | 57. <u>1</u> | 58. <u>1</u> | 59. <u>07</u> |
| Lacerations 6th Liver | 60. <u>1</u> | 61. <u>5</u> | 62. <u>4</u> | 63. <u>18</u> | 64. <u>24</u> | 65. <u>3</u> | 66. <u>1</u> | 67. <u>004</u> | 68. <u>2</u> | 69. <u>1</u> | 70. <u>07</u> |
| Laceration 7th Spleen | 71. <u>1</u> | 72. <u>5</u> | 73. <u>4</u> | 74. <u>42</u> | 75. <u>22</u> | 76. <u>2</u> | 77. <u>2</u> | 78. <u>004</u> | 79. <u>2</u> | 80. <u>1</u> | 81. <u>07</u> |
| Injury (L) 8th Adrenal gland | 82. <u>1</u> | 83. <u>5</u> | 84. <u>4</u> | 85. <u>02</u> | 86. <u>99</u> | 87. <u>1</u> | 88. <u>2</u> | 89. <u>004</u> | 90. <u>2</u> | 91. <u>1</u> | 92. <u>07</u> |
| Injury (L) 9th LUQ Mesentery | 93. <u>1</u> | 94. <u>5</u> | 95. <u>4</u> | 96. <u>20</u> | 97. <u>99</u> | 98. <u>2</u> | 99. <u>8</u> | 100. <u>004</u> | 101. <u>2</u> | 102. <u>1</u> | 103. <u>07</u> |
| Fx Ribs (L) 4, 5-6 (R) 4-6 | 104. <u>1</u> | 105. <u>4</u> | 106. <u>5</u> | 107. <u>02</u> | 108. <u>40</u> | 109. <u>4</u> | 110. <u>3</u> | 111. <u>006</u> | 112. <u>1</u> | 113. <u>1</u> | 114. <u>07</u> |

[illegible]

OCCUPANT INJURY CLASSIFICATION

| Body Region | Specific Anatomic Structure | Level of Injury | Aspect |
|---|--|--|------------------|
| (1) Head | | Specific injuries are assigned consecutive two-digit numbers beginning with 02. | (1) Right |
| (2) Face | | | (2) Left |
| (3) Neck | <u>Vessels, Nerves, Organs.</u> | To the extent possible, within the organizational framework of the AIS, 00 is assigned to an injury NFS as to severity or where only one injury is given in the dictionary for that anatomic structure. 99 is assigned to any injury NFS as to lesion or severity. | (3) Bilateral |
| (4) Thorax | <u>Bones, Joints</u> are assigned consecutive two digit numbers beginning with 02. | | (4) Central |
| (5) Abdomen | | The exceptions to this rule apply to: | (5) Anterior |
| (6) Spine | | | (6) Posterior |
| (7) Upper Extremity | | | (7) Superior |
| (8) Lower Extremity | | | (8) Inferior |
| (9) Unspecified | | | (9) Unknown |
| | | | (0) Whole region |
| Type of Anatomic Structure | <u>Whole Area</u> | | |
| (1) Whole Area | (02) Skin - Abrasion | Abbreviated Injury Scale | |
| (2) Vessels | (04) Skin - Contusion | | |
| (3) Nerves | (06) Skin - Laceration | (1) Minor Injury | |
| (4) Organs (includes Muscles/ligaments) | (08) Skin - Avulsion | (2) Moderate Injury | |
| (5) Skeletal (includes joints) | (10) Amputation | (3) Serious Injury | |
| (6) Head - LOC | (20) Burn | (4) Severe Injury | |
| (9) Skin | (30) Crush | (5) Critical Injury | |
| | (40) Degloving | (6) Maximum (untreatable) | |
| | (50) Injury - NFS | (7) Injured, unknown severity | |
| | (90) Trauma, other than mechanical | | |
| | <u>Head - LOC</u> | | |
| | (02) Length of LOC | | |
| | (04) Level | | |
| | (06) of | | |
| | (08) Consciousness | | |
| | (10) Concussion | | |
| | <u>Spine</u> | | |
| | (02) Cervical | | |
| | (04) Thoracic | | |
| | (06) Lumbar | | |

SOURCE OF INJURY DATA**INJURY SOURCE****DIRECT/INDIRECT INJURY****CONFIDENCE LEVEL****OFFICIAL RECORDS**

- (1) Autopsy records with or without hospital/medical records
- (2) Hospital/medical records other than emergency room (e.g., discharge summary)
- (3) Emergency room records only (including associated X-rays or other lab reports)
- (4) Private physician, walk-in or emergency clinic

UNOFFICIAL RECORDS

- (5) Lay coroner report
- (6) E.M.S. personnel
- (7) Interviewee
- (8) Other source (specify): _____
- (9) Police

- (1) Certain
- (2) Probable
- (3) Possible
- (9) Unknown

- (1) Direct contact injury
- (2) Indirect contact injury
- (3) Noncontact injury
- (7) Injured, unknown source

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SOFT TISSUE INJURIES

Unrestrained driver

Height: 74 Inches; weight: 166 Pounds

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

AUTOPSY

Restrained?

☒ No☐ YesBlood Alcohol Level
(mg/dl)

BAL = .034

Glasgow Coma
Scale Score

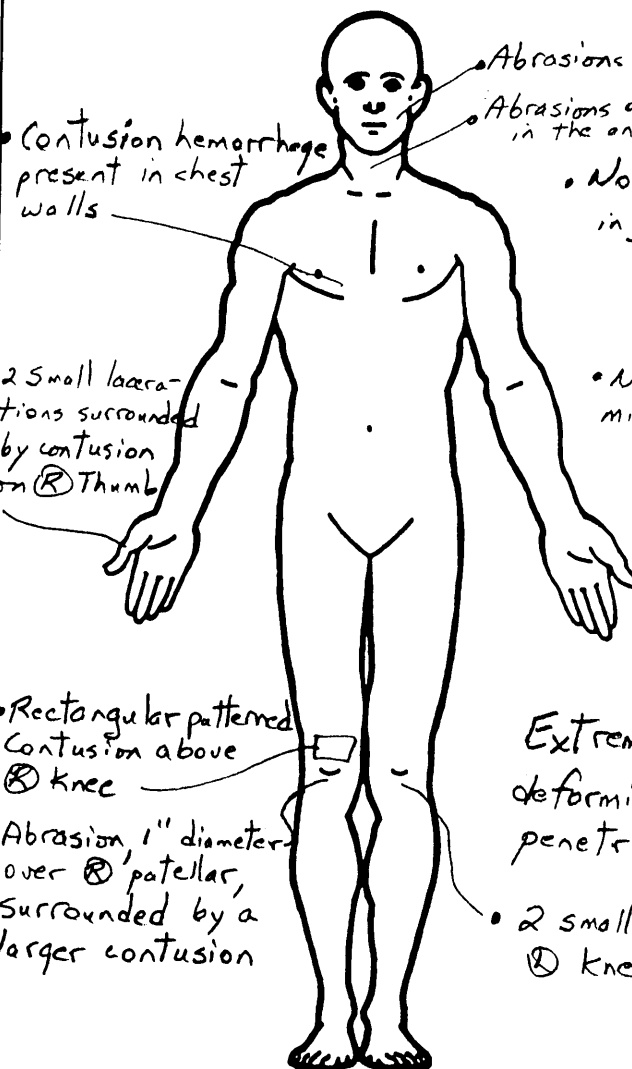
GCSS =

Units of Blood
Given

Units =

Arterial Blood Gases

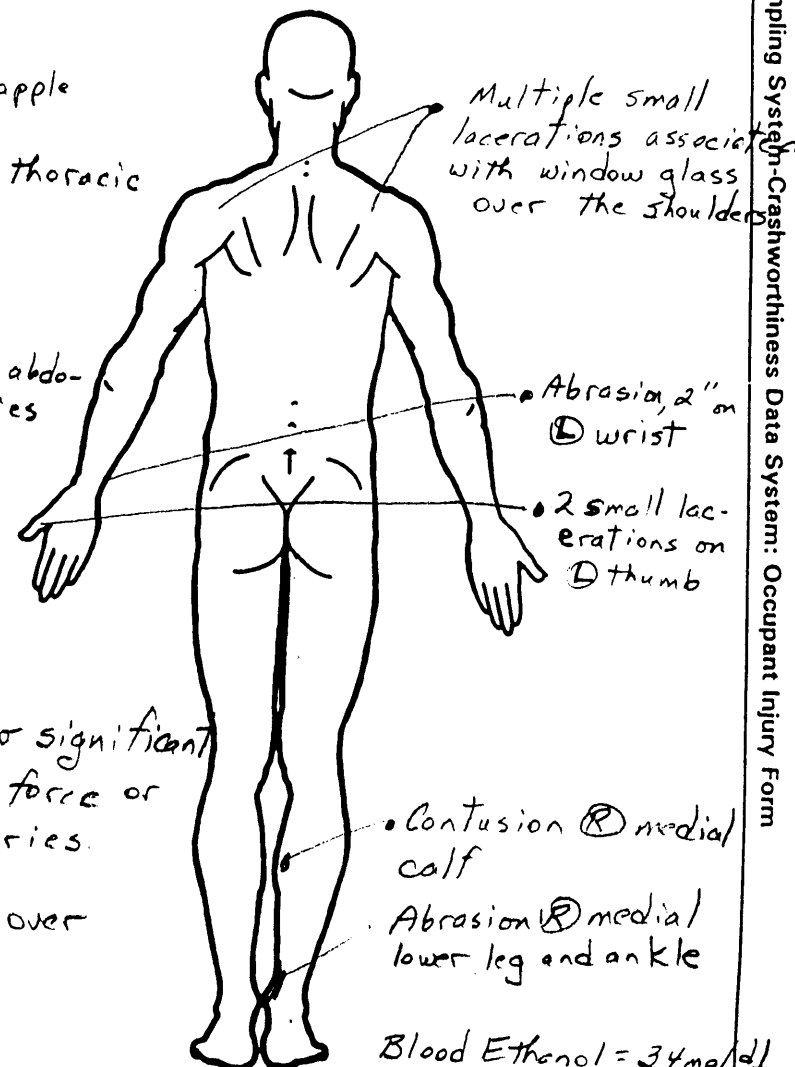
pH =

PO₂ =PCO₂ =HCO₃ =

• No external thoracic injuries

• No external abdominal injuries

Extremities: no significant deforming blunt force or penetrating injuries.



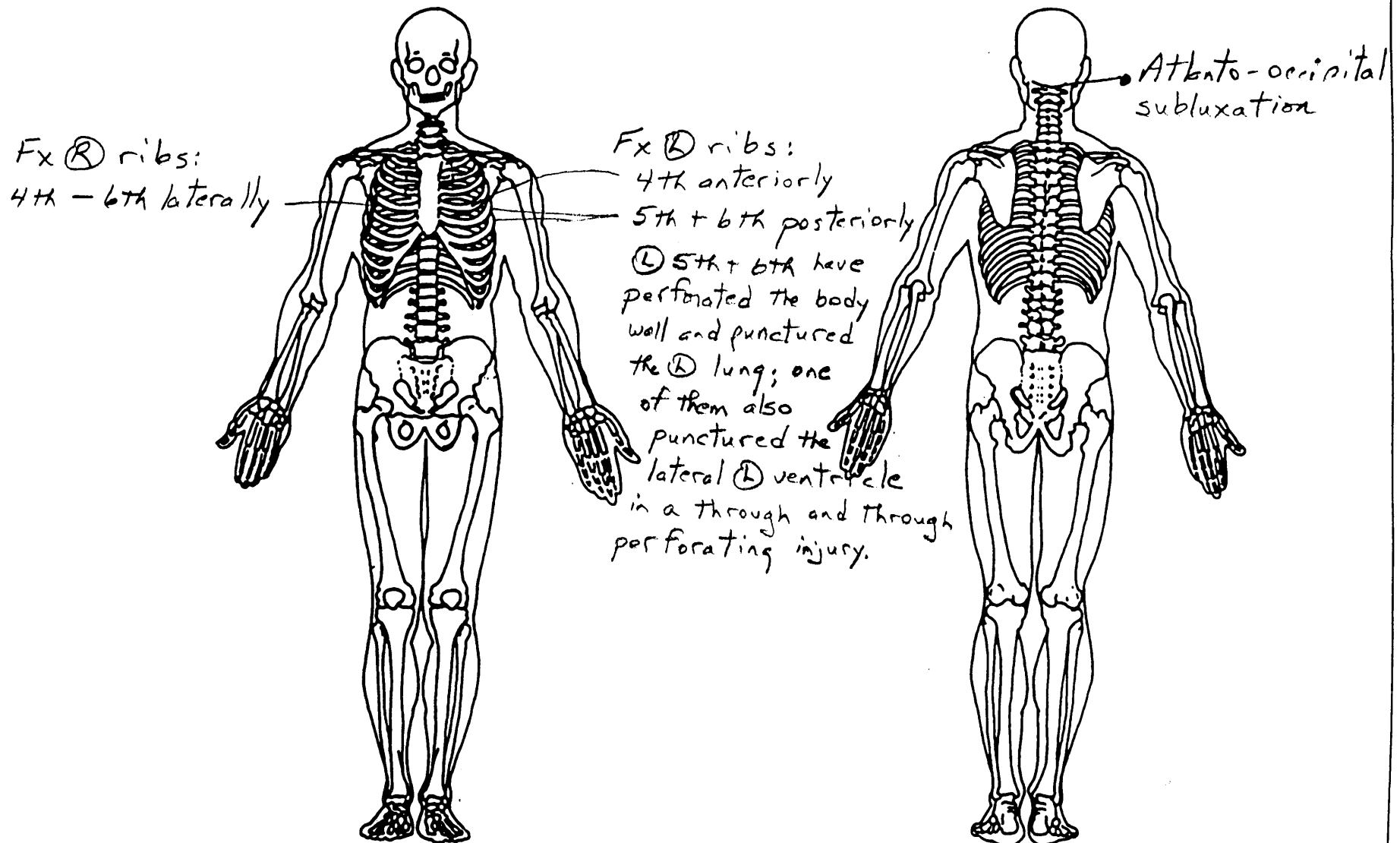
Blood Ethanol = 34mg/dl

• An odor like alcohol is apparent in the body cavities, in stomach

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SKELETAL INJURIES

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

AUTOPSY



INJURY SOURCES

FRONT

- (001) Windshield
- (002) Mirror
- (003) Sunvisor
- (004) Steering wheel rim
- (005) Steering wheel hub/spoke
- (006) Steering wheel (combination of codes 004 and 005)
- (007) Steering column, transmission selector lever, other attachment
- (008) Cellular telephone or CB radio
- (009) Add on equipment (e.g., tape deck, air conditioner)
- (010) Left instrument panel and below
- (011) Center instrument panel and below
- (012) Right instrument panel and below
- (013) Glove compartment door
- (014) Knee bolster
- (015) Windshield including one or more of the following: front header, A (A1/A2)-pillar, instrument panel, mirror, or steering assembly (driver side only)
- (016) Windshield including one or more of the following: front header, A (A1/A2)-pillar, instrument panel, or mirror (passenger side only)
- (017) Windshield reinforced by exterior object (specify): _____
- (019) Other front object (specify): _____

LEFT SIDE

- (051) Left side interior surface, excluding hardware or armrests
- (052) Left side hardware or armrest
- (053) Left A (A1/A2)-pillar
- (054) Left B-pillar
- (056) Other left pillar (specify): _____
- (056) Left side window glass
- (057) Left side window frame
- (058) Left side window sill
- (059) Left side window glass including one or more of the following: frame, window sill, A (A1/A2)-pillar, B-pillar, or roof side rail.
- (060) Other left side object (specify): _____

RIGHT SIDE

- (101) Right side interior surface, excluding hardware or armrests

- (102) Right side hardware or armrest
- (103) Right A (A1/A2)-pillar
- (104) Right B-pillar
- (105) Other right pillar (specify): _____
- (106) Right side window glass
- (107) Right side window frame
- (108) Right side window sill
- (109) Right side window glass including one or more of the following: frame, window sill, A (A1/A2)-pillar, B-pillar, or roof side rail.
- (110) Other right side object (specify): _____

INTERIOR

- (151) Seat, back support
- (152) Belt restraint webbing/buckle
- (153) Belt restraint B-pillar or door frame attachment point
- (154) Other restraint system component (specify): _____
- (155) Head restraint system
- (160) Other occupants (specify): _____
- (161) Interior loose objects
- (162) Child safety seat (specify): _____
- (163) Other interior object (specify): _____

AIR BAG

- (170) Air bag-driver side
- (171) Air bag-driver side and eyewear
- (172) Air bag-driver side and jewelry
- (173) Air bag-driver side and object held
- (174) Air bag-driver side and object in mouth
- (175) Air bag compartment cover-driver side
- (176) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and eyewear
- (177) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and jewelry
- (178) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and object held
- (179) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and object in mouth
- (180) Air bag-passenger side
- (181) Air bag-passenger side and eyewear
- (182) Air bag-passenger side and jewelry

- (183) Air bag-passenger side and object held
- (184) Air bag-passenger side and object in mouth
- (185) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side
- (186) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and eyewear
- (187) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and jewelry
- (188) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and object held
- (189) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and object in mouth
- (190) Other air bag (specify) _____
- (195) Other air bag compartment cover (specify) _____

ROOF

- (201) Front header
- (202) Rear header
- (203) Roof left side rail
- (204) Roof right side rail
- (205) Roof or convertible top

FLOOR

- (251) Floor (including toe pan)
- (252) Floor or console mounted transmission lever, including console
- (253) Parking brake handle
- (254) Foot controls including parking brake

REAR

- (301) Backlight (rear window)
- (302) Backlight storage rack, door, etc.
- (303) Other rear object (specify): _____

ADAPTIVE (ASSISTIVE) DRIVING EQUIPMENT

- (401) Hand controls for braking/acceleration
- (402) Steering control devices (attached to OEM steering wheel)
- (403) Steering knob attached to steering wheel
- (405) Replacement steering wheel (i.e., reduced diameter)
- (406) Joy stick steering controls
- (407) Wheelchair tie-downs
- (408) Modification to seat belts, (specify): _____
- (409) Additional or relocated switches, (specify): _____
- (410) Raised roof

- (411) Wall mounted head rest (used behind wheel chair)
- (412) Other adaptive device (specify): _____

EXTERIOR of OCCUPANT'S VEHICLE

- (451) Hood
- (452) Outside hardware (e.g., outside mirror, antenna)
- (453) Other exterior surface or tires (specify): _____
- (454) Unknown exterior objects

EXTERIOR OF OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE

- (501) Front bumper
- (502) Hood edge
- (503) Other front of vehicle (specify): _____
- (504) Hood
- (505) Hood ornament
- (506) Windshield, roof rail, A-pillar
- (507) Side surface
- (508) Side mirrors
- (509) Other side protrusions (specify): _____
- (510) Rear surface
- (511) Undercarriage
- (512) Tires and wheels
- (513) Other exterior of other motor vehicle (specify): _____
- (514) Unknown exterior of other motor vehicle

OTHER VEHICLE OR OBJECT IN THE ENVIRONMENT

- (551) Ground
- (598) Other vehicle or object (specify): _____
- (599) Unknown vehicle or object

NONCONTACT INJURY

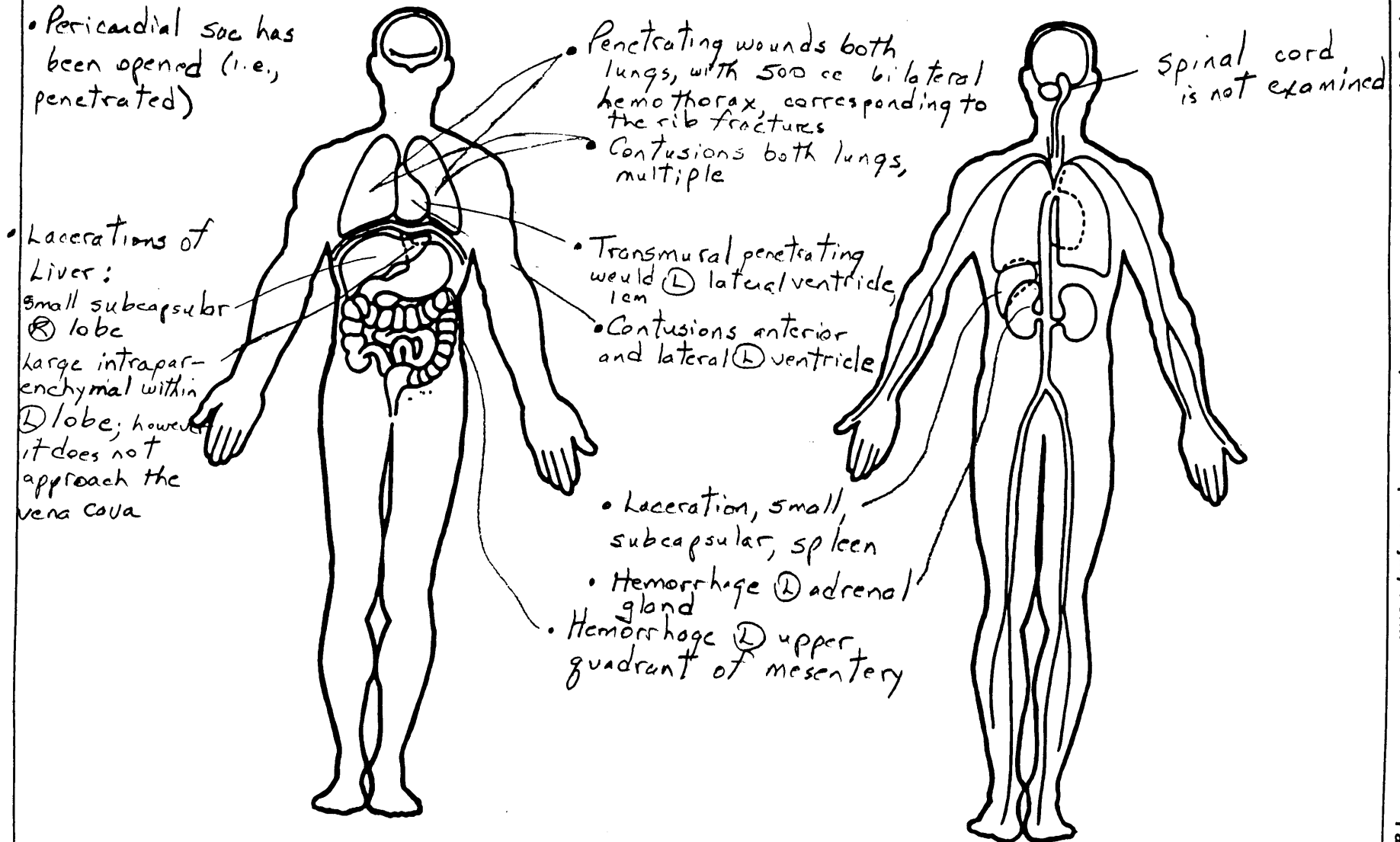
- (601) Fire in vehicle
- (602) Flying glass
- (603) Other noncontact injury source (specify): _____
- (604) Air bag exhaust gases
- (697) Injured, unknown source

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA —INTERNAL INJURIES

BEST AVAILABLE

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

AUTOPSY



CAUSE OF DEATH

BEST AVAILABLE

Blunt force injuries of chest and abdomen

ICD-9-CM

OTHER DRUGS (GV16)

| Specimen Test Type | Drug(s) | Drug Type |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blood and urine tests <input type="checkbox"/> Blood test only <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Urine test only <input type="checkbox"/> Other test <input type="checkbox"/> Unspecified | Urine positive for nicotine/tobacco Negative for: Opiates Amphetamines Barbiturates Benzodiazepines Cocaine metabolites THC metabolites Ethchlorvynol | other Narcotic Stimulant Depressant Depressant Stimulant Cannabinoid Depressant |

MEDICAL RECORD ABBREVIATIONS

| Symbol | Record Type Description |
|--------|--|
| A | Autopsy—medical information based upon an invasive examination of a body |
| ME | Medical examiner's record—where the information reported on the patient is based on a non-invasive examination of the body |
| AR | Admission record/summary—any medical information on this record should be considered as post-ER since it summarizes the patient's admission; these records are common in short hospitalizations and usually only contain: admission DX(s), final DX(s), and a listing of surgical treatments; ICD-9-CM codes are frequently available. |
| FS | Admission/discharge face sheet—face sheets are essentially the same as admission record/summaries and contain the same types of information as discussed above |
| DS | Discharge summary—shorten history of a patient's hospitalization highlighting the patient's major injuries; this record is often written from the perspective of its author which in many cases is a consultant |
| OS | Operative record—summary of a performed surgical operation often providing detailed information about a specific trauma; patients who survive the surgery are normally admitted; thus, this record is normally considered post-ER; however, if this record results from an outpatient surgery, then treat it as emergency-room related |
| FX | Radiographic records—taken after the patient has been admitted, or while in surgery or intensive care |
| PN | Patient progress notes—supplemental record containing additional nurses notes taken after the patient's admission |
| HP | History and physical exam—medical history and the results of the physical exam obtained by the emergency room physician assigned to the patient upon arrival at the emergency room |
| CN | Consultation record—consultations are in essence additional history and physical exams performed by doctors whose expertise was requested by the emergency room physician; the consultation may occur during the emergency room visit or after admission |
| ER | Emergency room report—where the author of this information is undefined |
| EN | Emergency room nurse—"nurse/complaint of" section on the emergency room report |
| ED | Emergency room doctor—"objective/physical exam" section plus "diagnosis and treatment" sections (i.e., doctor portion of emergency room report) |
| NN | Nurse notes—supplemental record containing additional notes taken by the emergency room nurse(s) |
| EX | Radiographic records—taken during the patients stay in the emergency room |
| CV | Coroner's verdict—statement of cause of death for legal specific regarding injuries; care must be exercised to ascertain the credentials of the verdict's author. |
| CR | Coroner's report—medical information based upon a noninvasive examination performed by a person who is not a doctor but who has the title of a coroner |
| ET | Emergency medical technician—report by a person who qualifies as an emergency medical services technician (EMS or EMT) |
| O | Other source—medical information based on an other source (e.g., newspaper, DVM—Doctor of Veterinary Medicine) |

| TIME | B/P | PULSE | RESPIRATIONS | SpO ₂ % | PUPILS | SKIN |
|------|-----|--|--|--------------------|---|--|
| 2240 | 76 | Rate <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | Rate 112 <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> Rales <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> L > R <input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Labored <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted | | <input type="checkbox"/> Peril <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated <input type="checkbox"/> Constricted <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Unequal | <input type="checkbox"/> Warm <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Moist <input type="checkbox"/> Cool <input type="checkbox"/> Clammy <input type="checkbox"/> Cold <input type="checkbox"/> Pale <input type="checkbox"/> Sweaty <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted <input type="checkbox"/> Cap. Refill <input type="checkbox"/> Sec. |
| 2210 | 76 | Rate <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | Rate <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> Rales <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> L > R <input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Labored <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted | | <input type="checkbox"/> Peril <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated <input type="checkbox"/> Constricted <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Unequal | <input type="checkbox"/> Warm <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Moist <input type="checkbox"/> Cool <input type="checkbox"/> Clammy <input type="checkbox"/> Cold <input type="checkbox"/> Pale <input type="checkbox"/> Sweaty <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted <input type="checkbox"/> Cap. Refill <input type="checkbox"/> Sec. |
| | | Rate <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | Rate <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> Rales <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> L > R <input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Labored <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted | | <input type="checkbox"/> Peril <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated <input type="checkbox"/> Constricted <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Unequal | <input type="checkbox"/> Warm <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Moist <input type="checkbox"/> Cool <input type="checkbox"/> Clammy <input type="checkbox"/> Cold <input type="checkbox"/> Pale <input type="checkbox"/> Sweaty <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted <input type="checkbox"/> Cap. Refill <input type="checkbox"/> Sec. |

| THERAPY | | | | MEDICAL HISTORY | |
|---------|------------|-------|--|-----------------|--|
| TIME | DOSAGE LPM | ROUTE | Mark each matrix square which applies to injury to specific areas listed below | | |
| | | | Head | | <input type="checkbox"/> Alcoholism <input type="checkbox"/> Heart Disease |
| | | | Face / eye | | <input type="checkbox"/> Asthma <input type="checkbox"/> High Blood Pressure |
| | | | Neck | | <input type="checkbox"/> Behavioral Disorder <input type="checkbox"/> Kidney Disease |
| | | | Chest | | <input type="checkbox"/> Cancer <input type="checkbox"/> Seizures |
| | | | Back | | <input type="checkbox"/> COPD <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | Abdomen | | <input type="checkbox"/> CVA <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | Upper arm / shoulder | | <input type="checkbox"/> Diabetes <input type="checkbox"/> None |
| | | | Lower arm / elbow | | |
| | | | Hand / wrist | | |
| | | | Upper leg / hip | | |
| | | | Lower leg / knee | | |
| | | | Foot / Ankle | | |

| GLASGOW COMA SCALE | | Eyes | | Verbal Response | | Motor Response | | Total Score | | Time | |
|-------------------------|---|------|------|-----------------|--|----------------|--|-------------|--|------|--|
| Spontaneous | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| To verbal command | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| To pain | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| No response | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oriented | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Confused | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Inappropriate words | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Incomprehensible sounds | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| No response | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Obeys commands | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Localized pain | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Withdraws | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Abnormal flexion | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Abnormal extension | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| No response | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Score | | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 2152 | 2210 | | | | | | | | |

| TO THE SCENE: | | FROM THE SCENE: | | NO TRANSPORT | | SCENE DEATH: | | WORK RELATED: | | SUSPECTED: | |
|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> Cancelled | <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal | <input type="checkbox"/> No Patient | <input type="checkbox"/> Pnv. Car | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Transport | <input type="checkbox"/> Transport | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> No Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> No Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> No Lights & Siren | <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal | <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal | <input type="checkbox"/> No Patient | <input type="checkbox"/> Pnv. Car | <input type="checkbox"/> No Transport | <input type="checkbox"/> Transport | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

| SAFETY EQUIPMENT: | | MODE OF INJURY | | CARE PRIOR TO AMBULANCE ARRIVAL | |
|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder | <input type="checkbox"/> Secured Child Seat | <input type="checkbox"/> ATV / REC | <input type="checkbox"/> Explosion | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Motorcycle | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Air Bag | <input type="checkbox"/> Unsecured Child Seat | <input type="checkbox"/> Bicycle | <input type="checkbox"/> Fall | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Motor Vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> None |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder Strap | <input type="checkbox"/> Helmet | <input type="checkbox"/> Blunt / Assault | <input type="checkbox"/> Gunshot | <input type="checkbox"/> Pedestrian | <input type="checkbox"/> Other |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lap Belt | <input type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> Drowning | <input type="checkbox"/> Inhalation | <input type="checkbox"/> Poison | <input type="checkbox"/> Other |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other | <input type="checkbox"/> Electrical | <input type="checkbox"/> Machinery | <input type="checkbox"/> Stab / Cut | <input type="checkbox"/> Thermal/Flame |

| PLACE OF INCIDENT: | | PATIENT LOCATION: | | CARE PROVIDED | |
|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Home | <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Driver | <input type="checkbox"/> Fire Dept. | <input type="checkbox"/> Immobilization | <input type="checkbox"/> IV's |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Street/Highway | <input type="checkbox"/> Clinic | <input type="checkbox"/> Passenger | <input type="checkbox"/> Police | <input type="checkbox"/> CPR | <input type="checkbox"/> Medications |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Public Bldg. | <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial Site | <input type="checkbox"/> Front | <input type="checkbox"/> Other Amb. | <input type="checkbox"/> Defib | <input type="checkbox"/> Oxygen |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational site | <input type="checkbox"/> Extended Care Facility | <input type="checkbox"/> Rear | <input type="checkbox"/> Bystander | <input type="checkbox"/> Dressing | <input type="checkbox"/> Airway mgt |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Residential site | <input type="checkbox"/> Farm | <input type="checkbox"/> Ambulatory | <input type="checkbox"/> Family | <input type="checkbox"/> Extrication | |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> Ejected | | | |

Narrative should include a complete chronological flow of events, including times, patient condition, each procedure rendered and how each affected the patient's condition, and, if patient is monitored, describe ECG and staple ECG strip to original report.

Called to 10-50 type unknown @ St Rd
While enroute officer advised that it was a PI, head-on
collision. At least two patients upon our arrival, noted a dark BMC Sierra
full size pickup cab & heavy damage to front end & front corner pushed into driver
compartment. The second vehicle was an F350 Rodeo & the same kind of
damage. Two people in vehicle. was in the driver seat, driver door was
pushed in & was past rear passenger door. Air bag driver side deployed. Steering wheel was
beat down. was confused advised he wanted out of the vehicle, said that
his neck and back hurt. Pulse-radial was very weak - hard to find. Breathing was
labored. Placed C-collar on him from behind for that was the only access I had to
him. When placed C-collar noted that the trachea deviated B.I. totally

Signature of Paramedic _____ Chauffeur Name _____ Technician Name _____ Technician Name _____

Person receiving Pt _____ Medical Control _____ IHERN ☐ Cellular ☐ 800 meg ☐

| BILLING INFORMATION | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Name of Guarantor | Relationship to Patient | Medicare Number | Mileage |
| Home Address (street, apartment /RR#, city or town, Zip code) | Employer | Medicaid Number | |
| | Home Telephone | State | Other Insurance Information |

I request that payment of authorized Medicare benefits be made either to me or on my behalf for any services furnished me by the Columbus Regional Hospital. I authorize any holder of medical or information about me to release to the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and its agents any information needed to determine these benefits or benefits for related services. I further authorize my treatment and transportation by the Columbus Regional Hospital.

| AIRWAY | | | | | | BLOOD | | |
|--------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Time | Attempts | Successful | Tube size | Initial | Blood drawn (time) | | | |
| | | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Red | <input type="checkbox"/> Purple | <input type="checkbox"/> Green | |
| | | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Blue | <input type="checkbox"/> Other | | |

| ECG | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------|--------------------|----|--------------------|----|----------------------------|
| Defibrillation | <input type="checkbox"/> Automatic | Time | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Manual | <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-automatic | Joules | | | | | |
| Cardiac pacing | Rate | /min | Electrical capture | mA | Mechanical capture | mA | Time of mechanical capture |
| | | | | | | | Interpretation |

After noting trachea distorted, evaluated for an active airway problem. Had a radial pulse, breathing shallow and less effective than by mouth, not attempting to breathe due to patient location. Attempts at IV unsuccessful x2. Bp = 120/80. IV was due to mechanism of injury. At this time medic arrived, care was transferred to him and he called it as a 10-0. No further care was done for the multiple injuries and length of extrication. Medic asked for the surgeon and was then asked to assist per Medical Control. No other changes noted during assistance.

Signature of Physician

Signature of Medic

Chauffeur

Tech

Gold Conv - Med. Dir.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY
FORENSIC DIVISION

AUTOPSY REPORT

Name: Autopsy No:
Age: 39 years Date: 1996
Sex: Male Time: 7:30 A.M.
Performed by: Performed for: County Coroner

ANATOMIC FINDINGS

1. Thoracic Trauma
 - A. transmurial penetrating wound, lateral left ventricle
 - B. anterior and lateral left ventricular contusion
 - C. penetrating wounds and corresponding contusion of both lungs
 - D. 500 cc bilateral hemothorax
 - E. rib fractures: left 4th anteriorly, left 5th & 6th posteriorly, & right 4th through 6th laterally
2. Abdominal Trauma
 - A. subcapsular and intraparenchymal lacerations of the liver
 - B. small subcapsular splenic laceration
 - C. left upper quadrant mesenteric hemorrhage
 - D. left adrenal hemorrhage
3. Atlanto-occipital subluxation

TOXICOLOGY

Blood ethanol 34 mg/dL
Urine positive for nicotine and caffeine

CAUSE OF DEATH

Blunt Force Injuries of Chest and Abdomen

MANNER OF DEATH

Accident (Driver)

Ph.D., M.D.
Forensic Pathologist

M.D.
Resident Pathologist

Page 2

CIRCUMSTANTIAL SUMMARY

A middle aged white male who was involved in a head-on collision. He was an unrestrained driver struck by a person who crossed the midline.

DOCUMENTS AND EVIDENCE EXAMINED

Telephone conversation with _____ of the
County Coroner's Office.

X-RAYS

None

IDENTIFICATION

1996 at 7:30 A.M., a complete post mortem examination was performed on the body of _____ who was identified by _____ County Coroner's toe tag. Persons present for the autopsy included Dr. _____ and _____

CLOTHING AND VALUABLES: Shirt, jeans, boxers, belt, socks, 1 shoe full of glass, 1 diamond ring, 1 wedding band, 4 sets of keys, \$15.82, pocket knife, nail clippers, money clip, pack of cigarettes and lighter

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION

The body is that of a well developed, well nourished white male adult. The body length is 74 inches and the body weight is 166 pounds. Scalp hair is brown. Jaundice is not present in the skin or sclerae.

The head is normocephalic. The irides are blue and the sclerae are white. The pupils are round and equal in diameter. There are no contact lenses present and

there are no conjunctival petechiae. The nose is unremarkable. There is mucus in the nares and mouth. Teeth are present. There is no denture. Oral hygiene is good. The two ears are not pierced.

There is no significant increase in the anteroposterior diameter of the chest. The breasts are symmetrical without palpable masses and the nipples appear normal without discharge. The abdomen is not distended. The external genitalia are those of a long foreskin male adult. The anus is not dilated and has no evidence of injury.

The extremities are symmetrical and there are no significant deforming blunt force or penetrating injuries.

The following scars, nevi and tattoos are present: None

SIGNS OF DEATH: Rigor mortis is generalized and post mortem lividity is purple and fixed on the posterior surface of the body.

ARTIFACTS: The following artifacts of medical and post mortem care are present:
Cervical collar

The following artifacts of putrefaction are present: None

INJURIES

There are no external thoracic injuries. The left fourth rib is fractured in an anterior position beyond the costal chondral junction. The left fifth and sixth ribs are fractured in the posterior position. The right fourth, fifth and sixth ribs are fractured laterally. The left fifth and sixth ribs which are fractured, have perforated through the body wall and punctured the left lung. One of them has also punctured the lateral left ventricle in a through and through perforating injury. The pericardial sac has also been opened. There are also contusions and puncture wounds of the right lung. There are no external injuries to the abdomen. There is a small sub capsular hepatic laceration in the right lobe and a large intraparenchymal hepatic laceration within the left lobe of the liver. However, it does not approach the inferior vena cava. There is a small sub capsular laceration of the spleen. A hemorrhage is found within the left adrenal.

There are abrasions to the left cheek and over the adam's apple in the neck. Within the neck, there is an Atlanto-occipital subluxation. The back has multiple small lacerations associated with window glass over the shoulders. There are two small lacerations surrounded by contusion on the right thumb and a 2 inch abrasion on the left wrist. There are two small lacerations also on the left thumb. There is a rectangular patterned contusion above the right knee. Over the patella there is an abrasion that is 1 inch in diameter surrounded by a larger contusion and a contusion of the right medial calf. There is an abrasion of the right medial lower leg and ankle. There are also two small abrasions over the left knee. These injuries may reflect the body having collided with the dashboard.

INTERNAL EXAMINATION

SEROUS CAVITIES: The body cavities are opened with a standard Y-shaped incision. The cranial cavity is opened with a coronal incision of the scalp and removal of the calvarium. An odor like alcohol is apparent in the body cavities. The lungs are well aerated and fill the pleural cavities.

There is no evidence of pneumothorax. There is 500 ml of blood in either pleural cavity. The pleural surfaces are smooth and glistening and there are no pleural adhesions. The pericardial sac is opened. There is no evidence of pericarditis. There is no evidence of peritonitis. There is no blood in the peritoneal cavity. There is no ascitic fluid. After removal of the organs from the body, inspection of the serous cavities reveals no evidence of fracture of the sternum, clavicles, vertebral column or pelvic bones. The left 4th rib is fractured anteriorly and the 5th and 6th left ribs are fractured posteriorly. The right 4th-6th ribs are fractured laterally. Contusion hemorrhage is present in the body walls.

NECK ORGANS: The larynx and trachea are in the midline. The neck dissection is performed following removal of the thoracoabdominal viscera. No significant hemorrhage is present in the skin, fat or sternocleidomastoid muscles of the anterior neck. The strap muscles are free of hemorrhage. The thyroid gland is symmetrical and composed of reddish-brown parenchyma. There is no hemorrhage in the intrinsic muscles of the larynx. The laryngeal cartilages and hyoid bone are not fractured. There is no obstruction of the respiratory tract in the nasopharynx, larynx or trachea. There is scant mucus in the larynx. The mucosa of the hypopharynx, larynx

and trachea is smooth and glistening without ulceration or tumor. The arytenoides muscles are free of hemorrhage. Cervical lymph nodes are appropriate for age. No fractures or dislocations of the cervical vertebrae are detected.

THYMUS: The thymus is not identified.

HEART: The 370 gram heart is in usual position with respect to the great vessels and chest cavity. The left ventricle is firm. The left ventricle is not significantly hypertrophied and the cardiac chambers are not dilated. On opening the aorta and pulmonary trunk, there is no evidence of air embolism and there is no evidence of pulmonary thromboembolism. There is no evidence of pericarditis. There are no epicardial petechiae. The circumflex coronary artery arises from the left main coronary. The coronary arteries are examined by multiple cross sections. There is no significant atherosclerotic plaque in the major coronary arteries.

The left main coronary artery is generally not narrowed by plaque. The left anterior descending coronary artery is generally not narrowed by plaque. The circumflex coronary artery is generally not narrowed by plaque. The right coronary artery is generally not narrowed by plaque.

Thrombosis of a coronary artery is not present. The cardiac valve leaflets are delicate, translucent and membranous. The circumferences of the cardiac valves are within normal limits for age and heart size.

There is no softening or mottling of the myocardium due to recent myocardial infarction or necrosis. There is no myocardial fibrosis. There is a transmural puncture wound in the lateral left ventricle that measures 1 cm. There is no myocardial contusion. There are no defects in the atrial or ventricular septa. The ductus arteriosus is not patent. Autolysis is not significant.

VASCULAR SYSTEM: The aorta and its main branches show no atherosclerosis. There is no evidence of aneurysm, coarctation, dissection or laceration of the aorta. The renal arteries are not stenotic.

LUNGS: Right: 490 grams. Left: 660 grams. There is moderate bilateral atelectasis. The trachea is complete, without malformation, from the larynx to the carina. There is no aspirated gastric material and no aspirated blood in the trachea. The distal

bronchi contain scant mucus. The pleural surfaces are smooth and glistening. No petechiae are visible. The lungs and hilar nodes are moderately anthracotic and there is mild centrilobular emphysema. There are focal small blebs at the pleural surface of the left lung. On cut section, there is no aspirated blood apparent in alveoli. Bronchopneumonia is not recognized. There is no focal consolidation and no tumor. There is no significant passive congestion of the lungs. There is no evidence of pulmonary edema. There are penetrating wounds of both lungs corresponding to the rib fractures. There are multiple pulmonary contusions. Pulmonary thromboemboli are not present. There is no putrid gas cavitation.

LIVER: The 1670 gram liver has a focally lacerated capsular surface. There is a small right subcapsular laceration and a large left intraparenchymal laceration at approximately the venacula. On cut section, the parenchyma has a nutmeg brown and tan pattern and a lobular architecture. The liver is not significantly passively congested. Metastatic tumor is not present. The hepatic duct is patent. The gallbladder is present. There are no gallstones. Autolysis of the liver is not significant.

PANCREAS: The pancreas is appropriate in shape and size with respect to total body fat stores. On cut surface, it is lobular with interspersed fat without focal calcification, fibrosis, hemorrhage and/or fat necrosis. Autolysis is not significant.

GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM: The esophagus is lined with glistening white mucosa. The stomach is coarsely rugated. The stomach contains 50 ml of fluid. There is an odor like alcohol in the stomach. There are no erosions or ulcers in the stomach or duodenum. There is a small mesenteric hemorrhage in the left upper quadrant. The small bowel and colon are intact without perforation, diverticula or palpable tumors. The vermiform appendix is present.

SPLEEN: The 200 gram spleen is composed of very soft red and white trabecular pulp. There is slight laceration of the splenic capsule. Autolysis is not significant.

ADRENALS: Two adrenals are present with golden brown cortex and white medulla.

There is a left adrenal hemorrhage. No cortical nodules are present in either adrenal. Autolysis is not significant.

URINARY TRACT: Right kidney: 120 grams. Left kidney: 150 grams. The two kidneys, ureters and a bladder are present in their usual positions without dilatation. The kidneys are symmetrical in shape and size. The capsules strip from the cortices with ease and the cortical surfaces are smooth. On cut section, the cortex appears of ample thickness and the medulla appears ample. The kidneys are not congested. There are no stones or tumors in the kidneys, pelvis, ureters or bladder. The mucosa of the urinary bladder appears glistening. Autolysis of the kidneys is not significant.

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM: The prostate is not enlarged. The testes are descended into the scrotum and are usual in size for the age.

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM: There is no hemorrhage in the scalp and galea. The dura, removed by stripping from the calvarium and base of the skull, shows no epidural or subdural hemorrhage. The cerebral and cerebellar hemispheres of the 1500 gram brain are symmetrical. The leptomeninges are transparent and can be stripped with ease. There is no subarachnoid hemorrhage. There is no flattening of the gyri and no widening of the sulci. The major vessels at the base of the brain have a usual anatomic distribution and there is no significant atherosclerosis. The cranial nerves are symmetrical and intact. There is no evidence of herniation at any of the portals of the brain. On serial coronal sectioning of the brain, there is no internal evidence of contusion, edema, hemorrhage, tumor, atrophy, infection or infarction in the cerebrum, cerebellum and brain stem. There are no fractures of the convexity or base of the skull. There is an Atlanto-occipital subluxation. The spinal cord is not examined.

PHOTOGRAPHS: None

SPECIMENS FOR FIREARMS EXAMINATION OR TRACE EVIDENCE: None

SPECIMENS FOR TOXICOLOGY: Blood and urine
Specimens Analyzed: Blood and urine

SPECIMENS FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS: None

SPECIMENS FOR CULTURE: None

MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION: Tissue samples representative of the major organs and injuries have been processed onto glass slides for microscopic examination. These histologic specimens have been examined and there are no additional significant pathologic findings other than those noted on the Anatomic Findings.

UNIVERSITY

FORENSIC TOXICOLOGY REPORT

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Demographic Data:

Name:

Submitted by:

Forensic Pathology

Specimens:

1

Blood, gray top

1

Urine (7 mL)

Case No.:

Date submitted:

0830

96-7760

96-7761

Chain of Custody:

Acceptable

Tests ordered:

Blood volatile screen; Urine drug screen

RESULTS

Blood Volatile Screen

Positive

Ethanol

34 mg/dL

Urine Immunoassay Screens

Opiates

Negative

Amphetamines

Negative

Barbiturates

Negative

Benzodiazepines

Negative

Cocaine metabolites

Negative

THC metabolites

Negative

Urine ethchlorvynol spot test

Negative

Urine basic drug GC/MS Screen

consistent with:

Nicotine/Cotinine

Caffeine

DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY
AND LABORATORY MEDICINE

Results reviewed by:

DRUG ANALYSIS LABORATORY
FOR
ATHLETIC DRUG TESTING
AND TOXICOLOGY

Date:

9/6

NASS CDS OCCUPANT ASSESSMENT FORM:
CASE VEHICLE RIGHT FRONT PASSENGER



U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration

OCCUPANT ASSESSMENT FORM

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 2127-0021

NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

| OCCUPANT'S SEATING | |
|---|--|
| 1. Primary Sampling Unit Number <u>10</u> | 10. Occupant's Seat Position <u>13</u> |
| 2. Case Number - Stratum <u>9616</u> | <i>Front Seat</i> |
| 3. Vehicle Number <u>01</u> | (11) Left side |
| 4. Occupant Number <u>02</u> | (12) Middle |
| (13) Right side | |
| (14) Other (specify): _____ | |
| (15) On or in the lap of another occupant | |
| <i>Second Seat</i> | |
| (21) Left side | |
| (22) Middle | |
| (23) Right side | |
| (24) Other (specify): _____ | |
| (25) On or in the lap of another occupant | |
| <i>Third Seat</i> | |
| (31) Left side | |
| (32) Middle | |
| (33) Right side | |
| (34) Other (specify): _____ | |
| (35) On or in the lap of another occupant | |
| <i>Fourth Seat</i> | |
| (41) Left side | |
| (42) Middle | |
| (43) Right side | |
| (44) Other (specify): _____ | |
| (45) On or in the lap of another occupant | |
| (97) In or on unenclosed area | |
| (98) Other seat (specify): _____ | |
| (99) Unknown | |
| 11. Occupant's Posture <u>9</u> | |
| (0) Normal posture | |
| <i>Abnormal posture</i> | |
| (1) Kneeling or standing on seat | |
| (2) Lying on or across seat | |
| (3) Kneeling, standing or sitting in front of seat | |
| (4) Sitting sideways or turned to talk with another occupant or to look out a rear window | |
| (5) Sitting on a console | |
| (6) Lying back in a reclined seat position | |
| (7) Bracing with feet or hands on a surface in front of seat | |
| (8) Other abnormal posture (specify): _____ | |
| (9) Unknown | |

| OCCUPANT'S CHARACTERISTICS | |
|---|--|
| 5. Occupant's Age <u>49</u> | |
| Code actual age at time of accident. | |
| (00) Less than one year old (specify by month): _____ | |
| (97) 97 years and older | |
| (99) Unknown | |
| 6. Occupant's Sex <u>2</u> | |
| (1) Male | |
| (2) Female-not reported pregnant | |
| (3) Female-pregnant-1st trimester(1st-3rd month) | |
| (4) Female-pregnant-2nd trimester(4th-6th month) | |
| (5) Female-pregnant-3rd trimester(7th-9th month) | |
| (6) Female-pregnant-term unknown | |
| (9) Unknown | |
| 7. Occupant's Height <u>168</u> | |
| Code actual height to the nearest centimeter. | |
| (999) Unknown | |
| <u>66</u> inches X 2.54 = <u>167.6</u> centimeters | |
| 8. Occupant's Weight <u>092</u> | |
| Code actual weight to the nearest kilogram. | |
| (999) Unknown | |
| <u>202</u> pounds X .4536 = <u>91.6</u> kilograms | |
| 9. Occupant's Role <u>2</u> | |
| (1) Driver | |
| (2) Passenger | |
| (9) Unknown | |

EJECTION/ENTRAPMENT12. Ejection 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Complete ejection
- (2) Partial ejection
- (3) Ejection, unknown degree
- (9) Unknown

13. Ejection Area 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Windshield
- (2) Left front
- (3) Right front
- (4) Left rear
- (5) Right rear
- (6) Rear
- (7) Roof
- (8) Other area (e.g., back of pickup, etc.)
(specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

14. Ejection Medium 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Door/hatch/tailgate
- (2) Nonfixed roof structure
- (3) Fixed glazing
- (4) Nonfixed glazing (specify): _____
- (5) Integral structure
- (8) Other medium (specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

15. Medium Status (Immediately Prior To Impact) 0

- (0) No ejection
- (1) Open
- (2) Closed
- (3) Integral structure
- (9) Unknown

16. Entrapment 0

- (0) Not entrapped/exit not inhibited
- (1) Entrapped/pinned - mechanically restrained
- (2) Could not exit vehicle due to jammed doors, fire, etc.
(specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

17. Occupant Mobility 0

- (0) Occupant fatal before removed from vehicle
- (1) Removed from vehicle while unconscious or not oriented to time or place
- (2) Removed from vehicle due to perceived serious injuries
- (3) Exited vehicle with some assistance
- (4) Exited vehicle under own power
- (5) Occupant fully ejected
- (8) Removed from vehicle for other reasons
(specify): _____
- (9) Unknown

BELT SYSTEM FUNCTION

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>18. Manual (Active) Belt System Availability <u>4</u></p> <p>(0) None available</p> <p>(1) Belt removed/destroyed</p> <p>(2) Shoulder belt</p> <p>(3) Lap belt</p> <p>(4) Lap and shoulder belt</p> <p>(5) Belt available—type unknown</p> <p><i>Integral Belt Partially Destroyed</i></p> <p>(6) Shoulder belt (lap belt destroyed/removed)</p> <p>(7) Lap belt (shoulder belt destroyed/removed)</p> <p>(8) Other belt (specify):</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> | <p>22. Manual Shoulder Belt Upper Anchorage Adjustment <u>1</u></p> <p>(0) No manual shoulder belt</p> <p>(1) No upper anchorage adjustment for manual shoulder belt</p> <p><i>Adjustable shoulder Belt Upper Anchorage</i></p> <p>(2) In full up position</p> <p>(3) In mid position</p> <p>(4) In full down position</p> <p>(5) Position unknown</p> <p>(9) Unknown if position has adjustable upper anchorage adjustment</p> |
| <p>19. Manual (Active) Belt System Use <u>04</u></p> <p>(00) None used, not available, or belt removed/destroyed</p> <p>(01) Inoperative (specify):</p> <p>(02) Shoulder belt</p> <p>(03) Lap belt</p> <p>(04) Lap and shoulder belt</p> <p>(05) Belt used—type unknown</p> <p>(08) Other belt used (specify):</p> <p>(12) Shoulder belt used with child safety seat</p> <p>(13) Lap belt used with child safety seat</p> <p>(14) Lap and shoulder belt used with child safety seat</p> <p>(15) Belt used with child safety seat—type unknown</p> <p>(18) Other belt used with child safety seat (specify):</p> <p>(99) Unknown if belt used</p> | <p>23. Automatic (Passive) Belt System Availability/Function <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available</p> <p>(1) 2 point automatic belts</p> <p>(2) 3 point automatic belts</p> <p>(3) Automatic belts - type unknown</p> <p><i>Non-functional</i></p> <p>(4) Automatic belts destroyed or rendered inoperative</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> |
| <p>20. Proper Use of Manual (Active) Belts <u>1</u></p> <p>(0) None used or not available</p> <p>(1) Belt used properly</p> <p>(2) Belt used properly with child safety seat</p> <p><i>Belt Used Improperly</i></p> <p>(3) Shoulder belt worn under arm</p> <p>(4) Shoulder belt worn behind back or seat</p> <p>(5) Belt worn around more than one person</p> <p>(6) Lap belt worn on abdomen</p> <p>(7) Lap belt or lap and shoulder belt used improperly with child safety seat (specify):</p> <p>(8) Other improper use of manual belt system (specify):</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> | <p>24. Automatic (Passive) Belt System Use <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available/destroyed or rendered inoperative</p> <p>(1) Automatic belt in use</p> <p>(2) Automatic belt not in use (manually disconnected, motorized track inoperative) (specify):</p> <p>(3) Automatic belt use unknown</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> |
| <p>21. Manual (Active) Belt Failure Modes During Accident <u>1</u></p> <p>(0) No manual belt used or not available</p> <p>(1) No manual belt failure(s)</p> <p>(2) Torn webbing (stretched webbing not included)</p> <p>(3) Broken buckle or latchplate</p> <p>(4) Upper anchorage separated</p> <p>(5) Other anchorage separated (specify):</p> <p>(6) Broken retractor</p> <p>(7) Combination of above (specify):</p> <p>(8) Other manual belt failure (specify):</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> | <p>25. Automatic (Passive) Belt System Type <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available</p> <p>(1) Non-motorized system</p> <p>(2) Motorized system</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> |
| | <p>26. Proper Use of Automatic (Passive) Belt System <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available/not used</p> <p>(1) Automatic belt used properly</p> <p>(2) Automatic belt used properly with child safety seat</p> <p><i>Automatic Belt Used Improperly</i></p> <p>(3) Automatic shoulder belt worn under arm</p> <p>(4) Automatic shoulder belt worn behind back</p> <p>(5) Automatic belt worn around more than one person</p> <p>(6) Lap portion of automatic belt worn on abdomen</p> <p>(7) Automatic lap and shoulder belt or automatic shoulder belt used improperly with child safety seat (specify):</p> <p>(8) Other improper use of automatic belt system (specify):</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> |
| | <p>27. Automatic (Passive) Belt Failure Modes During Accident <u>0</u></p> <p>(0) Not equipped/not available/not in use</p> <p>(1) No automatic belt failure(s)</p> <p>(2) Torn webbing (stretched webbing not included)</p> <p>(3) Broken buckle or latchplate</p> <p>(4) Upper anchorage separated</p> <p>(5) Other anchorage separated (specify):</p> <p>(6) Broken retractor</p> <p>(7) Combination of above (specify):</p> <p>(8) Other automatic belt failure (specify):</p> <p>(9) Unknown</p> |

POLICE REPORTED RESTRAINT USE**AIR BAG SYSTEM FUNCTION**28. Police Reported Belt Use 4

- (0) None used
 (1) Police did not indicate belt use
 (2) Shoulder belt
 (3) Lap belt
 (4) Lap and shoulder belt
 (5) Belt used, type not specified
 (6) Child safety seat
 (7) Automatic belt
 (8) Other type belt, (specify):

(9) Police indicated "unknown"

29. Police Reported Air Bag Availability/Function 1

- (0) No air bag available
 (1) Police did not indicate air bag availability/function
 (2) Deployed
 (3) Not deployed
 (4) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Police indicated "unknown"

Check the Primary Source Used In Determining Belt Use.

- ☒ Vehicle inspection
☐ Official injury data
☐ Driver/occupant interview
☐ Other (specify):

☐ Unknown if belt used

30. Frontal Air Bag System Availability/Function (This Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) Air bag

Non-functional

- (2) Air bag disconnected (specify):

- (3) Air bag not reinstalled
 (9) Unknown

31. Frontal Air Bag System Deployment (This Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
 (2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
 (3) Deployed, details unknown
 (4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
 (5) Unknown if deployed
 (7) Nondeployed
 (9) Unknown

32. Other Than First Seat Frontal Air Bag Availability/Function (This Occupant Position) 0

- (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) Air bag

Non-functional

- (2) Air bag disconnected (specify):

- (3) Air bag not reinstalled
 (9) Unknown

Specify type of "other" air bag present:

33. Air Bag(s) Deployment, Other Than First Seat Frontal (This Occupant Position) 0

- (0) Not equipped with an "other" air bag
 (1) Deployed during accident (as a result of impact)
 (2) Deployed inadvertently just prior to accident
 (3) Deployed, details unknown
 (4) Deployed as a result of a noncollision event during accident sequence (e.g., fire, explosion, electrical)
 (5) Unknown if deployed
 (7) Nondeployed
 (9) Unknown

34. Are There Indications of Air Bag System Failure? (This Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify):

(9) Unknown

FIRST SEAT FRONTAL AIR BAG SYSTEM EVALUATION

35. Had Vehicle Been in Previous Accident(s)? 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No previous accidents

Yes

- (2) Previous accident(s) without deployment(s)
(3) One previous accident with deployment
(4) More than one previous accident with at least one deployment
(8) Previous accidents, unknown deployment status
(9) Unknown

36. Type of Air Bag 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Original manufacturer installed system
(2) Retrofitted air bag
(3) Replacement air bag
(8) Unknown type of air bag
(9) Unknown

37. Had Any Prior Maintenance/Service Been Performed On This Air Bag System? 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) No prior maintenance
(2) Yes, prior maintenance (specify): _____

(9) Unknown

38. Air Bag Deployment Accident Event Sequence Number 01

- (00) Not equipped/not available
_____ Code the accident event sequence number that initiated the air bag deployment

- (96) Deployed, unknown event
(97) Not deployed
(98) Unknown if deployed
(99) Unknown

39. CDC For Air Bag Deployment Impact 1

- (0) Not equipped/not available
(1) Highest delta V
(2) Second highest delta V
(3) Other non-coded delta V (specify): _____

- (6) Deployed, unknown event
(7) Not deployed
(8) Unknown if deployed
(9) Unknown

40. Longitudinal Component of Delta V For Air Bag Deployment Impact + 041

(_000) Not equipped/not available

Code the value of the delta V for the impact that initiated the air bag deployment

(_996) Deployment, unknown longitudinal Delta V

(_997) Not deployed

(_998) Unknown if deployed

(_999) Unknown

41. Did Air Bag Module Cover Flap(s) Open At Designated Tear Points? 2

(0) Not equipped/not available

(1) No

(2) Yes

(3) Deployed, unknown if flap(s) opened at designated tear points

(7) Not deployed

(8) Unknown if deployed

(9) Unknown

42. Were Air Bag Module Cover Flap(s) Damaged? 1

(0) Not equipped/not available

(1) No

(2) Yes (specify): _____

(3) Deployed, unknown if air bag module cover flap(s) damaged

(7) Not deployed

(8) Unknown if deployed

(9) Unknown

43. Was There Damage To The Air Bag? 01

(00) Not equipped/not available

(01) Not damaged

Yes - Air Bag Damage

(02) Ruptured

(03) Cut

(04) Torn

(05) Holed

(06) Burned

(07) Abraded

(88) Other damage (specify): _____

(95) Damaged, details unknown

(96) Deployed, unknown if damaged

(97) Not deployed

(98) Unknown if deployed

(99) Unknown

**FIRST SEAT FRONTAL AIR BAG SYSTEM
EVALUATION** *continued*

44. Source of Air Bag Damage 01
 (00) Not equipped/not available
 (01) Not damaged
 (02) Object worn by occupant, (specify):
 (03) Object carried by occupant, (specify):
 (04) Adaptive/assistive controls, (specify):
 (05) Fire in vehicle
 (06) Thermal burns
 (07) Rescue or emergency efforts
 (88) Other damage source (specify):
 (95) Damaged, unknown source
 (96) Deployed, unknown if damaged
 (97) Not deployed
 (98) Unknown if deployed
 (99) Unknown
45. Was The Air Bag Tethered? 2
 (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify number of tether straps):
Two
 (3) Deployed, unknown if tethered
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown
46. Did The Air Bag Have Vent Ports? 2
 (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify number of vent ports):
Two
 (3) Deployed, unknown if vent ports present
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown
47. Was the Air Bag in this Occupant's Position Contacted by Another Occupant? 1
 (0) Not equipped/not available
 (1) No
 (2) Yes (specify):
 (3) Deployed, unknown if other occupant contact to air bag
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown
48. Was This Occupant Wearing Eye-wear? 1
 (0) Not air bag equipped/air bag not available
 (1) No
 (2) Eyeglasses/sunglasses
 (3) Contact lenses
 (4) Deployed, unknown if eyewear worn
 (7) Not deployed
 (8) Unknown if deployed
 (9) Unknown

HEAD RESTRAINT AND SEAT EVALUATION

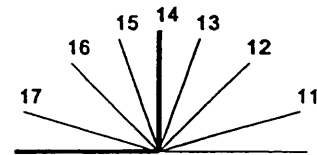
49. Head Restraint Type/Damage by Occupant at This Occupant Position 3
 (0) No head restraints
 (1) Integral—no damage
 (2) Integral—damaged during accident
 (3) Adjustable—no damage
 (4) Adjustable—damaged during accident
 (5) Add-on—no damage
 (6) Add-on—damaged during accident
 (8) Other (specify):
 (9) Unknown
50. Seat Type (this Occupant Position) 02
 (00) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (01) Bucket
 (02) Bucket with folding back
 (03) Bench
 (04) Bench with separate back cushions
 (05) Bench with folding back(s)
 (06) Split bench with separate back cushions
 (07) Split bench with folding back(s)
 (08) Pedestal (i.e., column supported)
 (09) Box mounted seat (i.e., van type)
 (10) Other seat type (specify):
 (99) Unknown
51. Seat Orientation (this Occupant Position) 1
 (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (1) Forward facing seat
 (2) Rear facing seat
 (3) Side facing seat (inward)
 (4) Side facing seat (outward)
 (8) Other (specify):
 (9) Unknown
52. Seat Track Adjusted Position Prior To Impact 6
 (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (1) Non-adjustable seat track
Adjustable Seat Track
 (2) Seat at forward most track position
 (3) Seat between forward most and middle track positions
 (4) Seat at middle track position
 (5) Seat between middle and rear most track positions
 (6) Seat at rear most track position *per*
 (9) Unknown *Vehicle Inspection*

HEAD RESTRAINT AND SEAT EVALUATION *continued*53. Seat Back Incline Prior and Post Impact 23

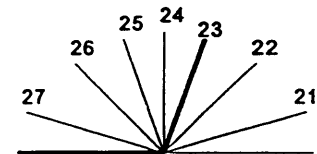
- (00) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (01) Not adjustable

Upright prior to impact

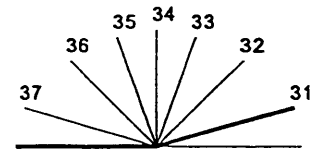
- (11) Moved to completely rearward position
 (12) Moved to rearward midrange position
 (13) Moved to slightly rearward position
 (14) Retained pre-impact position
 (15) Moved to slightly forward position
 (16) Moved to forward midrange position
 (17) Moved to completely forward position

***Slightly reclined prior to impact***

- (21) Moved to completely rearward position
 (22) Moved to rearward midrange position
 (23) Retained pre-impact position
 (24) Moved to upright position
 (25) Moved to slightly forward position
 (26) Moved to forward midrange position
 (27) Moved to completely forward position

***Completely reclined prior to impact***

- (31) Retained pre-impact position
 (32) Moved to rearward midrange position
 (33) Moved to slightly rearward position
 (34) Moved to upright position
 (35) Moved to slightly forward position
 (36) Moved to forward midrange position
 (37) Moved to completely forward position



(99) Unknown

54. Seat Performance (this Occupant Position) 1

- (0) Occupant not seated or no seat
 (1) No seat performance failure(s)
 (2) Seat adjusters failed
 (3) Seat back folding locks or "seat back" failed (specify): _____
 (4) Seat track/anchors failed
 (5) Deformed by impact of occupant
 (6) Deformed by passenger compartment intrusion, (specify): _____
 (7) Combination of above (specify): _____
 (8) Other (specify): _____
 (9) Unknown

CHILD SAFETY SEAT

55. Child Safety Seat Make/Model 000
 (000) No child safety seat
 Applicable codes are found in your NASS CDS
 Data Collection, Coding and Editing
 (950) Built-in child safety seat
 (997) Other make/model (specify):

(998) Unknown make/model
 (999) Unknown if child safety seat used

56. Type of Child Safety Seat 0
 (0) No child safety seat
 (1) Infant seat
 (2) Toddler seat
 (3) Convertible seat
 (4) Booster seat - with shield
 (5) Booster seat - without shield
 (7) Other type child safety seat (specify):

 (8) Unknown child safety seat type
 (9) Unknown if child safety seat used

57. Child Safety Seat Orientation 00
 (00) No child safety seat

Designed for Rear Facing for This Age/Weight

(01) Rear facing
 (02) Forward facing
 (08) Other orientation (specify):

(09) Unknown orientation

Designed For Forward Facing for This Age/Weight

(11) Rear facing
 (12) Forward facing
 (18) Other orientation (specify):

(19) Unknown orientation

Unknown Design or Orientation For This Age/Weight, or Unknown Age/Weight

(21) Rear facing
 (22) Forward facing
 (28) Other orientation (specify):

(29) Unknown orientation

(99) Unknown if child safety seat used

58. Child Safety Seat Harness Usage 00

59. Child Safety Seat Shield Usage 00

60. Child Safety Seat Tether Usage 00

Note: Options below applicable to
 Variables OA58-OA60.

(00) No child safety seat

Not Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether

(01) After market harness/shield/tether
 added, not used
 (02) After market harness/shield/tether used
 (03) Child safety seat used, but no after market
 harness/shield/tether added
 (09) Unknown if harness/shield/tether
 added or used

Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether

(11) Harness/shield/tether not used
 (12) Harness/shield/tether used
 (19) Unknown if harness/shield/tether used

Unknown If Designed With Harness/Shield/Tether

(21) Harness/shield/tether not used
 (22) Harness/shield/tether used
 (29) Unknown if harness/shield/tether used

(99) Unknown if child safety seat used

INJURY CONSEQUENCES61. Injury Severity (Police Rating) 4

- (0) O - No injury
- (1) C - Possible injury
- (2) B - Nonincapacitating injury
- (3) A - Incapacitating injury
- (4) K - Killed
- (5) U - Injury, severity unknown
- (6) Died prior to accident
- (9) Unknown

62. Treatment - Mortality 1

- (0) No treatment
- (1) Fatal
- (2) Fatal - ruled disease (specify):

Nonfatal

- (3) Hospitalization
- (4) Transported and released
- (5) Treatment at scene - nontransported
- (6) Treatment later
- (7) Treatment - other (specify):

- (8) Transported to a medical facility-unknown if treated
- (9) Unknown

63. Type Of Medical Facility (for Initial Treatment) 0

- (0) Not treated at a medical facility
- (1) Trauma center
- (2) Hospital
- (3) Medical clinic
- (4) Physician's office
- (5) Treatment later at medical facility
- (8) Other (specify):

- (9) Unknown

64. Hospital Stay 00

- (00) Not Hospitalized
- _____ Code the number of days (up through 60) that the occupant stayed in hospital.
- (61) 61 days or more
- (99) Unknown

65. Working Days Lost 62

- _____ Code the number of days (up through 60) that the occupant lost from work due to the accident
- (00) No working days lost
- (61) 61 days or more
- (62) Fatally injured
- (97) Not working prior to accident
- (99) Unknown

STOP WORK HERE**VARIABLES 66-74****TO BE CODED BY THE ZONE CENTER**

TO BE CODED BY THE ZONE CENTER**INJURY CONSEQUENCES**

66. Time to Death 01
 Code number of hours from time of accident to time of death up through 24 hours. If time of death is greater than 24 hours, code number of days. (Note: 1 day = 31, 2 days = 32, ... n days = 30 + n up through 30 days = 60)
 (00) Not fatal
 (96) Fatal - ruled disease
 (99) Unknown

67. 1st Medically Reported Cause of Death 01

68. 2nd Medically Reported Cause of Death 03

69. 3rd Medically Reported Cause of Death 02
 Code the Occupant Injury from line number(s) for the medically reported injury(s) which reportedly contributed to this occupant's death
 (00) Not fatal or no additional causes
 (96) Mode of death given but specific injuries are not linked to cause of death. (specify):

(97) Other result (includes fatal ruled disease) (specify):

(99) Unknown

70. Number of Recorded Injuries for This Occupant 09
9 Code the actual number of injuries recorded for this occupant.
 (00) No recorded injuries
 (97) Injured, details unknown
 (99) Unknown if injured

TRAUMA DATA

71. Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) Score 01
 (at Medical Facility)
 (00) Not injured
 (01) Injured - not treated at medical facility
 (02) No GCS Score at medical facility
 (03-15) Code the actual value of the initial GCS Score recorded at medical facility.
 (97) Injured, details unknown
 (99) Unknown if injured

72. Was the Occupant Given Blood? 1

(1) No - blood not given

(2) Yes - blood given

(specify units):

(9) Unknown if blood given

73. Arterial Blood Gases (ABG) - HCO₃ 01
 (00) Not injured
 (01) Injured, ABGs not measured or reported
 (02-50) Code the actual value of the HCO₃
 (96) ABGs reported, HCO₃ unknown
 (97) Injured, details unknown
 (99) Unknown if injured

BELT USE DETERMINATION

74. Primary Source of Belt Use Determination 1
 (0) Not equipped/not available/destroyed or rendered inoperative
 (1) Vehicle inspection
 (2) Official injury data
 (3) Driver/occupant interview
 (8) Other (specify):
 (9) Unknown if belt used

**NASS CDS OCCUPANT INJURY FORM:
CASE VEHICLE RIGHT FRONT PASSENGER**



U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration

OCCUPANT INJURY FORM

BEST AVAILABLE

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 2127-0021
NATIONAL ACCIDENT SAMPLING SYSTEM
CRASHWORTHINESS DATA SYSTEM

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1. Primary Sampling Unit Number | <u>10</u> | 3. Vehicle Number | <u>01</u> |
| 2. Case Number - Stratum | <u>9616</u> | 4. Occupant Number | <u>02</u> |

| INJURY DATA | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Record below the actual injuries sustained by this occupant that were identified from the official and unofficial data sources. Remember not to double count an injury just because it was identified from two different sources. If greater than ten injuries have been documented, encode the balance on the Occupant Injury Supplement. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A.I.S. - 90 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source of Injury Data | Body Region | Type of Anatomic Structure | Specific Anatomic Structure | Level of Injury | A.I.S. Severity | Aspect | Injury Source | Injury Confidence Level | Direct/Indirect Injury | Occupant Area Intrusion Number | |
| Laceration Basilar 1st Artery | 5. <u>1</u> | 6. <u>1</u> | 7. <u>2</u> | 8. <u>04</u> | 9. <u>02</u> | 10. <u>5</u> | 11. <u>8</u> | 12. <u>180</u> | 13. <u>3</u> | 14. <u>2</u> | 15. <u>00</u> |
| Subarachnoid 2nd Hemorrhage | 16. <u>1</u> | 17. <u>1</u> | 18. <u>4</u> | 19. <u>06</u> | 20. <u>24</u> | 21. <u>3</u> | 22. <u>9</u> | 23. <u>180</u> | 24. <u>3</u> | 25. <u>2</u> | 26. <u>00</u> |
| Subluxation Atlanto 3rd Occipital | 27. <u>1</u> | 28. <u>6</u> | 29. <u>5</u> | 30. <u>02</u> | 31. <u>08</u> | 32. <u>2</u> | 33. <u>6</u> | 34. <u>180</u> | 35. <u>3</u> | 36. <u>2</u> | 37. <u>00</u> |
| Contusion 4th Shoulder | 38. <u>1</u> | 39. <u>7</u> | 40. <u>9</u> | 41. <u>04</u> | 42. <u>02</u> | 43. <u>1</u> | 44. <u>1</u> | 45. <u>152</u> | 46. <u>1</u> | 47. <u>1</u> | 48. <u>00</u> |
| Contusion Chest 5th | 49. <u>1</u> | 50. <u>4</u> | 51. <u>9</u> | 52. <u>04</u> | 53. <u>02</u> | 54. <u>1</u> | 55. <u>4</u> | 56. <u>152</u> | 57. <u>1</u> | 58. <u>1</u> | 59. <u>00</u> |
| Contusion across 6th abdomen | 60. <u>1</u> | 61. <u>5</u> | 62. <u>9</u> | 63. <u>04</u> | 64. <u>02</u> | 65. <u>1</u> | 66. <u>8</u> | 67. <u>152</u> | 68. <u>1</u> | 69. <u>1</u> | 70. <u>00</u> |
| Abrasion 7th groin | 71. <u>1</u> | 72. <u>8</u> | 73. <u>9</u> | 74. <u>02</u> | 75. <u>02</u> | 76. <u>1</u> | 77. <u>1</u> | 78. <u>697</u> | 79. <u>9</u> | 80. <u>7</u> | 81. <u>99</u> |
| Contusion 8th Thigh | 82. <u>1</u> | 83. <u>8</u> | 84. <u>9</u> | 85. <u>04</u> | 86. <u>02</u> | 87. <u>1</u> | 88. <u>2</u> | 89. <u>697</u> | 90. <u>9</u> | 91. <u>7</u> | 92. <u>99</u> |
| Lacerations 9th Thigh | 93. <u>1</u> | 94. <u>8</u> | 95. <u>9</u> | 96. <u>06</u> | 97. <u>02</u> | 98. <u>1</u> | 99. <u>2</u> | 100. <u>601</u> | 101. <u>3</u> | 102. <u>3</u> | 103. <u>00</u> |
| 10th | 104. <u> </u> | 105. <u> </u> | 106. <u> </u> | 107. <u> </u> | 108. <u> </u> | 109. <u> </u> | 110. <u> </u> | 111. <u> </u> | 112. <u> </u> | 113. <u> </u> | 114. <u> </u> |

OCCUPANT INJURY DATA

| | Source of Injury Data | Body Region | Type of Anatomic Structure | A.I.S. - 90 | | | Aspect | Injury Source | Injury Source Confidence Level | Direct/ Indirect Injury | Occupant Area Intrusion Number |
|------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| | | | | Specific Anatomic Structure | Level of Injury | A.I.S. Severity | | | | | |
| 11th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 12th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 13th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 14th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 15th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 16th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 17th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 18th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 19th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 20th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 21st | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 22nd | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 23rd | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 24th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |
| 25th | — | — | — | — — — | — — — | — | — | — — — — | — | — | — — — |

OCCUPANT INJURY CLASSIFICATION

| Body Region | Specific Anatomic Structure | Level of Injury | Aspect |
|--|--|--|------------------|
| (1) Head | | Specific injuries are assigned consecutive two-digit numbers beginning with 02. | (1) Right |
| (2) Face | | | (2) Left |
| (3) Neck | <u>Vessels, Nerves, Organs.</u> | | (3) Bilateral |
| (4) Thorax | <u>Bones, Joints</u> are assigned consecutive two digit numbers beginning with 02. | | (4) Central |
| (5) Abdomen | | | (5) Anterior |
| (6) Spine | | To the extent possible, within the organizational framework of the AIS, 00 is assigned to an injury NFS as to severity or where only one injury is given in the dictionary for that anatomic structure. 99 is assigned to any injury NFS as to lesion or severity. | (6) Posterior |
| (7) Upper Extremity | | | (7) Superior |
| (8) Lower Extremity | | | (8) Inferior |
| (9) Unspecified | The exceptions to this rule apply to: | | (9) Unknown |
| | | | (0) Whole region |
| Type of Anatomic Structure | <u>Whole Area</u> | | |
| (1) Whole Area | (02) Skin - Abrasion | | |
| (2) Vessels | (04) Skin - Contusion | | |
| (3) Nerves | (06) Skin - Laceration | | |
| (4) Organs (includes Muscles/ligaments) | (08) Skin - Avulsion | | |
| (5) Skeletal (includes joints) | (10) Amputation | | |
| (6) Head - LOC | (20) Burn | | |
| (9) Skin | (30) Crush | | |
| | (40) Degloving | | |
| | (50) Injury - NFS | | |
| | (90) Trauma, other than mechanical | | |
| | <u>Head - LOC</u> | | |
| | (02) Length of LOC | | |
| | (04) Level | | |
| | (06) of | | |
| | (08) Consciousness | | |
| | (10) Concussion | | |
| | <u>Spine</u> | | |
| | (02) Cervical | | |
| | (04) Thoracic | | |
| | (06) Lumbar | | |
| | | Abbreviated Injury Scale | |
| | | (1) Minor Injury | |
| | | (2) Moderate Injury | |
| | | (3) Serious Injury | |
| | | (4) Severe Injury | |
| | | (5) Critical Injury | |
| | | (6) Maximum (untreatable) | |
| | | (7) Injured, unknown severity | |
| SOURCE OF INJURY DATA | INJURY SOURCE | DIRECT/INDIRECT INJURY | |
| | CONFIDENCE LEVEL | | |
| <u>OFFICIAL RECORDS</u> | | | |
| (1) Autopsy records with or without hospital/medical records | (1) Certain | (1) Direct contact injury | |
| (2) Hospital/medical records other than emergency room (e.g., discharge summary) | (2) Probable | (2) Indirect contact injury | |
| (3) Emergency room records only (including associated X-rays or other lab reports) | (3) Possible | (3) Noncontact injury | |
| (4) Private physician, walk-in or emergency clinic | (9) Unknown | (7) Injured, unknown source | |
| <u>UNOFFICIAL RECORDS</u> | | | |
| (5) Lay coroner report | | | |
| (6) E.M.S. personnel | | | |
| (7) Interviewee | | | |
| (8) Other source (specify): | | | |
| (9) Police | | | |

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SOFT TISSUE INJURIES

Restrained Passenger

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

Height: 66 Inches

Weight: 202 Pounds

AUTOPSY

Restrained?

No
☒ Yes

Blood Alcohol Level (mg/dl)

BAL = 0

Glasgow Coma Scale Score

GCSS =

Units of Blood Given

Units =

Arterial Blood Gases

pH =

PO₂ =PCO₂ =HCO₃ =

Blood in nares
 and mouth

Pattern contusion in
 the shape of a seat
 belt extending from
 the right shoulder
 across the midline
 to the hip and
 across the
 suprapubic
 area

Small linear
 abrasion in
 (R) groin

- Multiple small lacerations surrounded by a contusion on (L) thigh
- Extremities are symmetrical and there are no significant deforming blunt force or penetrating injuries.

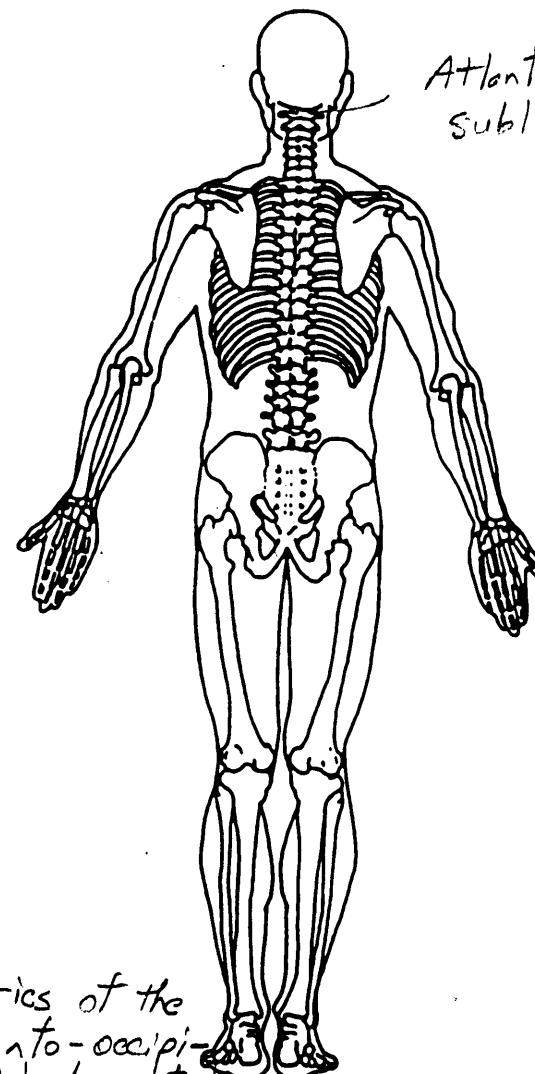
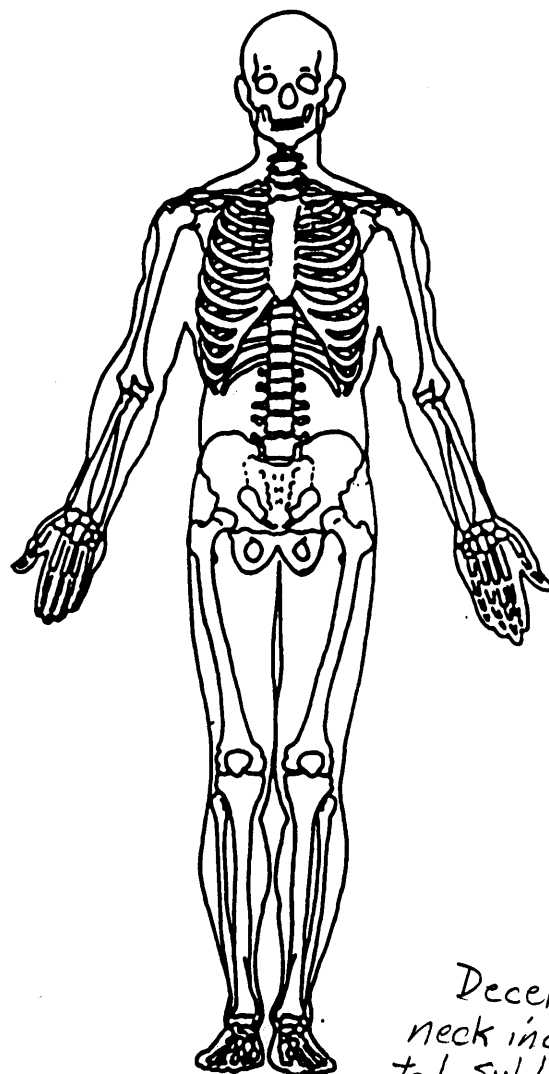
Blood in (R) ear

• Pattern contusion
 of chest and
 abdomen in the
 shape of a
 seatbelt

OFFICIAL INJURY DATA — SKELETAL INJURIES

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

Autopsy



Atlanto-occipital
subluxation

Deceleration injuries of the
neck including atlanto-occipital
subluxation which lacerated
the basilar artery causing the
subarachnoid hemorrhage

INJURY SOURCES

FRONT

- (001) Windshield
- (002) Mirror
- (003) Sunvisor
- (004) Steering wheel rim
- (005) Steering wheel hub/spoke
- (006) Steering wheel (combination of codes 004 and 005)
- (007) Steering column, transmission selector lever, other attachment
- (008) Cellular telephone or CB radio
- (009) Add on equipment (e.g., tape deck, air conditioner)
- (010) Left instrument panel and below
- (011) Center instrument panel and below
- (012) Right instrument panel and below
- (013) Glove compartment door
- (014) Knee bolster
- (015) Windshield including one or more of the following: front header, A (A1/A2)-pillar, instrument panel, mirror, or steering assembly (driver side only)
- (016) Windshield including one or more of the following: front header, A (A1/A2)-pillar, instrument panel, or mirror (passenger side only)
- (017) Windshield reinforced by exterior object (specify): _____
- (019) Other front object (specify): _____

LEFT SIDE

- (051) Left side interior surface, excluding hardware or armrests
- (052) Left side hardware or armrest
- (053) Left A (A1/A2)-pillar
- (054) Left B-pillar
- (055) Other left pillar (specify): _____
- (056) Left side window glass
- (057) Left side window frame
- (058) Left side window sill
- (059) Left side window glass including one or more of the following: frame, window sill, A (A1/A2)-pillar, B-pillar, or roof side rail.
- (060) Other left side object (specify): _____

RIGHT SIDE

- (101) Right side interior surface, excluding hardware or armrests

- (102) Right side hardware or armrest
- (103) Right A (A1/A2)-pillar
- (104) Right B-pillar
- (105) Other right pillar (specify): _____
- (106) Right side window glass
- (107) Right side window frame
- (108) Right side window sill
- (109) Right side window glass including one or more of the following: frame, window sill, A (A1/A2)-pillar, B-pillar, or roof side rail.
- (110) Other right side object (specify): _____

INTERIOR

- (151) Seat, back support
- (152) Belt restraint webbing/buckle
- (153) Belt restraint B-pillar or door frame attachment point
- (154) Other restraint system component (specify): _____
- (155) Head restraint system
- (160) Other occupants (specify): _____
- (161) Interior loose objects
- (162) Child safety seat (specify): _____
- (163) Other interior object (specify): _____

AIR BAG

- (170) Air bag-driver side
- (171) Air bag-driver side and eyewear
- (172) Air bag-driver side and jewelry
- (173) Air bag-driver side and object held
- (174) Air bag-driver side and object in mouth
- (175) Air bag compartment cover-driver side
- (176) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and eyewear
- (177) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and jewelry
- (178) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and object held
- (179) Air bag compartment cover-driver side and object in mouth
- (180) Air bag-passenger side
- (181) Air bag-passenger side and eyewear
- (182) Air bag-passenger side and jewelry

- (183) Air bag-passenger side and object held
- (184) Air bag-passenger side and object in mouth
- (185) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side
- (186) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and eyewear
- (187) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and jewelry
- (188) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and object held
- (189) Air bag compartment cover-passenger side and object in mouth
- (190) Other air bag (specify) _____
- (195) Other air bag compartment cover (specify) _____

ROOF

- (201) Front header
- (202) Rear header
- (203) Roof left side rail
- (204) Roof right side rail
- (205) Roof or convertible top

FLOOR

- (251) Floor (including toe pan)
- (252) Floor or console mounted transmission lever, including console
- (253) Parking brake handle
- (254) Foot controls including parking brake

REAR

- (301) Backlight (rear window)
- (302) Backlight storage rack, door, etc.
- (303) Other rear object (specify): _____

ADAPTIVE (ASSISTIVE) DRIVING EQUIPMENT

- (401) Hand controls for braking/acceleration
- (402) Steering control devices (attached to OEM steering wheel)
- (403) Steering knob attached to steering wheel
- (405) Replacement steering wheel (i.e., reduced diameter)
- (406) Joy stick steering controls
- (407) Wheelchair tie-downs
- (408) Modification to seat belts, (specify): _____
- (409) Additional or relocated switches, (specify): _____
- (410) Raised roof

- (411) Wall mounted head rest (used behind wheel chair)
- (412) Other adaptive device (specify): _____

EXTERIOR of OCCUPANT'S VEHICLE

- (451) Hood
- (452) Outside hardware (e.g., outside mirror, antenna)
- (453) Other exterior surface or tires (specify): _____
- (454) Unknown exterior objects

EXTERIOR OF OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE

- (501) Front bumper
- (502) Hood edge
- (503) Other front of vehicle (specify): _____
- (504) Hood
- (505) Hood ornament
- (506) Windshield, roof rail, A-pillar
- (507) Side surface
- (508) Side mirrors
- (509) Other side protrusions (specify): _____
- (510) Rear surface
- (511) Undercarriage
- (512) Tires and wheels
- (513) Other exterior of other motor vehicle (specify): _____
- (514) Unknown exterior of other motor vehicle

OTHER VEHICLE OR OBJECT IN THE ENVIRONMENT

- (551) Ground
- (598) Other vehicle or object (specify): _____
- (599) Unknown vehicle or object

NONCONTACT INJURY

- (601) Fire in vehicle
- (602) Flying glass
- (603) Other noncontact injury source (specify): _____
- (604) Air bag exhaust gases
- (697) Injured, unknown source

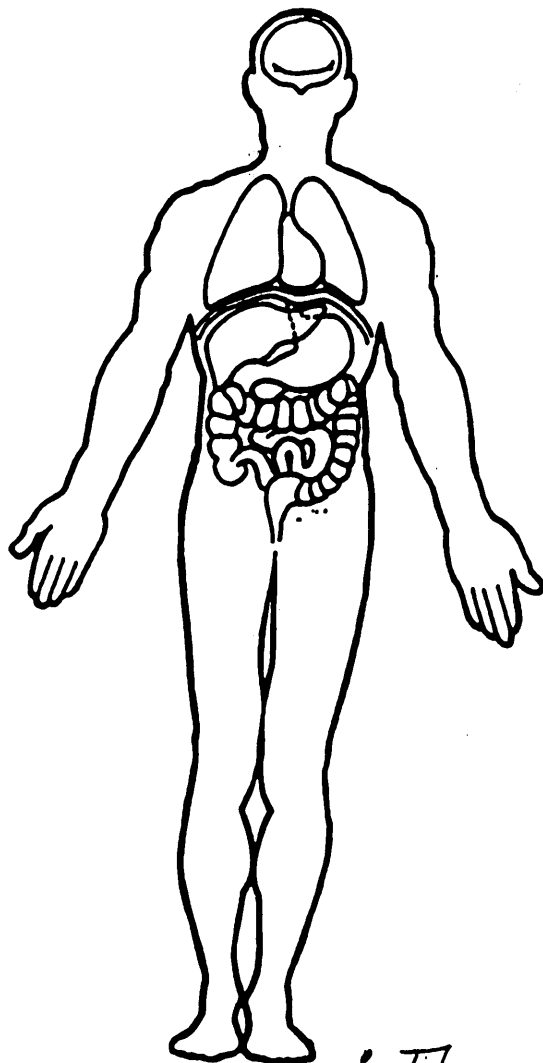
OFFICIAL INJURY DATA —INTERNAL INJURIES

Indicate the Location, Specific Anatomic Structure, Detail (size, depth, fracture type, head injury clinical signs and neurological deficits), and Source of all injuries indicated by official sources (or from PAR or other unofficial sources if medical records and interviewee data are unavailable.)

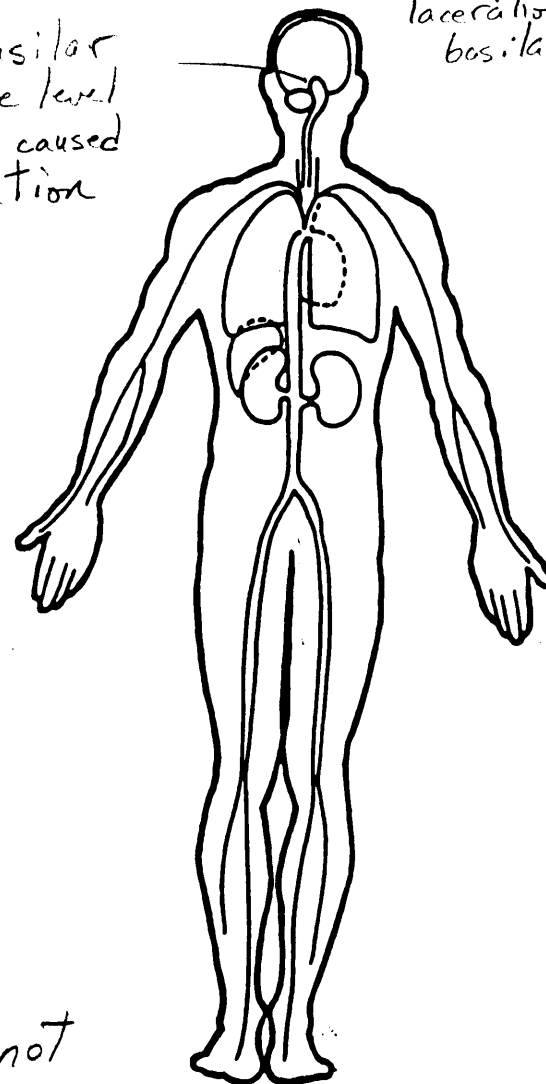
AUTOPSY

• Lacerated basilar artery at the level of the medulla caused by the subluxation

• Subarachnoid hemorrhage, 50 cc, resulting from laceration of basilar artery



• The spinal cord is not examined



CAUSE OF DEATH

BEST AVAILABLE

Blunt force injury of head and neck

ICD-9-CM

OTHER DRUGS (GV16)

| Specimen Test Type | Drug(s) | Drug Type |
|---|----------|-----------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Blood and urine tests <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Blood test only <input type="checkbox"/> Urine test only <input type="checkbox"/> Other test <input type="checkbox"/> Unspecified Blood volatile Screen | Negative | |

MEDICAL RECORD ABBREVIATIONS

| Symbol | Record Type Description |
|--------|--|
| A | Autopsy—medical information based upon an invasive examination of a body |
| ME | Medical examiner's record—where the information reported on the patient is based on a non-invasive examination of the body |
| AR | Admission record/summary—any medical information on this record should be considered as post-ER since it summarizes the patient's admission; these records are common in short hospitalizations and usually only contain: admission DX(s), final DX(s), and a listing of surgical treatments; ICD-9-CM codes are frequently available. |
| FS | Admission/discharge face sheet—face sheets are essentially the same as admission record/summaries and contain the same types of information as discussed above |
| DS | Discharge summary—shorten history of a patient's hospitalization highlighting the patient's major injuries; this record is often written from the perspective of its author which in many cases is a consultant |
| OS | Operative record—summary of a performed surgical operation often providing detailed information about a specific trauma; patients who survive the surgery are normally admitted; thus, this record is normally considered post-ER; however, if this record results from an outpatient surgery, then treat it as emergency-room related |
| FX | Radiographic records—taken after the patient has been admitted, or while in surgery or intensive care |
| PN | Patient progress notes—supplemental record containing additional nurses notes taken after the patient's admission |
| HP | History and physical exam—medical history and the results of the physical exam obtained by the emergency room physician assigned to the patient upon arrival at the emergency room |
| CN | Consultation record—consultations are in essence additional history and physical exams performed by doctors whose expertise was requested by the emergency room physician; the consultation may occur during the emergency room visit or after admission |
| ER | Emergency room report—where the author of this information is undefined |
| EN | Emergency room nurse—"nurse/complaint of" section on the emergency room report |
| ED | Emergency room doctor—"objective/physical exam" section plus "diagnosis and treatment" sections (i.e., doctor portion of emergency room report) |
| NN | Nurse notes—supplemental record containing additional notes taken by the emergency room nurse(s) |
| EX | Radiographic records—taken during the patients stay in the emergency room |
| CV | Coroner's verdict—statement of cause of death for legal specific regarding injuries; care must be exercised to ascertain the credentials of the verdict's author. |
| CR | Coroner's report—medical information based upon a noninvasive examination performed by a person who is not a doctor but who has the title of a coroner |
| ET | Emergency medical technician—report by a person who qualifies as an emergency medical services technician (EMS or EMT) |
| O | Other source—medical information based on an other source (e.g., newspaper, DVM—Doctor of Veterinary Medicine) |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|--|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Weak | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal | <input type="checkbox"/> Perf <input type="checkbox"/> Constricted <input type="checkbox"/> Warm |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Dry |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Weak | <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Moist |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Clammy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Weak | <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Cold |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Pale |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Weak | <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Sweaty |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Weak | <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Equal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Cap. Refill |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Rate | <input type="checkbox"/> Irregular <input type="checkbox"/> Bounding | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Wheezes <input type="checkbox"/> R > L <input type="checkbox"/> Dilated | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-React <input type="checkbox"/> Deviated <input type="checkbox"/> Sec. _____ |

| 0. THERAPY | | | | MEDICAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|---|-----------------|------------|------|-------|------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--|
| TIME | DOSAGE LPM | ROUTE | | Head | Face / eye | Neck | Chest | Back | Abdomen | Upper arm / shoulder | Lower arm / elbow | Hand / wrist | Upper leg / hip | Lower leg / knee | Foot / Ankle | |
| GLASGOW COMA SCALE | Spontaneous | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | To verbal command | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | To pain | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | No response | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Verbal Response | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Oriented | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Confused | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Inappropriate words | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Incomprehensible sounds | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | No response | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor Response | Obeys commands | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Localized pain | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Withdraws | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Abnormal flexion | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Abnormal extension | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No response | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Score | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| TO THE SCENE <input type="checkbox"/> Lights & Siren <input type="checkbox"/> No Lights & Siren | | FROM THE SCENE: <input type="checkbox"/> Lights & Siren <input type="checkbox"/> No Lights & Siren | | NO TRANSPORT: <input type="checkbox"/> Cancelled <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal | | <input type="checkbox"/> No Patient <input type="checkbox"/> Priv. Car <input type="checkbox"/> Amb. _____ | | SCENE DEATH: <input type="checkbox"/> No Transport <input type="checkbox"/> Transport | | WORK RELATED: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | SUSPECTED: <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol <input type="checkbox"/> Drugs | | | |
| SAFETY EQUIPMENT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lap & Shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Air Bag <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder Strap <input type="checkbox"/> Lap Belt | | | | MODE OF INJURY: <input type="checkbox"/> ATV / REC <input type="checkbox"/> Bicycle <input type="checkbox"/> Blunt / Assault <input type="checkbox"/> Drowning <input type="checkbox"/> Electrical | | | | Explosion Fall Gunshot Inhalation Machinery | | | | Motorcycle Motor Vehicle Pedestrian Poison Stab / Cut Thermal/flame | | | |
| PLACE OF INCIDENT: <input type="checkbox"/> Home <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Street/Highway <input type="checkbox"/> Public Bldg <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational site <input type="checkbox"/> Residential site | | | | PATIENT LOCATION: <input type="checkbox"/> Driver <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passenger <input type="checkbox"/> Front <input type="checkbox"/> Rear <input type="checkbox"/> Ambulatory <input type="checkbox"/> Ejected | | | | CARE PRIOR TO AMBULANCE ARRIVAL: AT SCENE <input type="checkbox"/> Fire Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Police <input type="checkbox"/> Other Amb <input type="checkbox"/> Bystander <input type="checkbox"/> Family | | | | CARE PROVIDED <input type="checkbox"/> Immobilization <input type="checkbox"/> CPR <input type="checkbox"/> Defib <input type="checkbox"/> Dressing <input type="checkbox"/> Extrication | | | |
| Hospital Clinic Industrial Site Extended Care Facility Farm | | | | Incident: Time: _____ Witnessed Arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ALS on Scene Time: _____ ALS EMS # _____ | | | | | | | | | | | |

Narrative should include a complete chronological flow of events, including times, patient condition, each procedure rendered and how each affected the patient's condition, and, if patient is monitored, describe ECG and staple ECG strip to original report.

Called to 10-50 type unknown @ St. R. 1st Arrived upon our arrival, was in the front passenger seat lying back & head & shoulders between the two seats. Noted that she had a weak pulse, & respirations, pupils dilated and fixed, and was cyanotic. She was restrained. This vehicle was involved in a head-on collision with a truck. The truck pushed heavily into driver's area. Due to mechanism of injury, condition of vehicle that she was entrapped and the extrication equipment was not there yet, plus there was another person in the driver's seat that was conscious, breathing, and also needs extricated. I declared her ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~unstable~~ ^{unstable} and had to work with him, since we had a chance upon the arrival of Medics they also declared her unstable. She was covered with a sheet out of respect. She was turned over to the Coroner.

| | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Signature of Paramedic | Chauffeur Name | Technician Name | Technician Name |
| Person receiving Pt. | Medical Control | Cellular | 800 meg |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|--|---------|--|
| BILING INFORMATION | | Name of Guarantor | | Relationship to Patient | | Medicare Number | | Mileage | |
| Home Address (street, apartment /RR#, city or town, Zip code) | | Employer | | Medicaid Number | | | | | |
| Home Telephone | | State | | Other Insurance Information | | | | | |

I request that payment of authorized Medicare benefits be made either to me or on my behalf for any services furnished me by the Columbus Regional Hospital. I authorize any holder of medical or other information about me to release to the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and its agents any information needed to determine these benefits or benefits for related services. I further authorize my treatment and transportation by the Columbus Fire Department Ambulance Service.

**SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY
FORENSIC DIVISION**

AUTOPSY REPORT

Name: **Autopsy No:**
Age: 49 years **Date: 1996**
Sex: Female **Time: 8:30 A.M.**
Performed by: M.D.
Performed for: County Coroner

ANATOMIC FINDINGS

1. Subarachnoid hemorrhage, 50 cc
2. Atlanto-occipital subluxation
3. Lacerated basilar artery
4. Pattern contusion of chest and abdomen in the shape of a seat belt

TOXICOLOGY

Blood volatiles negative

CAUSE OF DEATH

Blunt force injury of head and neck

MANNER OF DEATH

Accident (Passenger)

Ph.D., M.D.
Forensic Pathologist

Resident Pathologist

Page 2

CIRCUMSTANTIAL SUMMARY

A middle aged white female restrained passenger in a head-on collision. The other driver crossed the center line.

DOCUMENTS AND EVIDENCE EXAMINED

Telephone conversation with _____ of the
County Coroner's Office.

X-RAYS

None

IDENTIFICATION

1996 at 8:30 A.M., a complete post mortem examination was performed on the body of _____ who was identified by a _____ County Coroner's toe tag. Persons present for the autopsy included _____ and _____

CLOTHING AND VALUABLES: Shirt, shorts, bra, panties, and tennis shoes - full of glass. Two diamond earrings, a gold chain with diamond pendant, two gold bracelets, a gold ring, a wedding band and an engagement ring.

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION

The body is that of a moderately obese white female adult. The body length is 66 inches and the body weight is 202 pounds. Scalp hair is brown. Jaundice is not present in the skin or sclerae.

The head is normocephalic. The irides are brown and the sclerae are white. The pupils are round and equal in diameter. There are no contact lenses present and there are no conjunctival petechiae. The nose is unremarkable. There is blood in the

nares and mouth. Lower teeth are present. There is an upper denture. Oral hygiene is good. The two ears are pierced. There is blood in the right ear.

There is no significant increase in the anteroposterior diameter of the chest. The breasts are symmetrical without palpable masses and the nipples appear normal without discharge. The abdomen is not distended. The external genitalia are those of a female adult. The anus is not dilated and has no evidence of injury.

The extremities are symmetrical and there are no significant deforming blunt force or penetrating injuries.

The following scars, nevi and tattoos are present: A 6" midabdominal suprapubic scar.

SIGNS OF DEATH: Rigor mortis is generalized and post mortem lividity is purple and fixed on the posterior surface of the body.

ARTIFACTS: The following artifacts of medical and post mortem care are present: None

The following artifacts of putrefaction are present: None

INJURIES

There is a pattern contusion in the shape of a seat belt extending from the right shoulder across the midline to the left hip and across the suprapubic area. There are multiple small lacerations surrounded by a contusion on the left thigh and a small linear abrasion in the right groin. Deceleration injuries of the neck include an Atlanto-occipital subluxation which lacerated the basilar artery causing the subarachnoid hemorrhage.

INTERNAL EXAMINATION

SEROUS CAVITIES: The body cavities are opened with a standard Y-shaped

incision. The cranial cavity is opened with a coronal incision of the scalp and removal of the calvarium. An odor like alcohol is not apparent in the body cavities. The lungs are well aerated and fill the pleural cavities.

There is no evidence of pneumothorax. There is no blood or effusion in either pleural cavity. The pleural surfaces are smooth and glistening and there are no pleural adhesions. There is no blood or excess fluid in the pericardial sac. There is no evidence of pericarditis. There is no evidence of peritonitis. There is no blood in the peritoneal cavity. There is no ascitic fluid. After removal of the organs from the body, inspection of the serous cavities reveals no evidence of fracture of the ribs, sternum, clavicles, vertebral column or pelvic bones. Contusion hemorrhage is not present in the body walls.

NECK ORGANS: The larynx and trachea are in the midline. The neck dissection is performed following removal of the thoracoabdominal viscera. No significant hemorrhage is present in the skin, fat or sternocleidomastoid muscles of the anterior neck. The strap muscles are free of hemorrhage. The thyroid gland is symmetrical and composed of reddish-brown parenchyma. There is no hemorrhage in the intrinsic muscles of the larynx. The laryngeal cartilages and hyoid bone are not fractured. There is no obstruction of the respiratory tract in the nasopharynx, larynx or trachea. There is gastric content in the larynx. The mucosa of the hypopharynx, larynx and trachea is smooth and glistening without ulceration or tumor. The arytenoideus muscles are free of hemorrhage. Cervical lymph nodes are appropriate for age. No fractures or dislocations of the cervical vertebrae are detected.

THYMUS: The thymus is not identified.

HEART: The 330 gram heart is in usual position with respect to the great vessels and chest cavity. The left ventricle is firm. The left ventricle is not significantly hypertrophied and the cardiac chambers are not dilated. On opening the aorta and pulmonary trunk, there is no evidence of air embolism and there is no evidence of pulmonary thromboembolism. There is no evidence of pericarditis. There are no epicardial petechiae. The circumflex coronary artery arises from the left main coronary. The coronary arteries are examined by multiple cross sections. There is generalized calcified atherosclerotic plaque in the major coronary arteries.

The left main coronary artery is generally less than 25% narrowed by plaque. The left anterior descending coronary artery is generally less than 25% narrowed by plaque. The circumflex coronary artery is generally less than 25% narrowed by plaque. The right coronary artery is generally less than 25% narrowed by plaque.

Thrombosis of a coronary artery is not present. The cardiac valve leaflets are delicate, translucent and membranous. The circumferences of the cardiac valves are within normal limits for age and heart size.

There is no softening or mottling of the myocardium due to recent myocardial infarction or necrosis. There is no myocardial fibrosis. There is no myocardial contusion. There are no defects in the atrial or ventricular septa. The ductus arteriosus is not patent. Autolysis is not significant.

VASCULAR SYSTEM: The aorta and its main branches show mild yellow streak atherosclerosis. There is no evidence of aneurysm, coarctation, dissection or laceration of the aorta. The renal arteries are not stenotic.

LUNGS: Right: 520 grams. Left: 490 grams. There is no atelectasis. The trachea is complete, without malformation, from the larynx to the carina. There is no aspirated gastric material and no aspirated blood in the trachea. The distal bronchi contain scant mucus. The pleural surfaces are smooth and glistening. No petechiae are visible. The lungs and hilar nodes are mildly anthracotic and there is no emphysema. On cut section, there is no aspirated blood apparent in alveoli. Bronchopneumonia is not recognized. There is no focal consolidation and no tumor. There is no significant passive congestion of the lungs. There is no evidence of pulmonary edema. There is no pulmonary contusion. Pulmonary thromboemboli are not present. There is no putrid gas cavitation.

LIVER: The 2160 gram liver has a smooth capsular surface. On cut section, the parenchyma is reddish-brown and has a lobular architecture. The liver is not significantly passively congested. Metastatic tumor is not present. The hepatic duct is patent. The gallbladder is present. There are no gallstones. Autolysis of the liver is not significant.

PANCREAS: The pancreas is appropriate in shape and size with respect to total

body fat stores. On cut surface, it is lobular with interspersed fat without focal calcification, fibrosis, hemorrhage and/or fat necrosis. Autolysis is not significant.

GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM: The esophagus is lined with glistening white mucosa. The stomach is coarsely rugated. The stomach contains 250 ml of grey-tan semiliquid food. There is no odor like alcohol in the stomach. There are no erosions or ulcers in the stomach or duodenum. The small bowel and colon are intact without perforation, diverticula or palpable tumors. The vermiform appendix is surgically absent.

SPLEEN: The 120 gram spleen is composed of very soft red and white trabecular pulp. There is no laceration of the splenic capsule. Autolysis is not significant.

ADRENALS: Two adrenals are present with golden brown cortex and white medulla. No cortical nodules are present in either adrenal. Autolysis is not significant.

URINARY TRACT: Right kidney: 150 grams. Left kidney: 150 grams. The two kidneys, ureters and a bladder are present in their usual positions without dilatation. The kidneys are symmetrical in shape and size. The capsules strip from the cortices with ease and the cortical surfaces are smooth. On cut section, the cortex appears of ample thickness and the medulla appears ample. The kidneys are not congested. There are no stones or tumors in the kidneys, pelves, ureters or bladder. The mucosa of the urinary bladder appears glistening. Autolysis of the kidneys is not significant.

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM: The uterus, fallopian tubes and ovaries are surgically absent. No tumors are present.

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM: There is no hemorrhage in the scalp and galea. The dura, removed by stripping from the calvarium and base of the skull, shows no epidural or subdural hemorrhage. The cerebral and cerebellar hemispheres of the 1410 gram brain are symmetrical. The leptomeninges are transparent and can be stripped with ease. There is a 50 cc fresh subarachnoid hemorrhage. There is no

flattening of the gyri and no widening of the sulci. The basilar artery is lacerated at the level of the medulla. The major vessels at the base of the brain have a usual anatomic distribution and there is no significant atherosclerosis. The cranial nerves are symmetrical and intact. There is no evidence of herniation at any of the portals of the brain. On serial coronal sectioning of the brain, there is no internal evidence of contusion, edema, hemorrhage, tumor, atrophy, infection or infarction in the cerebrum, cerebellum and brain stem. There are no fractures of the convexity or base of the skull. There is Atlanto-occipital subluxation. The spinal cord is not examined.

PHOTOGRAPHS: None

SPECIMENS FOR FIREARMS EXAMINATION OR TRACE EVIDENCE: None

SPECIMENS FOR TOXICOLOGY: Blood
Specimens Analyzed: Blood

SPECIMENS FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSIS: None

SPECIMENS FOR CULTURE: None

MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION: Tissue samples representative of the major organs and injuries have been processed onto glass slides for microscopic examination. These histologic specimens have been examined and there are no additional significant pathologic findings other than those noted on the Anatomic Findings.

UNIVERSITY

FORENSIC TOXICOLOGY REPORT

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Demographic Data:

Name:

Case No.:

Submitted by: IU Forensic Pathology

Date submitted:

Specimens:

1 Blood, gray top

96-7762

Chain of Custody: Acceptable

Tests ordered: Blood volatile screen

RESULTS

Blood Volatile Screen

Negative

Results reviewed by:

Date:

ab

**DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY
AND LABORATORY MEDICINE**

**DRUG ANALYSIS LABORATORY
FOR
ATHLETIC DRUG TESTING
AND TOXICOLOGY**